

Pakistan's Trade with The European Union (EU) and Its Member States

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The Pakistan Business Council (PBC)





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The Pakistan Business Council: An Overview

The Pakistan Business Council (PBC) is a research-based business advocacy platform established in 2005. It is now supported by over 100 private sector local and multinational businesses with significant investment in, and long-term commitment to sustainable growth of the country. They come from 14 countries, have leading roles in 17 major sectors of the formal economy, generate 40% of annual exports, contribute a third of Pakistan's total tax revenues and employ three million. Their combined sales represent every 6th Rupee of Pakistan's GDP.

PBC's major objectives are to advocate policies that lead to creation of jobs, value-added exports and reduction in import reliance through improved competitiveness of manufacturing, services and the agriculture sectors. It also promotes formalization of the economy.

PBC's over-arching theme, "Make-in-Pakistan" consists of three pillars: "Grow More/Grow Better", "Make More/Make Better" and "Serve More/Serve Better." Its evidence-based advocacy is backed by over a hundred studies to date through its full-time research team, supplemented by collaborative research with renowned industry experts and economists. Through its Centre of Excellence in Responsible Business (CERB), PBC works to build capacity and capability of businesses beyond its membership, to adopt high environmental, social and governance standards. PBC holds conferences, seminars and webinars to facilitate the flow of relevant information to all stakeholders in order to help create an informed view on the major issues faced by Pakistan. Through its presence in Islamabad and Karachi, it works closely with relevant government departments, ministries, regulators and institutions, as well as other stakeholders including professional bodies, to develop consensus on major issues impacting the economy.

PBC is a pan-sectoral, not-for-profit, Section 42 entity. It is not a trade body; therefore, it does not advocate for any specific business sector. Rather, its key advocacy thrust is on easing barriers that thwart competitiveness of businesses in Pakistan. Further information on the PBC is available on: www.pbc.org.pk.

The PBC's Founding Objectives

- To provide for the formation and exchange of views on any question connected with the conduct of business in and from Pakistan.
- To conduct, organize, set up, administer and manage campaigns, surveys, focus groups, workshops, seminars and fieldwork for carrying out research and raising awareness in regard to matters affecting businesses in Pakistan.
- To acquire, collect, compile, analyze, publish and provide statistics, data analysis and other information relating to businesses of any kind, nature or description and on opportunities for such businesses within and outside Pakistan.
- To promote and facilitate the integration of businesses in Pakistan into the World economy and to encourage in the development and growth of Pakistani multinationals.
- To interact with governments in the economic development of Pakistan and to facilitate, foster and further the economic, social and human resource development of Pakistan.

PBC Members



HBL**INTERLOOP****JS BANK****LIPTON**
Tea and Infusions**NIMIR****SIEMENS****systems**

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Acronyms

3PL	Third-Party Logistics
EU	European Union
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
EMU	European Monetary Union
GSP	Generalized System of Preferences
USD	United States Dollars
ITC	International Trade Centre

The European Union



The European Union

1.1: History of the European Union

The European Union (EU) has its historical origins in the aftermath of World War II when European leaders sought to prevent future conflicts and foster peace and cooperation among European countries. The pivotal moment came with the Schuman Declaration in 1950, proposing the creation of the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC.)

Subsequent milestones include the Treaty of Rome in 1957, the establishment of the European Economic Community (EEC), and the passing of the Single European Act in 1986, which aimed to remove trade barriers and enhance economic integration. The Maastricht Treaty of 1992 introduced EU citizenship and paved the way for an Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) with the euro being adopted as a common currency.

Over the years, the EU has expanded its membership through various enlargements, notably welcoming countries from Central and Eastern Europe. The Lisbon Treaty in 2007 further reformed the EU's institutional structure to improve decision-making. However, the EU has faced significant challenges in recent times. The UK's decision to leave the EU through Brexit in 2016 marked a significant development. Additionally, the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020 posed an unprecedented crisis, leading to the adoption of Next Generation EU, a recovery plan to support member countries.

1.2: Major Economies of the European Union

Combined, the EU is one of the world's largest economies. The table below lists the top 10 economies of the EU based on gross domestic product (GDP) in 2023.¹ Following Brexit, the UK has not been included in this list.

The EU combined produced \$18.06 trillion worth of goods and services in 2023, accounting for around 17.5 % of the world's output. The following table shows the top 10 economies within the EU, where Germany has the highest GDP of \$4525.7 billion and accounts for 24.3% of the EU economy. Following Germany are France, Italy, Spain, and the Netherlands.

Table 1: Top EU Economies Based on GDP 2023

Rank	Country	GDP 2023 (USD Billion)	Share in the EU Economy (%)
1	Germany	4,525.7	24.3
2	France	3,051.8	16.4
3	Italy	2,300.9	12.4
4	Spain	1,620.1	8.7
5	Netherlands	1,154.4	6.2
6	Poland	809.2	4.4
7	Belgium	644.8	3.5
8	Sweden	585.0	3.1
9	Ireland	551.4	3.0
10	Austria	511.7	2.8

Source: World Bank

1.3: Recent Developments in the European Union

In recent years, the European Union (EU) has been undergoing significant developments across various spheres, ranging from political, economic, and social issues to global challenges. These developments reflect the EU's commitment to addressing pressing concerns and ensuring a cohesive and prosperous future for its member states and citizens.

¹ The latest data available is for the year 2023.

One of the most noteworthy developments in the EU was in the aftermath of the Brexit referendum in 2016. After a prolonged and complex negotiation process, the United Kingdom formally left the EU on January 31, 2020. This historic event marked a turning point in the EU's history and triggered a period of adjustment for both the UK and the remaining 27 member states of the EU. The EU has been working to redefine its relationship with the UK, including trade arrangements and cooperation in various areas such as security and research. While formal ties have been recalibrated, much of the ongoing coordination, particularly in foreign policy and sanctions, now occurs through multilateral platforms like the G7 and NATO. This has also been the case with EU-UK alignment on sanctions in response to Russia's war in Ukraine.

Another crucial development that has shaped the EU's recent agenda is the COVID-19 pandemic. The outbreak of the pandemic in 2020 posed an unprecedented challenge for the EU as it confronted a health crises, economic disruptions, and social hardships across the continent. In response, the EU took bold and unprecedented steps to address the crisis collectively. It launched the EU's Recovery and Resilience Facility, a 750-billion-euro fund to support member countries with financial aid to promote economic recovery. This fund, combined with the Next Generation EU program, aims to support various initiatives, including investments in digitalization, green technologies, and healthcare systems, with the goal of building back better and fostering a sustainable and resilient EU economy.

The EU has also demonstrated its commitment to climate action and sustainable development in response to global challenges. The EU aims to become a climate-neutral zone by 2050 and has set ambitious targets for reducing greenhouse gas emissions, promoting renewable energy, and investing in green technologies. The EU's Green Deal, presented in December 2019, is a comprehensive plan that seeks to transform various sectors, including energy, transportation, agriculture, and industry, to create a greener and more sustainable future.

Additionally, the EU has been actively engaged in addressing digital transformation and the regulation of digital technologies. The EU's Digital Single Market strategy aims to foster a digital-first approach in various sectors by promoting digital innovation, e-commerce, and data-driven initiatives while ensuring data protection and privacy for its citizens. Of the top 500 corporations in the world, estimated by revenue in 2024, 90 had their headquarters in the EU.

Following the European Parliament elections in June 2024, the European Commission commenced its 2024–2029 term under the continued leadership of President Ursula von der Leyen and revealed a renewed policy agenda. Around the same time, the European Council adopted the 2024–2029 Strategic Agenda during its Brussels meeting, which set the political and institutional priorities for the EU over the next five years. Chief among these is enhancing the Union's global competitiveness, strengthening security and defence capabilities, and deepening strategic autonomy. Additional focal areas include accelerating the green transition, advancing digital innovation, and undertaking institutional reforms as the EU prepares to absorb new members states.

Heightened geopolitical tensions, including Russia's ongoing war in Ukraine, instability in the Middle East, and growing strategic competition with China, have brought EU Enlargement back into focus. In December 2023, the European Council initiated accession negotiations with Ukraine and Moldova. In parallel, the strategic imperative to integrate the Western Balkans into the EU has gained renewed momentum, as doing so is seen as vital to consolidating regional stability and reinforcing the EU's broader security architecture in the face of external threats.

Regarding foreign policy, the EU has sought to assert itself as a global actor and promote its values and interests on the international stage. The EU has been actively involved in conflict resolution and crisis management efforts in regions like the Western Balkans, the Middle East, and Africa. It has also forged strategic partnerships and maintained dialogues with other global powers to address shared challenges and opportunities.



Pakistan's Trade with the European Union



Pakistan's Trade with the European Union

Pakistan's history with the European Union (EU) has been marked by cooperation and engagement across trade, development, and political realms. The EU is a significant trading partner for Pakistan, it unilaterally granted Pakistan GSP+ status in 2014, thereby facilitating preferential access to its common market. Pakistan's current GSP+ framework was set to expire on December 31st, 2023, but the EU Parliament voted to extend the current rules for another four years. The GSP+ status which Pakistan currently enjoys will end on December 31st, 2027. Pakistan's GSP+ status is subject to ongoing review by the European Commission, which assesses the country's compliance with 27 international conventions related to human rights, labor rights, environmental protection, and good governance.

2.1: Pakistan-EU Trade

Pakistan's history with the European Union (EU) has evolved over time, marked by periods of cooperation and engagement on various fronts. Formal relations between Pakistan and the EU date back to the early 1970s when the EU recognized Pakistan's strategic importance in South Asia. In 1976, a Cooperation Agreement was signed, laying the foundation for economic and political cooperation. Trade has been a significant aspect of Pakistan-EU relations. In the early 2000s, Pakistan enjoyed preferential trade benefits under the EU's Generalized System of Preferences (GSP). Subsequently, in 2014, Pakistan was granted GSP+ status, a major development that significantly enhanced trade opportunities for Pakistani exporters. The GSP+ has allowed Pakistan to export a wide range of products to the EU market at reduced or zero tariffs, leading to a notable increase in exports, particularly in the textiles and clothing sectors.

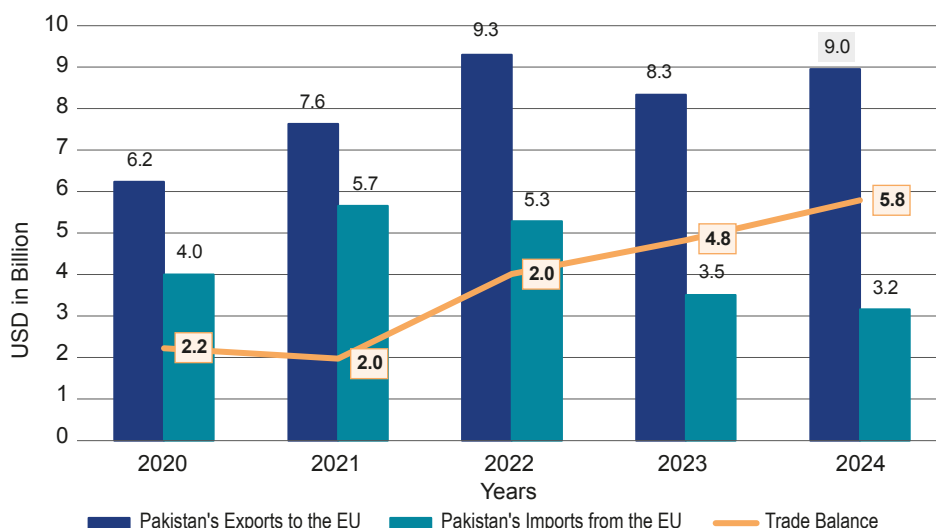
The following figure shows Pakistan's trade trends with the EU for the last five years. Over the last five years, Pakistan's trade with the European Union (EU) has seen growth. Total trade between the EU and Pakistan reached \$12.1 billion in 2024, making EU Pakistan's second most important trading partner after China, accounting for approximately 13.6% of Pakistan's total trade. The EU is the most crucial export destination for Pakistan, with 27.6% of the country's exports heading to the European market. Conversely, the EU ranks as Pakistan's sixth-largest import source, with imports of \$3.2 billion in 2024.

The GSP+ scheme has facilitated Pakistan's exports to the EU, with zero import duties applied to 66 percent tariff lines. As a result, Pakistan's exports to the EU have consistently increased over the years, rising from \$5.1 billion in 2015 to \$9.0 billion in 2024, making it the largest beneficiary among all GSP+ countries.

About 78.7% of EU imports from Pakistan are imported using GSP+ preferential tariffs, showcasing the scheme's significance in promoting trade. The current preference utilization rate, representing the ratio of preferential imports to GSP+ eligible imports, stands at an impressive 87.9%.

The figure below shows Pakistan's trade trends with the EU region during the period 2020 and 2024.

Figure 1: Pakistan's Trade Trends with the EU



Source: ITC Trade Map

The table below shows Pakistan's exports to the EU for the year 2024. Pakistan's total exports to the EU in 2024 were \$9.0 billion, accounting for 27.6% of Pakistan's total exports to the world. Pakistan's largest export destination within the EU was Germany, with exports amounting to \$1.7 billion in 2024, and accounting for 19.2% of total exports to the EU. Excluding Germany, the top 4 consisted of Netherlands, Spain, Italy, and Belgium respectively.

Figure 2: Pakistan Exports to EU Members 2024

Country	Pakistan Exports 2024 (USD Million)	Share in Exports to the EU
European Union (EU 27)	8,951.2	27.6%
Germany	1,722.1	19.2%
Netherlands	1,601.3	17.9%
Spain	1,471.5	16.4%
Italy	1,135.0	12.7%
Belgium	696.7	7.8%
France	519.5	5.8%
Poland	437.0	4.9%
Denmark	256.8	2.9%
Portugal	220.0	2.5%
Sweden	166.4	1.9%
Greece	136.4	1.5%
Ireland	103.1	1.2%
Romania	87.8	1.0%
Slovenia	63.6	0.7%
Czech Republic	52.8	0.6%
Bulgaria	49.3	0.6%
Lithuania	45.5	0.5%
Hungary	44.0	0.5%
Croatia	29.6	0.3%
Finland	28.2	0.3%
Slovakia	25.7	0.3%
Austria	17.9	0.2%
Cyprus	14.5	0.2%
Estonia	12.7	0.1%
Latvia	9.1	0.1%
Malta	4.7	0.1%
Luxembourg	0.1	0.0%
European Union Nes	0.1	0.0%

Source: ITC Trade Map

The table below shows Pakistan's imports from the EU for the year 2024. Pakistan's total imports from the EU in 2024 were worth \$3.2 billion, accounting for 5.6% of Pakistan's total imports from the world. Pakistan's largest import source within the EU was Germany, with imports of \$711.1 million, and accounting for 22.5% of imports from the EU. Excluding Germany, the other top 4 import sources were the Netherlands, Italy, France, and Belgium.

Figure 3: Pakistan Imports from EU Members 2024

Country	Pakistan Exports 2024 (USD Million)	Share in Exports to the EU
European Union (EU 27)	3,158.9	5.6%
Germany	711.1	22.5%
Netherlands	331.7	10.5%
Italy	329.1	10.4%
France	324.8	10.3%
Belgium	227.1	7.2%
European Union Nes	207.0	6.6%
Spain	145.9	4.6%
Romania	144.7	4.6%
Sweden	139.1	4.4%
Denmark	111.7	3.5%
Poland	104.5	3.3%
Austria	72.3	2.3%
Ireland	60.3	1.9%
Finland	50.7	1.6%
Hungary	46.8	1.5%
Czech Republic	27.7	0.9%
Portugal	23.6	0.7%
Bulgaria	20.8	0.7%
Greece	18.4	0.6%
Lithuania	16.9	0.5%
Latvia	13.9	0.4%
Slovenia	8.4	0.3%
Croatia	6.2	0.2%
Slovakia	5.3	0.2%
Estonia	4.9	0.2%
Luxembourg	3.8	0.1%
Cyprus	1.7	0.1%
Malta	0.5	0.0%

Source: ITC Trade Map

2.2: Actual Trade with the European Union

Pakistan's Top Exports to the European Union

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exported products to the EU between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product in 2024 to the EU was men's or boys' ensembles of cotton, and its exports amounted to \$974.9 million. This accounted for 10.9% of all exports to the EU in 2024. Other top exported products included bedlinen of cotton & textile materials, toilet & kitchen linen, men's or boys' trousers, and husked or brown rice.

Table 1: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to the European Union

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to European Union (EU 27)		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	9,304.7	8,336.5	8,951.2
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	954.4	674.0	974.9
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	747.4	714.4	846.6
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	413.0	436.4	468.4
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	359.2	340.9	384.3
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	330.5	369.3	352.5
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	463.8	289.8	320.3
100620	Husked or brown rice	169.8	248.5	253.5
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	289.2	229.0	247.5
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	217.6	157.8	210.5
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	155.0	156.8	199.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Pakistan's Top Imports from the European Union

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imported products from the EU between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from the EU in 2024 was turnings & shavings (iron or steel), and its imports amounted to \$151.4 million. This accounted for 4.8% of all imports from the EU in 2024. Other top imported products included medicaments, cell cultures, worn clothing & accessories, light oils, and waste & scrap (iron or steel).

Table 2: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from the European Union

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from European Union (EU 27)		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	5,293.2	3,510.2	3,158.9
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	288.5	190.8	151.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	152.1	120.1	132.1
300259	Cell cultures, whether or not modified (excl. cell therapy products)	72.4	155.0	131.4
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	94.6	90.7	104.2
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	384.7	179.0	96.1
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	204.5	81.1	72.2
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	0.0	92.2	72.0
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	69.9	73.0	66.4
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	52.4	24.8	52.7
300431	Medicaments containing insulin but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those for ...	45.1	36.3	43.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

2.3: Potential Trade with the European Union

Pakistan's Potential Exports to the European Union

The table below shows Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to the EU in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$6,167.4 million during this year.

Table 3: Pakistan's Export Potential to the European Union

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to European Union (EU 27)	European Union (EU 27)'s Imports from World	Pakistan's Exports to World	Export Potential
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	188.5	2,478.8	3,260.5	2,290.3
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	468.4	1,608.0	1,085.4	617.1
100640	Broken rice	7.9	553.0	534.5	526.6
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	846.6	1,384.3	1,359.6	513.0
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	139,392.4	469.2	469.2
630710	Floorcloths, dishcloths, dusters and similar cleaning cloths, of all types of textile materials	68.0	932.1	470.9	402.9
20110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	0.0	2,064.7	366.5	366.5
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	0.0	5,135.0	342.2	342.2
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	24.4	415.8	346.0	321.6
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	128.7	24,857.2	446.6	317.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Pakistan's Potential Imports from the European Union

The table below shows Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from the EU in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$21,273.5 million.

Table 4: Pakistan's Import Potential from the European Union

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from European Union (EU 27)	European Union (EU 27)'s Exports from World	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.0	21,921.9	5,611.8	5,611.8
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	96.1	76,992.4	4,381.7	4,285.
151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excl. chemically modified and crude)	0.0	2,409.8	2,918.4	2,409.8
854143	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	0.0	4,691.4	2,198.7	2,198.7
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	7.1	139,256.2	1,904.1	1,897.0
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	42,515.2	1,736.3	1,736.3
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	0.0	1,071.6	3,984.3	1,071.6
271119	Gaseous hydrocarbons, liquefied, n.e.s. (excl. natural gas, propane, butane, ethylene, propylene, ...	0.0	877.0	977.8	877.0
120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excl. seed for sowing)	0.0	987.2	595.9	595.9
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.6	7,193.6	590.2	589.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

The background of the image features a close-up, slightly blurred view of Euro currency. A 50 Euro banknote is prominent, showing the number '50' in large red and orange digits and the word 'EURO' in black. Yellow stars are visible on the banknote. In the foreground, a stack of Euro coins is shown, with the top coin being a green 2 Euro coin featuring the Pakistani flag's crescent and star. Other coins in the stack are silver and gold.

Pakistan's Trade with Individual members of the EU



Pakistan's Trade with Individual members of the EU

Austria

Austria was Pakistan's 88th largest export destination and the 22nd largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.20% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked number 50th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Austria was the 12th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 2.29% of imports from the EU. The Figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Austria for the last five years.

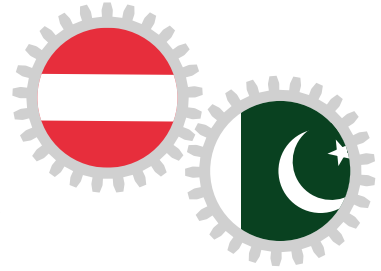
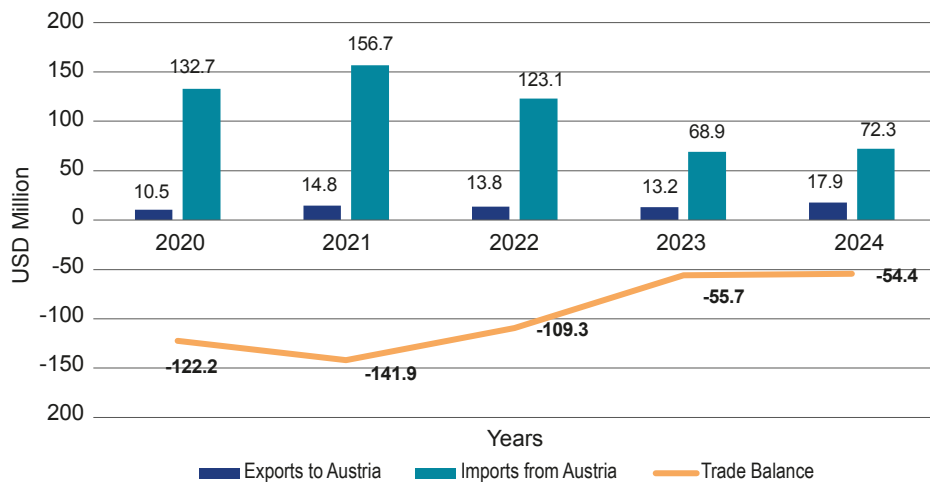


Figure 1: Pakistan Austria Trade Trend



Source: Trade Map

Exports to Austria

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Austria between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Austria in 2024 were bedlinen of cotton, and its exports amounted to \$1.8 million. This accounted for 9.9% of all exports to Austria in 2024. Other top export products included table linen of cotton, bedlinen (knitted or crocheted), and semi-milled or wholly milled rice.

Table 1: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Austria

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Austria		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	13.8	13.2	17.9
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.2	0.3	1.8
630251	Table linen of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted)	0.0	0.0	1.6
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.1	0.1	1.2
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.9	1.0	1.1
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.0	0.3	0.9
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footwear ...	1.2	1.1	0.8
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.1	0.9	0.8
411390	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of antelopes, ...	1.0	0.3	0.7
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	0.0	0.2	0.7
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Austria

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Austria between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Austria in 2024 was artificial staple fibers, and its imports amounted to \$10.2 million. This accounted for 14.1% of all imports from Austria in 2024. Top products for import include medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products, unbleached sack kraft paper, and pine wood.

Table 2: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Austria

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Austria		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	123.1	68.9	72.3
550490	Artificial staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (excl. those ...	45.4	10.9	10.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	2.8	6.8	8.9
480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a . width > 36 cm (excl. goods of heading ..	2.2	0.0	5.9
440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	3.6	3.0	2.9
902140	Hearing aids (excl. parts and accessories)	3.9	2.7	2.4
550410	Staple fibres of viscose rayon, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning	6.7	1.3	2.2
850220	Generating sets with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine	1.7	4.8	1.8
840991	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with spark-ignition internal combustion piston ...	1.0	1.2	1.7
540490	Strip and the like, e.g. artificial straw, of synthetic textile material, with an apparent ...	1.9	1.8	1.7
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.6	1.3	1.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Austria

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Austria in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$2,997.4 million during this year.

Table 3: Pakistan's Export Potential to Austria

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Austria	Austria's imports from world	Pakistan's exports to world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	2,010.5	469.2	469.2
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.4	465.5	584.6	465.1
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.8	634.8	446.6	445.9
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.1	588.2	388.7	388.6
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	0.1	260.9	338.9	260.8
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	-	214.5	288.7	214.5
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	-	330.8	212.8	212.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	3,848.3	202.8	202.8
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in . solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ..	-	189.9	342.2	189.9
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	167.8	147.7	147.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Austria

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Austria in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$4,847.3 million during this year.

Table 4: Pakistan's Import potential from Austria

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Austria	Austria's exports to world	Pakistan's imports from world	Import Potential
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	4,125.4	1,736.3	1,736.3
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	616.6	4,381.7	616.6
850440	Static converters	0.2	1,231.4	493.4	493.1
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	390.5	1,904.1	390.5
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	-	303.8	559.4	303.8
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	269.5	590.2	269.5
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	267.5	286.3	267.5
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products	8.9	4,059.3	276.3	267.4
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0.94 , in primary forms	1.3	265.4	364.2	264.1
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of ≥ 0.94 , in primary forms	-	354.7	238.5	238.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Belgium

Austria was Pakistan's 88th largest export destination and the 22nd largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.20% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked number 50th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Austria was the 12th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 2.29% of imports from the EU. The Figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Austria for the last five years.

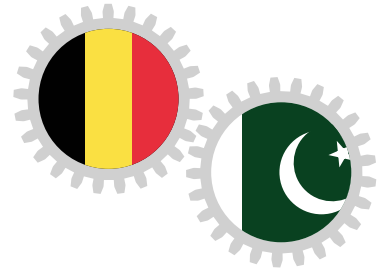
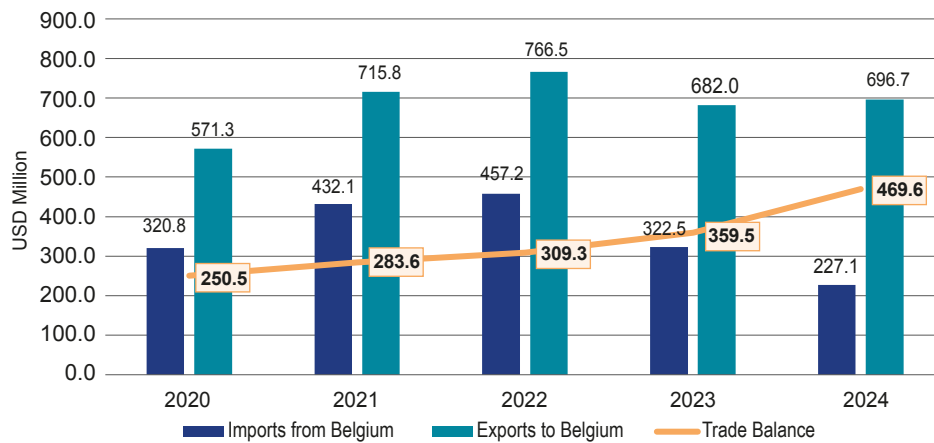


Figure 2: Pakistan – Belgium Trade Trends



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Belgium

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Belgium between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Belgium in 2024 was cotton bedlinen and its exports amounted to \$696.7 million. These accounted for 5.0% of all exports to Belgium in 2024. Other top products for export included brown rice, stockings, men's or boys' cotton apparel and jerseys.

Table 5: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Belgium (2022-2024)

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Belgium		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	766.5	682.0	696.7
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	88.9	85.5	73.3
100620	Husked or brown rice	28.4	90.9	61.9
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	46.4	51.9	58.2
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	52.9	25.3	57.8
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	58.6	34.5	45.1
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	3.5	8.1	38.3
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	29.5	24.3	26.9
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	17.3	18.7	16.6
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	10.2	23.6	16.3
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	28.7	13.2	15.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Belgium

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Belgium between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Belgium in 2024 was cell cultures, and its imports amounted to \$87.0 million. These accounted for 32.0% of all imports from Belgium in 2024. Other top products imported included scrap of aluminium, medicines, worn clothing, and polyethylene.

Table 6: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Belgium (2022-2024)

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Belgium		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	457.2	322.5	227.1
300259	Cell cultures, whether or not modified (excl. cell therapy products)	65.5	123.8	87.0
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	12.8	16.2	13.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	7.2	8.6	9.2
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	8.5	7.1	8.4
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0,94, in primary forms	15.9	6.0	8.2
843351	Combine harvester-threshers	3.5	4.6	7.2
381121	Prepared additives for oil lubricants containing petroleum oil or bituminous mineral oil	5.5	4.4	6.6
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	17.0	14.0	6.4
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	3.8	4.2	6.2
470790	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard, incl. unsorted waste and scrap (excl. waste ...	1.6	2.7	4.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Belgium

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Belgium in the year 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$2.3 billion.

Table 7: Pakistan's Export Potential to Belgium in 2024

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Belgium	Belgium's import from the world	Pakistan's exports to the world	Export Potential
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	5.5	2,964.0	446.6	441.1
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	9.3	408.1	584.6	398.8
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	7.6	730.5	388.7	381.1
390761	Poly "ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	11.8	261.4	259.8	248.0
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	6.4	205.5	212.8	199.0
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	16.3	190.4	3,260.5	174.1
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	58.2	206.5	421.3	148.3
100620	Husked or brown rice	61.9	194.6	377.5	132.7
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	7.6	125.4	242.9	117.9
610342	men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted or ...	4.6	168.8	92.6	87.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Belgium

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Belgium in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$9.1 billion during the year.

Table 8: Pakistan's Import potential from Belgium in 2024

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Belgium's Exports to Pakistan	Pakistan's import from the world	Belgium's exports to the world	Import Potential
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.2	16,906.6	4,381.7	4,381.6
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.6	24,337.9	1,904.1	1,903.5
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.2	1,511.4	590.2	590.0
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	3.1	1,171.0	559.4	556.3
850440	Static converters	0.4	757.8	493.4	493.0
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0.94 , in primary forms	8.2	1,910.4	364.2	355.9
280920	Phosphoric acid; polyphosphoric acids, whether or not chemically defined	0.4	273.6	414.6	273.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	9.2	31,081.1	276.3	267.0
390230	Propylene copolymers, in primary forms	1.0	2,256.1	148.8	147.8
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	8.4	141.1	478.3	132.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Bulgaria

Bulgaria was Pakistan's 67th largest export destination within the world and the 16th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.6% of total EU exports. It ranked 74th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Bulgaria was the 18th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 0.7% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Bulgaria for the last 5 years.

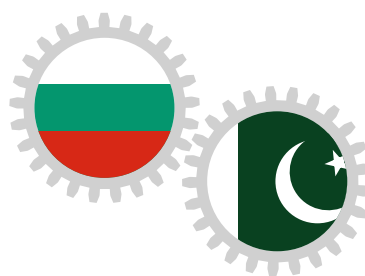
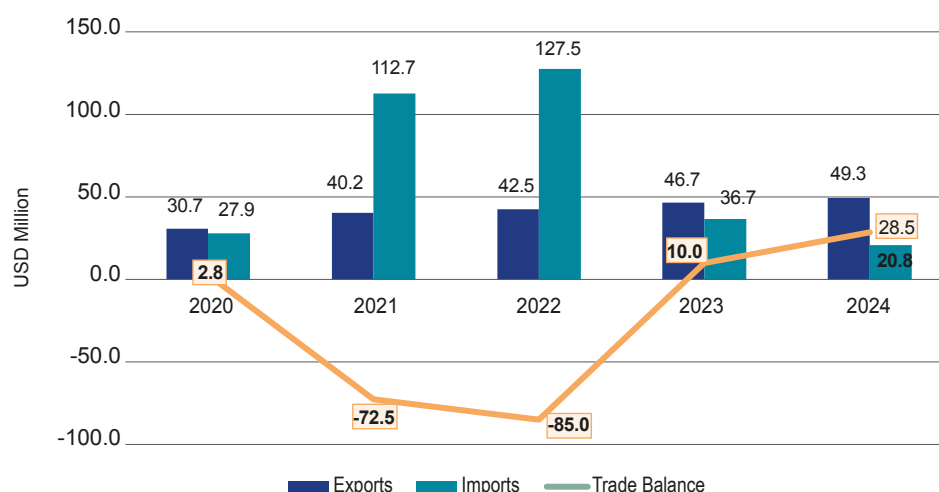


Figure 3: Pakistan-Bulgaria Trade Trends



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Bulgaria

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Bulgaria between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Bulgaria in 2024 was polyethylene terephthalate, and its exports amounted to \$13.8 million. These accounted for 28.0% of all exports to Bulgaria in 2024. Other top exported products included, bedlinen of cotton, toilet & kitchen linen, plain woven fabrics of cotton, and medical instruments & appliances.

Table 9: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports from Bulgaria

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Bulgaria		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	42.5	46.7	49.3
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	0.0	7.9	13.8
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	6.0	9.7	8.5
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	2.6	4.3	3.3
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ cotton by weight, mixed ...	2.1	3.0	2.2
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.7	1.1	1.8
520931	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m ² , ...	0.0	0.2	1.3
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.0	1.3	1.2
520852	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	1.8	0.8	1.1
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	3.5	2.6	0.9
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.6	0.5	0.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Bulgaria

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Bulgaria between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Bulgaria in 2024 was refined copper, and its imports amounted to \$7.7 million. These accounted for 37.0% of all imports from Bulgaria in 2024. Other top imported products included worn clothing & accessories, steering wheels, coriander seeds, automatic circuit breakers, and dried & shelled peas ('pisum sativum').

Table 10: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Bulgaria

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Bulgaria		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	127.5	36.7	20.8
740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	0.0	0.0	7.7
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	4.7	4.8	5.5
870894	Steering wheels, steering columns and steering boxes, and parts thereof, for tractors, motor ...	3.8	0.0	2.9
090921	Coriander seeds, neither crushed nor ground	0.0	0.7	1.2
853620	Automatic circuit breakers for a voltage ≤ 1.000 V	0.3	0.2	0.7
071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	0.4	0.0	0.5
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.6	0.4	0.3
152000	Glycerol, crude; glycerol waters and glycerol lyes	0.0	0.1	0.3
841330	Fuel, lubricating or cooling medium pumps for internal combustion piston engine	0.0	0.1	0.3
300259	Cell cultures, whether or not modified (excl. cell therapy products)	0.3	0.3	0.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Bulgaria

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Bulgaria in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,428.1 million in 2024.

Table 11: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Bulgaria

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Bulgaria	Bulgaria's imports from the world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	730.3	469.2	469.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	1,444.6	202.8	202.8
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	0.0	140.8	342.2	140.8
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	13.8	150.6	259.8	136.8
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.2	100.3	446.6	99.2
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.0	92.4	388.7	92.4
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	209.0	80.9	80.9
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.0	71.8	104.5	71.8
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.0	4,051.6	67.6	67.6
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	66.6	147.7	66.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Bulgaria

The following lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Bulgaria in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$4,365.6 million in 2024.

Table 12: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Bulgaria

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Bulgaria	Bulgaria's Exports to World	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.0	1,411.4	4,381.7	1,411.4
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	1,311.6	1,904.1	1,311.6
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	0.0	1,132.3	628.7	628.7
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	903.9	276.3	276.3
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	207.8	1,736.3	207.8
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.0	138.4	559.4	138.4
740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	7.7	1,847.8	120.6	112.9
780110	Unwrought lead, refined	0.0	242.3	102.6	102.6
850440	Static converters	0.0	92.5	493.4	92.5
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.0	83.5	590.2	83.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Croatia

Croatia was Pakistan's 76th largest export destination within the world and the 19th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.3% of total EU exports. It ranked 92th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Croatia was the 23rd largest import source in 2024, accounting for 0.2% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan trade with Italy from 2022 to 2024.

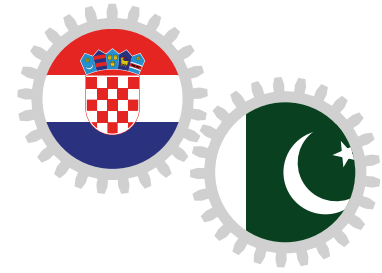
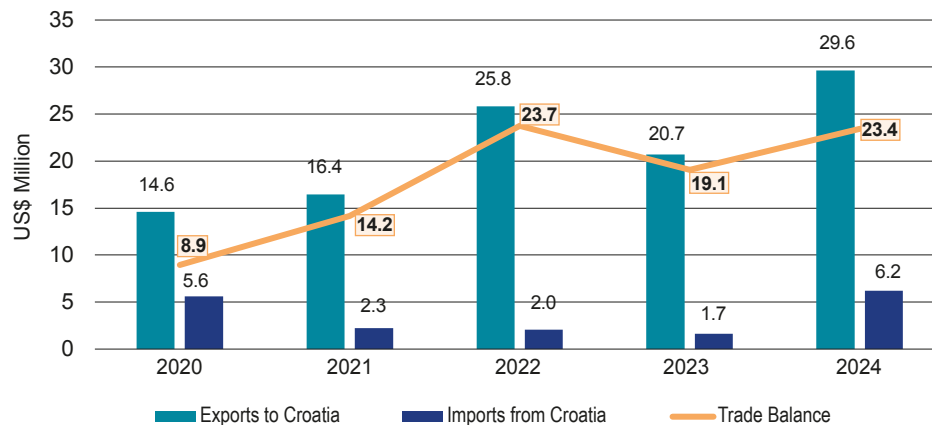


Table 13: Pakistan-Croatia Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Croatia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Croatia between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Croatia in 2024 was bedlinen of cotton, and its exports amounted to \$6.9 million. These accounted for 23.3% of all exports to Italy in 2024. Other top products for export included toilet linen, knitted bedlinen, semi-milled rice, and polystyrene

Table 14: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Croatia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Croatia		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	25.8	20.7	29.6
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	4.3	3.2	6.9
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	2.1	2.7	4.8
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	2.4	2.3	2.8
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	1.3	1.6	2.6
390319	Polystyrene, in primary forms (excl. expandable)	0.4	0.0	2.4
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	0.6	0.8	0.8
520821	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq 85\%$ cotton by weight and weighing ≤ 200 g/m ² , ...	0.6	0.3	0.7
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.7	1.3	0.6
630710	Floorcloths, dishcloths, dusters and similar cleaning cloths, of all types of textile materials	0.4	0.3	0.6
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	4.2	0.8	0.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Croatia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Croatia between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Croatia in 2024 was vessels and other floating structures, and its imports amounted to \$5.0 million. These accounted for 80.0% of all imports from Croatia in 2024. Top products for import include waste and scrap of aluminum, Worn clothing, Ash "Fraxinus spp.", Methionine, and Vaccines for veterinary medicine.

Table 15: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Croatia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Croatia		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	2.0	1.7	6.2
890800	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up	0.0	0.0	5.0
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.2	0.2	0.3
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.2	0.3	0.2
440795	Ash "Fraxinus spp.", sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.2	0.2	0.2
293040	Methionine	0.1	0.1	0.1
300242	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	0.1	0.0	0.1
410799	Leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather" of the portions, strips or sheets of hides and skins ...	0.0	0.1	0.1
293299	Heterocyclic compounds with oxygen hetero-atom[s] only (excl. compounds containing unfused ...	0.0	0.0	0.1
382219	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	0.0	0.1	0.0
930200	Revolvers and pistols (excl. those of heading 9303 or 9304 and sub-machine guns for military ...	0.1	0.0	0.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Croatia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Croatia in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$ 1,461.3 million in 2024.

Table 16: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Croatia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Croatia	Croatia imports from the world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,618.4	469.2	469.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	1,116.5	202.8	202.8
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.0	143.9	388.7	143.9
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.1	108.5	446.6	108.4
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.2	133.3	104.5	104.3
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.4	92.0	421.3	91.6
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	0.0	89.5	342.2	89.5
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.0	89.2	212.8	89.2
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.1	81.5	87.2	81.4
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	232.8	80.9	80.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Croatia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Croatia in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$3,143.1 billion in 2024.

Table 17: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Croatia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Croatia	Croatia Exports to World	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	1,204.2	1,904.1	1,204.2
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.0	776.3	5,611.8	776.3
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.0	294.3	4,381.7	294.3
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	782.1	276.3	276.3
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.0	125.9	559.4	125.9
120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excl. seed for sowing)	0.0	115.7	595.9	115.7
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	0.0	105.5	628.7	105.5
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.3	85.3	95.5	85.0
740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	0.0	82.3	120.6	82.3
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	0.0	77.5	102.7	77.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Cyprus

Cyprus was Pakistan's 92nd largest export destination within the world and the 23rd largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.16% of all EU exports. It ranked 114th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Cyprus was the 27th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 0.05% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Cyprus for the last five years.

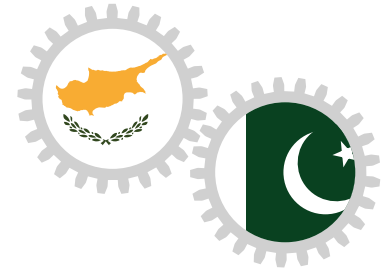
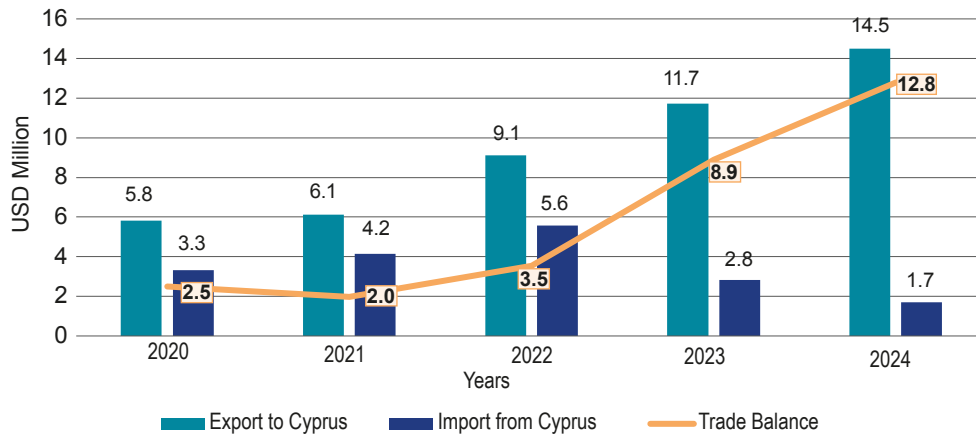


Figure 4: Pakistan - Cyprus Trade-Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Cyprus

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Cyprus between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Cyprus in 2024 was poly "ethylene terephthalate", and its exports amounted to \$3.4 million. These accounted for 23.3% of all exports to Cyprus in 2024. Top products for export include toilet linen and kitchen linen, bedlinen of cotton, and bedlinen of textile materials.

Table 18: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Cyprus

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Cyprus		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	9.1	11.7	14.5
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	0.0	1.7	3.4
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	1.9	2.7	1.9
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.6	1.6	1.6
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.2	1.3	1.3
200939	Single citrus fruit juice, unfermented, Brix value > 20 at 20°C , whether or not containing ...	0.0	0.0	1.1
401519	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of vulcanised rubber (excl. of a kind used for medical, surgical, ...	0.4	0.6	0.7
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	0.1	0.4	0.5
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	0.3	0.5	0.4
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.6	0.4	0.3
630622	Tents of synthetic fibres (excl. umbrella and play tents)	0.0	0.0	0.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Cyprus

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Cyprus between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Cyprus in 2024 was medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products, and its imports amounted to \$0.5 million. These accounted for 30.5% of all imports from Cyprus in 2024. Top products for import include waste and scarp of iron and steel, arsenic sulfides, and needles.

Table 19: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Cyprus

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Cyprus		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	5.6	2.8	1.7
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.0	0.7	0.5
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	2.8	1.0	0.5
253090	Arsenic sulfides, alunite, pozzuolana, earth colours and other mineral substances, n.e.s.	0.6	0.4	0.3
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	0.0	0.0	0.2
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.1	0.1	0.1
740400	Waste and scrap, of copper (excl. ingots or other similar unwrought shapes, of remelted copper ...	0.1	0.0	0.1
152000	Glycerol, crude; glycerol waters and glycerol lyes	0.0	0.0	0.0
850860	Vacuum cleaners, incl. dry cleaners and wet vacuum cleaners (excl. with self-contained electric ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
850151	AC motors, multi-phase, of an output > 37,5 W but <= 750 W	0.0	0.0	0.0
250810	Bentonite	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Cyprus

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Cyprus in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,027.3 million in 2024.

Table 20: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Cyprus

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Cyprus	Cyprus's imports from the world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	942.4	469.2	469.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	434.8	202.8	202.8
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	83.5	80.9	80.9
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	-	66.2	288.7	66.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.1	45.3	446.6	45.2
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.0	44.5	388.7	44.5
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	-	41.5	104.5	41.5
190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	-	57.3	30.5	30.5
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.1	25.6	584.6	25.5
760120	Unwrought aluminium alloys	-	20.8	56.3	20.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Cyprus

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Cyprus in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,762.9 million in 2024.

Table 21: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Cyprus

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Cyprus	Cyprus Exports to World	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	1,287.7	4,381.7	1,287.7
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.5	372.8	276.3	275.8
330210	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, incl. alcoholic solutions, with a basis of ...	-	127.9	43.1	43.1
851769	Apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, incl. apparatus ...	-	34.3	50.4	34.3
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	32.8	1,736.3	32.8
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.5	23.7	559.4	23.3
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.1	20.3	95.5	20.2
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	-	460.0	17.3	17.3
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	26.2	15.9	15.9
300420	Medicaments containing antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those for transdermal administration" ...	-	27.1	12.5	12.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Czech Republic

The Czech Republic was Pakistan's 63rd largest export destination in the world and the 15th largest export destination in the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.6% of total EU exports. It ranked 67th in Pakistan's import sources and in the EU, the Czech Republic was the 16th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 0.9% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with the Czech Republic for the last five years.

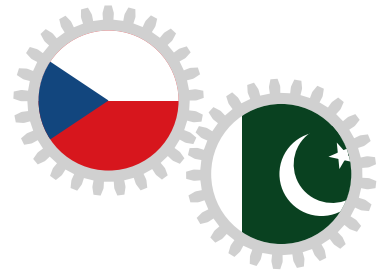
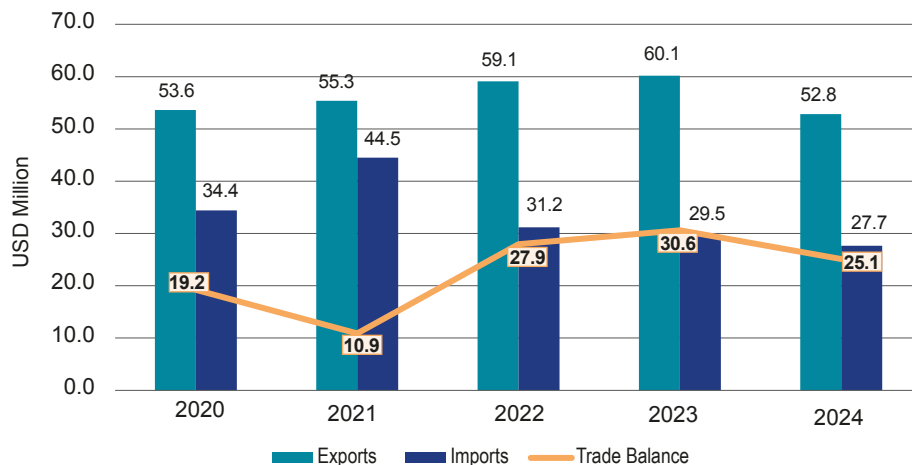


Figure 5: Pakistan - Czech Republic Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to the Czech Republic

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to the Czech Republic between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to the Czech Republic in 2024 was men's or boys' ensembles of cotton and its exports amounted to \$8.3 million. This accounted for 15.7% of all exports to the Czech Republic in 2024. Other top exported products included soaps & organic surface-active products, medicals instruments, bedlinen, and gloves.

Table 22: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Czech Republic

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Republic		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	59.1	60.1	52.8
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	17.0	8.3	8.3
340111	Soap and organic surface-active products and preparations, in the form of bars, cakes, moulded ...	0.4	8.0	6.8
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	3.4	3.3	3.8
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	2.2	2.7	3.6
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and	1.6	2.5	2.3
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	3.1	2.4	2.2
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.5	1.7	2.1
620339	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of textile materials (excl. of wool, fine animal hair, cotton ...	1.3	0.8	1.9
630251	Table linen of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted)	0.0	0.1	1.5
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	1.0	1.2	1.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from the Czech Republic

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from the Czech Republic between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from the Czech Republic in 2024 was processing units for automatic data-processing machines, and its imports amounted to \$5.9 million. These accounted for 21.4% of all imports from the Czech Republic in 2024. Other top imported products included transmission & reception apparatus, antibiotics, coniferous wood, and vaccines.

Table 23: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Czech Republic

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Czech Republic		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	31.2	29.5	27.7
847150	Processing units for automatic data-processing machines, whether or not containing in the same ...	0.7	3.9	5.9
851769	Apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, incl. apparatus ...	1.3	0.5	1.1
294190	Antibiotics (excl. penicillins and their derivatives with a penicillanic acid structure, salts ...	0.8	1.1	0.7
440719	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.6	0.6	0.7
300242	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	0.4	0.3	0.7
847180	Units for automatic data-processing machines (excl. processing units, input or output units ...	0.1	0.1	0.7
852990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with flat panel display modules, transmission ...	0.0	0.0	0.7
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like (excl. pressure-reducing valves, ...	0.7	0.4	0.7
293969	Alkaloids of rye ergot and their derivatives; salts thereof (excl. lysergic acid, ergotamine ...	0.2	0.2	0.6
902219	Apparatus based on the use of X-rays (other than for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	0.0	0.0	0.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to the Czech Republic

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to the Czech Republic in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential product for the top 10 products amounted to \$2,554.6 million during this year.

Table 24: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Czech Republic

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Republic	Czech Republic's Imports from World	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,618.0	469.2	469.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	3.8	439.3	446.6	435.6
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.3	470.4	388.7	388.3
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	1.2	304.6	584.6	303.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	4,650.6	202.8	202.8
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.2	200.0	212.8	199.8
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	0.0	171.0	259.8	171.0
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	463.0	147.7	147.7
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	0.2	132.5	338.9	132.2
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.0	361.6	104.5	104.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from the Czech Republic

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from the Czech Republic in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$5,289.8 million during this year.

Table 25: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Czech Republic

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Czech Republic	Czech Republic's Exports to World	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	12,815.4	1,736.3	1,736.3
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.1	819.1	559.4	559.3
850440	Static converters	0.0	1,700.1	493.4	493.4
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.0	469.7	4,381.7	469.7
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	424.3	1,904.1	424.3
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	0.0	403.0	628.7	403.0
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.0	357.4	590.2	357.4
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	5,620.0	286.3	286.3
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	7,384.3	283.8	283.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	2,614.4	276.3	276.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Denmark

Denmark was Pakistan's 25th largest export destination and the 8th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 2.9% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked 46th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Denmark was the 10th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 3.5% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Denmark for the last five years.

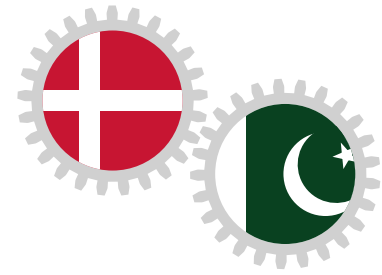
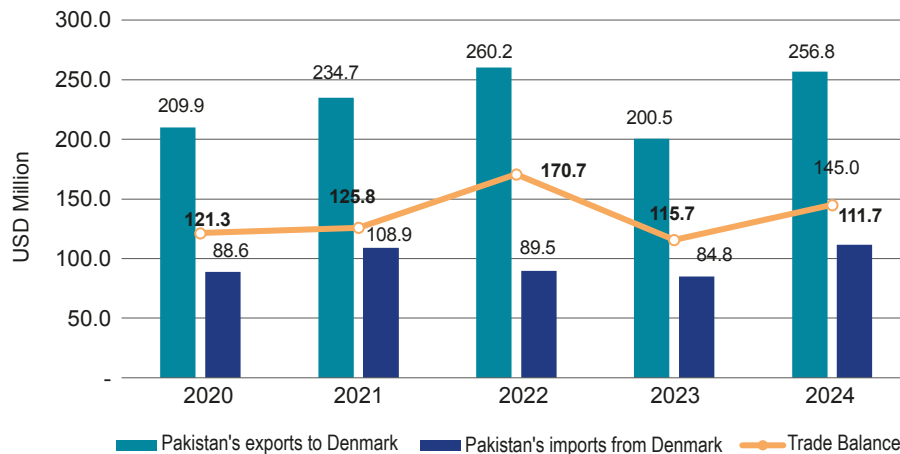


Table 26: Pakistan - Denmark Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Denmark

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Denmark between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported products to Denmark in 2024 was men's and boys' ensembles of cotton and its exports amounted to \$39.8 million. This accounted for 15.5% of all exports to Denmark in 2024. Other top exports included apparel, household linen, inflatable balls and synthetic fibre tracksuits.

Table 27: Pakistan's top ten exports to Denmark

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Republic		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	260.2	200.5	256.8
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	35.1	22.8	39.8
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	24.5	20.2	27.8
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...)	19.7	17.3	23.2
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	27.5	26.1	22.1
950662	Inflatable balls	9.4	8.8	10.3
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...)	12.3	9.1	10.1
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	8.9	7.8	7.5
630299	Toilet linen and kitchen linen of textile materials (excl. of cotton or man-made fibres, floorcloths, ...)	3.0	3.1	7.3
620349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials (excl. ...)	6.4	7.3	6.8
611212	Track-suits of synthetic fibres, knitted or crocheted	4.6	1.7	6.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Denmark

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Denmark between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Denmark in 2024 consisted of infant food, and its import amounted to \$19.8 million. This accounted for 17.7% of all imports from Denmark in 2024. Other top imports included aluminium, iron & steel scrap, medicaments and chemicals.

Table 28: Pakistan's top ten imports from Denmark

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Denmark		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	89.5	84.8	111.7
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	3.8	15.4	19.8
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	6.6	4.7	13.5
240491	Nicotine containing products intended for the intake of nicotine into the human body, for oral ...	0.2	2.7	13.0
300431	Medicaments containing insulin but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those for ...	13.5	11.6	11.2
381590	Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations, n.e.s. (excl. rubber ...	1.7	1.1	4.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	5.5	2.5	2.9
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	2.0	2.5	2.9
350790	Enzymes and prepared enzymes, n.e.s. (excl. rennet and concentrates thereof)	4.1	1.8	2.5
381511	Supported catalysts with nickel or a nickel compound as the active substance, n.e.s.	0.6	3.2	2.4
130239	Mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products, whether or not modified (excl. from ...	2.6	2.0	2.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Denmark

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Denmark in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$2,667.6 million during this year.

Table 29: Pakistan's top potential exports to Denmark

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Denmark	Denmark's imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
TOTAL	All products	256.8	121,792.4	32,460.6	32,203.8
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	2,587.9	469.2	469.2
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	23.2	455.7	584.6	432.4
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	1.1	397.5	388.7	387.6
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	3.5	357.0	446.6	353.4
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	3.4	250.0	212.8	209.4
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials,	1.3	209.4	338.9	208.1
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	2,737.9	202.8	202.8
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	-	152.7	294.3	152.7
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	1,110.4	147.7	147.7
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.3	326.8	104.5	104.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Denmark

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Denmark in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$4,972.2 million during this year.

Table 30: Pakistan's top potential imports from Denmark

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Denmark	Denmark's exports to world	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
TOTAL	All products	111.7	133,654.8	56,522.7	56,410.9
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	1,788.1	1,904.1	1,788.1
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	645.5	4,381.7	645.5
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	13.5	687.9	559.4	545.9
850440	Static converters	0.2	682.7	493.4	493.2
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	396.2	5,611.8	396.2
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	475.1	283.8	283.8
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	220.6	257.7	220.6
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.1	538.0	217.8	217.6
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.0	657.8	198.5	198.5
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	540.9	182.8	182.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Estonia

The Estonia was Pakistan's 94th largest export destination in the world and the 24th largest export destination in the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.1% of total EU exports. It ranked 98th in Pakistan's import sources and in the EU, the Estonia was the 25th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 0.2% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with the Estonia for the last five years.

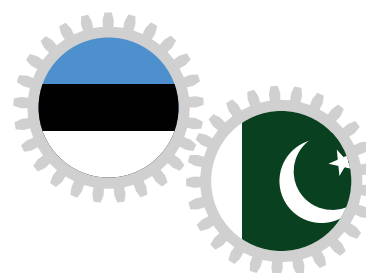
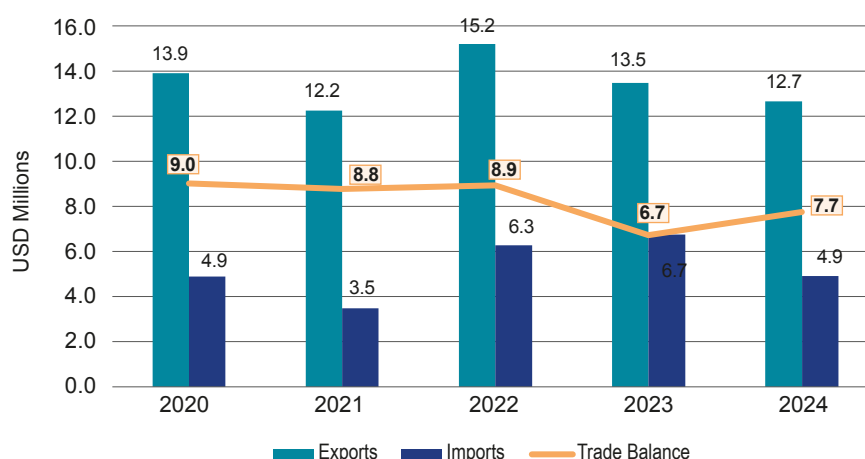


Figure 6: Pakistan - Estonia Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Estonia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Estonia between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Estonia in 2024 was leather gloves, and its exports amounted to \$2.5 million. These accounted for 19.5% of all exports to Estonia in 2024. Other top exported products included, garnetted stock of cotton, plain woven fabrics of cotton, and toilet & kitchen linen.

Table 31: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports from Estonia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Estonia		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	15.2	13.5	12.7
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	2.6	2.3	2.5
520291	Garnetted stock of cotton	0.0	1.4	1.4
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	1.1	0.7	0.8
521031	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	0.8	0.8	0.7
520821	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m², ...	0.1	0.2	0.6
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	0.7	0.2	0.5
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.8	0.2	0.5
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.9	0.2	0.5
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.8	0.6	0.4
551211	Woven fabrics containing >= 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, unbleached or bleached	0.5	0.2	0.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Estonia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Estonia between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Estonia in 2024 was waste & scrap (iron or steel), and its imports amounted to \$1.7 million. These accounted for 34.3% of all imports from Estonia in 2024. Other top imported products included light oils of petroleum, chemical wood pulp, waste & scrap of aluminium, worn clothing & accessories, peat, and mechanical wood pulp.

Table 32: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Estonia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Estonia		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	6.3	6.7	4.9
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	1.7	2.1	1.7
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	1.7	1.7	1.1
470321	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excl. dissolving ...	0.0	0.0	0.3
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.3	0.2	0.3
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.2	0.3	0.3
270300	Peat, incl. peat litter, whether or not agglomerated	0.0	0.1	0.2
470100	Mechanical wood pulp, not chemically treated	0.5	0.2	0.1
470500	Wood pulp obtained by a combination of mechanical and chemical pulping processes	0.9	0.9	0.1
850440	Static converters	0.1	0.0	0.1
291631	Benzoic acid, its salts and esters (excl. inorganic or organic compounds of mercury)	0.0	0.0	0.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Estonia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Estonia in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,025.5 million in 2024.

Table 33: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Estonia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Estonia	Estonia imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	763.1	469.2	469.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	640.9	202.8	202.8
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	103.0	80.9	80.9
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.1	68.9	446.6	68.8
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	0.0	80.0	47.2	47.2
170490	Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, incl. white chocolate (excl. chewing gum)	0.0	36.1	59.9	36.1
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	34.7	147.7	34.7
190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	0.0	73.9	30.5	30.5
252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	0.0	27.7	147.8	27.7
761290	Casks, drums, cans, boxes and similar containers, incl. rigid tubular containers, of aluminium, ...	0.0	27.5	51.9	27.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Estonia

The following lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Estonia in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$2,068.4 million in 2024.

Table 34: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Estonia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Estonia	Estonia exports to world	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	464.5	1,736.3	464.5
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	298.3	286.3	286.3
151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excl. chemically modified and crude)	0.0	283.6	2,918.4	283.6
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	212.4	1,904.1	212.4
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.0	536.8	198.5	198.5
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	1.1	162.4	4,381.7	161.3
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	0.0	133.4	628.7	133.4
850440	Static converters	0.1	133.4	493.4	133.3
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	1.7	106.6	559.4	104.9
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	90.2	283.8	90.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Finland

Finland was Pakistan's 78th largest export destination within the world and the 20th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.31% of total EU exports. It ranked 58th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Finland was the 14th largest import source, accounting for 1.61% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Finland for the last five years.

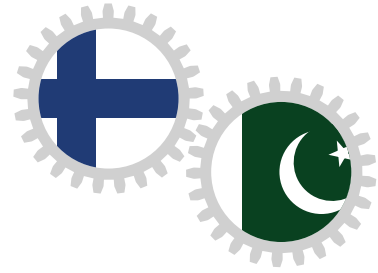
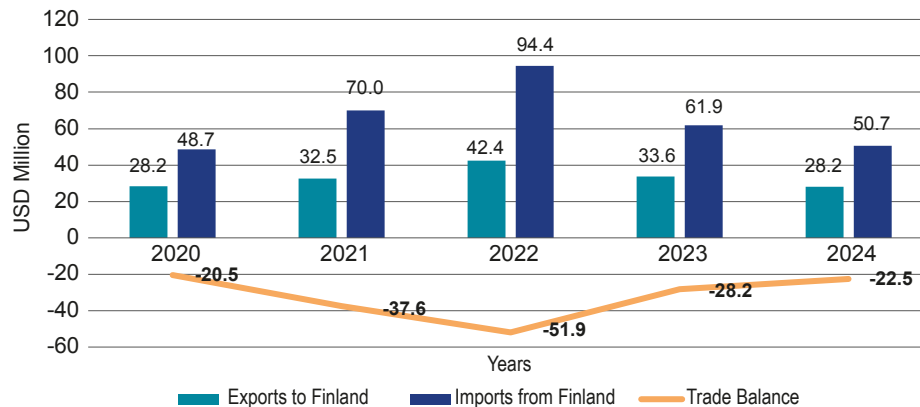


Figure 7: Pakistan – Finland trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Finland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Finland between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Finland in 2024 was bedlinen of cotton, and its exports amounted to \$5.9 million. These accounted for 20.8% of all exports to Finland in 2024. Top products for export include gloves, bedlinen of textile materials, plain woven fabrics, and men's or boys' trousers.

Table 35: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Finland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Finland		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	42.4	33.6	28.2
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	6.4	5.3	5.9
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	5.4	5.6	4.6
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	5.2	3.3	2.6
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.5	0.4	0.9
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	1.7	0.8	0.9
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	1.0	1.4	0.8
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	0.7	0.4	0.7
950662	Inflatable balls	0.4	0.4	0.6
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	2.5	1.8	0.6
620339	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of textile materials (excl. of wool, fine animal hair, cotton ...	0.3	0.4	0.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Finland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Finland between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Finland in 2024 was multi-ply paper and paperboard, and its imports amounted to \$5.2 million. These accounted for 10.2% of all imports from Finland in 2024. Top products for import included enzymes and prepared enzymes, turnings, shavings, chips, semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, and waste and scrap of aluminum.

Table 36: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Finland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Finland		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	94.4	61.9	50.7
481092	Multi-ply paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin or other inorganic ...	18.7	6.4	5.2
350790	Enzymes and prepared enzymes, n.e.s. (excl. rennet and concentrates thereof)	5.0	3.8	4.9
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	20.9	9.5	4.1
470321	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excl. dissolving ...	5.5	6.8	3.2
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	4.9	3.0	2.1
850164	AC generators "alternators", of an output > 750 kVA (excl. photovoltaic generators)	0.0	0.0	1.9
470500	Wood pulp obtained by a combination of mechanical and chemical pulping processes	2.7	1.2	1.8
300660	Chemical contraceptive preparations based on hormones, prostaglandins, thromboxanes, leukotrienes, ...	0.0	1.1	1.6
480100	Newsprint as specified in Note 4 to chapter 48, in rolls of a width > 28 cm or in square or ...	0.0	0.7	1.6
440729	Tropical wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.5	0.8	1.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Finland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Finland in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,514.8 million.

Table 37: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Finland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Finland	Finland imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	1,718.6	469.2	469.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.1	249.9	446.6	249.7
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	1,551.0	202.8	202.8
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	163.0	147.7	147.7
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	-	83.9	342.2	83.9
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.4	82.4	388.7	82.1
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	245.4	80.9	80.9
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	5,450.1	67.6	67.6
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.2	66.0	584.6	65.7
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.0	65.1	87.2	65.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Finland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Finland in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$ 5,890.2 million.

Table 38: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Finland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Finland	Finland exports to world	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	2,106.7	4,381.7	2,106.7
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	2,540.1	1,904.1	1,904.1
850440	Static converters	1.4	1,336.3	493.4	492.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.2	1,954.7	276.3	276.1
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	251.9	283.8	251.9
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	1.4	294.6	198.5	197.1
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	273.0	182.8	182.8
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of ≥ 0.94 , in primary forms	-	172.6	238.5	172.6
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	157.5	590.2	157.5
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0.94 , in primary forms	1.3	150.7	364.2	149.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

France

France was Pakistan's 13th largest export destination within the world and the 6th largest export destination within the EU, accounting for 5.80% of total EU exports. It ranked 28th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, France was the 4th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 10.28% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with France for from 2020 to 2024.

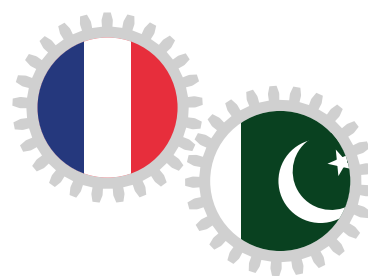
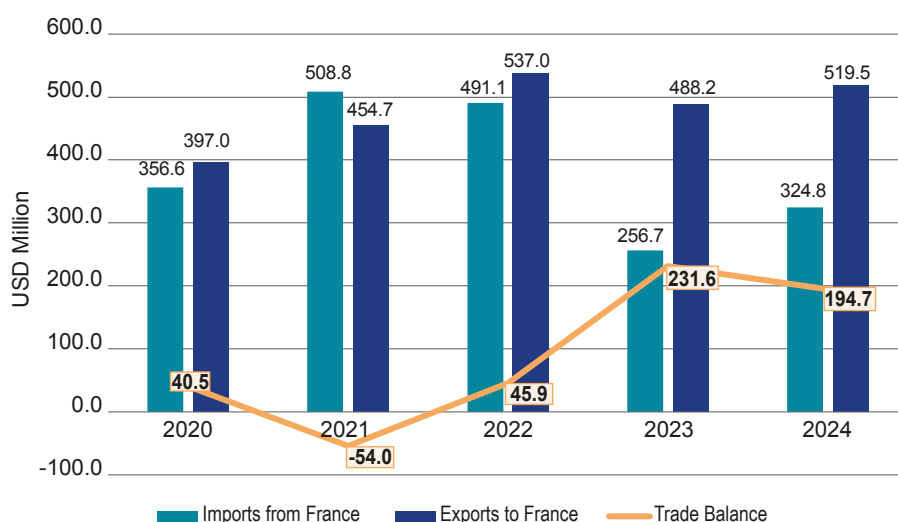


Figure 8: Pakistan – France Trade Trends



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to France

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to France between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to France in 2024 was cotton bedlinen and its exports amounted to \$519.5 million. These accounted for 7.0% of all exports to France in 2024. Other top products for export included toilet and kitchen linen, bedlinen of other textile and knitted bedlinen.

Table 39: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to France (2022-2024)

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to France		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	537.0	488.2	519.5
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	59.6	77.8	101.4
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	35.6	49.1	42.5
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	48.8	40.5	39.9
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	50.6	19.1	24.9
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	33.2	19.7	23.9
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	14.6	18.4	18.5
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	15.9	11.7	12.9
100620	Husked or brown rice	13.3	4.7	12.4
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footwear ...	22.1	15.7	11.8
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	10.7	11.1	11.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from France

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from France between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from France in 2024 was cell cultures, and its imports amounted to \$44.1 million. These accounted for 16.0% of all imports from France in 2024. Top products for import included gas turbines, medicines, circuit cards and insulin medicines.

Table 40: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from France (2022-2024)

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from France		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	491.1	256.7	324.8
300259	Cell cultures, whether or not modified (excl. cell therapy products)	6.6	30.9	44.1
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	18.4	11.7	29.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	20.7	15.7	21.0
852352	Cards incorporating one or more electronic integrated circuits "smart cards"	10.3	9.4	16.3
300431	Medicaments containing insulin but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those for ...	18.8	12.2	16.2
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	13.2	13.7	14.8
380892	Fungicides, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles (excl. ...	3.7	4.0	6.2
330290	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, incl. alcoholic solutions, based on one or ...	4.3	3.9	6.0
040410	Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	9.7	12.2	5.4
382290	Certified reference materials	3.0	4.4	5.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to France

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to France in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$3.3 billion during this year.

Table 41: Pakistan's Export Potential to France in 2024

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to France	France imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	12.9	1,343.3	584.6	571.7
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	18.5	508.2	3,260.5	489.7
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	11.1	2,437.7	446.6	435.5
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	6.8	1,722.7	388.7	381.9
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	1.7	375.9	421.3	374.2
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	2.7	1,225.5	294.3	291.5
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footwear ...	11.8	219.9	223.6	208.1
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	2.3	1,047.9	212.8	210.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	7.3	12,854.5	202.8	195.6
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	42.5	233.3	1,085.4	190.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from France

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from France in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$4.3 billion during this year.

Table 42: Pakistan's Import potential from France in 2024

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from France	France exports to world	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	1.1	7,077.4	1,904.1	1,903.0
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	1.5	1,470.9	559.4	557.9
850440	Static converters	0.2	1,528.7	493.4	493.1
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	1.9	353.3	624.5	351.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	21.0	18,176.8	276.3	255.3
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.3	2,106.6	198.5	198.2
390230	Propylene copolymers, in primary forms	0.1	732.7	148.8	148.8
300259	Cell cultures, whether or not modified (excl. cell therapy products)	44.1	190.0	264.3	145.9
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	1.7	2,019.1	120.3	118.6
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	0.7	510.7	103.8	103.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Germany

Germany stood as the largest export destinations for Pakistan inside the EU at about US \$2.4 billion in 2024 and accounted for 5.5% of the total country's exports and 19.2% of all EU exports. It ranked 15th in Pakistan's top import markets in the world and within the EU, Germany was the largest import market of Pakistan in 2024. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Germany from 2020 to 2024.

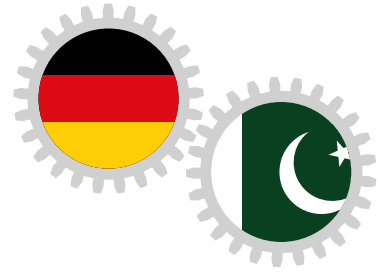
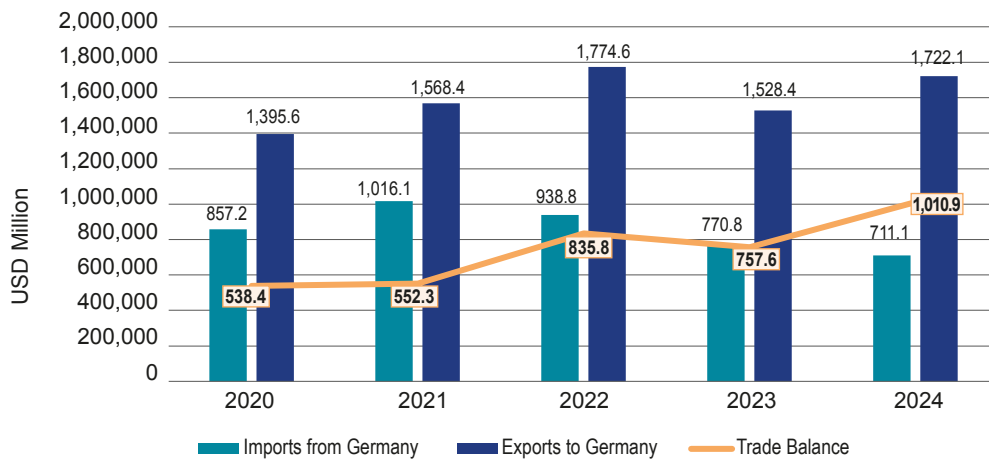


Figure 9: Pakistan – Germany Trade Trends



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Germany

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Germany between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Germany in 2024 was men's or boys cotton apparel and its exports amounted to \$180.0 million. These accounted for 9.0% of all exports to Germany in 2024. Other top exported products include bedlinen of cotton, Bedlinen of other textile and men's or boys' trousers.

Table 43: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Germany (2022-2024)

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Germany		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	1,774.6	1,528.4	1,722.1
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	155.4	117.9	180.0
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	177.7	133.0	158.6
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	67.4	69.9	81.8
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	86.2	73.6	80.3
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	97.2	71.7	77.7
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	66.3	68.1	68.4
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footwear ...	68.0	55.1	57.5
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	47.7	44.4	53.3
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	37.7	35.3	50.2
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	49.9	34.7	41.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Germany

The Table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Germany between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's top imported product from Germany in 2024 was medicaments, and its imports amounted to \$40.3 million. These accounted for 15.0% of all imports from Germany in 2024. Other top imported products from Germany include laboratory reagents, motor cars and machinery for rubber or plastics.

Table 44: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Germany (2022-2024)

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Germany		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	938.8	770.8	711.1
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	37.6	37.2	40.3
382219	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, . prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ..	14.9	24.7	23.7
870380	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	14.8	10.7	23.3
847780	Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these materials, ...	0.7	88.8	14.7
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	11.0	13.6	12.6
440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	15.2	12.1	12.5
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	10.2	10.4	12.2
890800	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up	0.0	0.0	11.3
310430	Potassium sulphate (excl. that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight ...	14.0	4.7	11.1
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	5.7	6.6	11.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Germany

The table below lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Germany in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$4.9 billion during this year.

Table 45: Pakistan's Export Potential to Germany in 2024

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Germany	Germany's imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
620342	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches ...	447.0	4,713.1	3,127.9	2,680.8
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	116.8	4,411.3	727.6	610.8
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	32.5	703.3	421.3	388.7
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	53.3	333.3	1,085.4	280.0
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	27.6	322.0	242.9	215.3
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	32.0	1,628.6	212.8	180.8
630710	Floorcloths, dishcloths, dusters and similar cleaning cloths, of all types of textile materials	11.3	187.0	470.9	175.7
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footwear ...	57.5	267.5	223.6	166.1
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	158.6	296.2	1,359.6	137.6
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	12.5	2,444.2	87.2	74.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Germany

The table below lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Germany in 2014. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$2.2 billion in 2024.

Table 46: Pakistan's Import Potential from Germany in 2024

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Germany's Exports to Pakistan	Pakistan's import from the world	Germany's exports to the world	Import Potential
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	11.0	559.4	1,714.2	548.5
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	4.6	624.5	471.2	466.6
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0,94, in primary forms	3.0	364.2	1,152.1	361.2
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.6	283.8	14,794.1	283.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	40.3	276.3	56,870.0	236.0
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	4.3	120.3	5,783.4	116.0
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	11.0	111.6	2,250.9	100.5
300431	Medicaments containing insulin but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those for ...	10.0	55.2	2,161.8	45.2
300241	Vaccines for human medicine	10.9	41.6	1,893.0	30.7
380892	Fungicides, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles (excl. ...	9.5	39.3	971.6	29.8

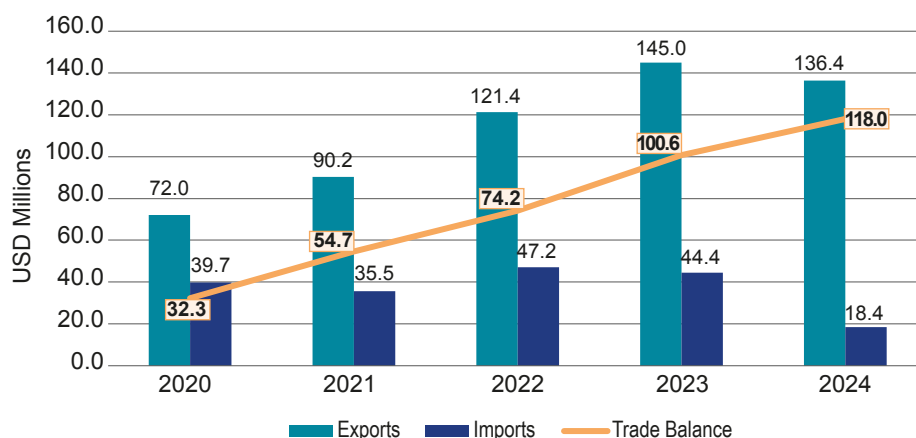
Source: ITC Trade Map

Greece

Greece was Pakistan's 41st largest export destination within the world and the 11th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 1.5% of total EU exports. It ranked 78th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Greece was the 19th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 0.6% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Greece for the last five years.



Figure 10: Pakistan - Greece Trade Trends



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Greece

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Greece between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Greece in 2024 was toilet & kitchen linen, and its exports amounted to \$23.2 million. These accounted for 17.0% of all exports to Greece in 2024. Other top exported products included bedlinen of cotton & textile materials, tobacco, rice (semi or wholly milled), and polystyrene.

Table 47: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports from Greece

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Greece		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	121.4	145.0	136.4
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	17.4	24.4	23.2
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	13.0	14.4	15.0
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	0.3	8.2	12.0
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	8.9	10.9	9.5
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	4.1	6.8	5.6
390319	Polystyrene, in primary forms (excl. expansible)	4.4	4.3	5.5
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	4.0	3.5	4.8
120740	Sesamum seeds, whether or not broken	3.9	6.5	3.4
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	2.6	3.8	3.1
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	4.9	5.4	2.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Greece

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Greece between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Greece in 2024 was cotton, and its imports amounted to \$9.7 million. These accounted for 52.5% of all imports from Greece in 2024. Other top imported products included worn clothing, waste & scrap (iron or steel) and waste & scrap of aluminium, preparations used in animal feeding, medicaments, and lifts & skip hoists.

Table 48: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Greece

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Greece		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	47.2	44.4	18.4
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	27.2	33.0	9.7
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.7	1.1	1.9
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	5.9	4.0	1.3
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.6	0.5	1.0
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.0	0.2	0.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.0	0.3	0.5
842810	Lifts and skip hoists	1.0	0.0	0.4
950300	Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and similar wheeled toys; dolls' carriages; dolls; other toys; ...	0.0	0.0	0.2
391590	Waste, parings and scrap of plastics (excl. that of polymers of ethylene, styrene and vinyl ...	0.1	0.1	0.2
481920	Folding cartons, boxes and cases, of non-corrugated paper or paperboard	0.6	0.7	0.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Greece

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Greece in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,953.8 million in 2024.

Table 49: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Greece

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Greece	Greece's imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	3,256.6	469.2	469.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.6	249.7	446.6	249.2
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.2	205.4	388.7	205.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	2,253.4	202.8	202.8
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	0.0	193.4	342.2	193.4
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	0.0	156.9	288.7	156.9
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	133.2	147.7	133.2
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	0.0	127.1	366.5	127.1
070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	0.0	111.6	138.3	111.6
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	4.8	110.1	584.6	105.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Greece

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Greece in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$7,635.0 million during this year.

Table 50: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Greece

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Greece	Greece's Exports to World	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.0	3,999.9	4,381.7	3,999.9
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	9,584.4	1,904.1	1,904.1
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	9.7	466.0	744.4	456.3
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.5	2,362.3	276.3	275.8
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	231.0	1,736.3	231.0
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.0	508.8	217.8	217.8
854143	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	0.0	215.7	2,198.7	215.7
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.0	182.0	590.2	182.0
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.6	91.3	82.3	81.6
390950	Polyurethanes, in primary forms	0.0	70.9	85.2	70.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Hungary

Hungary was Pakistan's 69th largest export destination within the world and the 18th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.49% of total EU exports. It ranked 61st in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Hungary was the 15th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 1.48% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Hungary for the last five years.

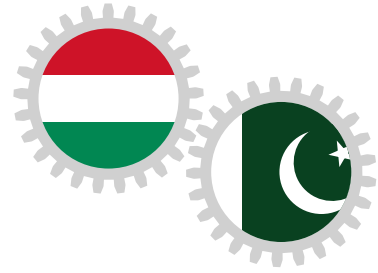
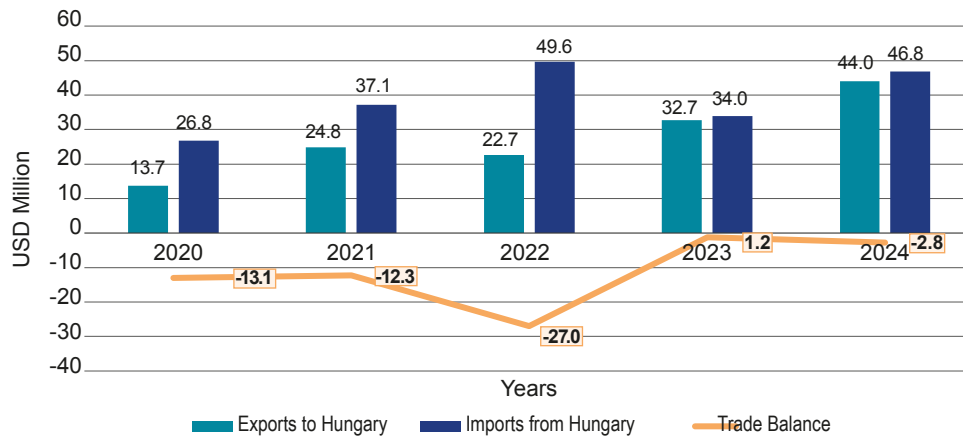


Figure 11: Pakistan – Hungary Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Greece

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Hungary between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Hungary in 2024 was toilet linen and kitchen linen, and its exports amounted to \$9.0 million. These accounted for 20.4% of all exports to Hungary in 2024. Top products for export included machines for reception, conversion and transmission, men's or boys' trousers, and T-shirts.

Table 51: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Hungary

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Hungary		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	22.7	32.7	44.0
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	2.9	4.9	9.0
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	3.8	6.1	5.7
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	0.2	1.6	4.4
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.0	0.0	3.7
392310	Boxes, cases, crates and similar articles for the conveyance or packaging of goods, of plastics	0.0	0.0	1.8
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.5	1.9	1.7
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.7	0.9	1.2
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	0.3	0.8	1.0
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	0.0	0.0	0.8
610342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted or ...	0.2	0.0	0.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Hungary

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Hungary between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Hungary in 2024 was wheat and meslin, and its imports amounted to \$10.3 million. These accounted for 22.0% of all imports from Hungary in 2024. Top products for import included parts of gas turbines, worn clothing and clothing accessories, and machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice.

Table 52: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Hungary

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Hungary		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	49.6	34.0	46.8
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	0.0	0.0	10.3
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	24.9	8.8	9.5
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	2.6	2.7	4.9
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	2.0	0.0	2.6
293349	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom[s] only, containing in the structure a quinoline ...	1.7	1.8	2.5
847290	Office machines, n.e.s.	3.0	2.2	2.3
300242	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	0.0	0.8	2.2
851779	Parts of telephone sets, telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks and ...	0.6	0.4	1.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.1	1.5	1.1
847340	Parts and accessories of other office machines of heading 8472, n.e.s.	1.4	1.1	0.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Hungary

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Hungary in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,901.2 million in 2024.

Table 53: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Hungary

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Hungary	Hungary's imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	686.1	469.2	469.2
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	3.7	302.2	388.7	298.5
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	2,347.1	202.8	202.8
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	-	200.5	342.2	200.5
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.7	158.4	446.6	156.7
252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	-	274.7	147.8	147.8
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	176.7	147.7	147.7
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	-	158.4	104.5	104.5
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.2	100.0	87.2	86.9
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.2	86.7	584.6	86.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Hungary

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Hungary in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top products amounted to \$ 5,793.6 million in 2024.

Table 54: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Hungary

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Hungary	Hungary's Exports to World	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	1,643.0	1,736.3	1,643.0
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	1,367.8	1,904.1	1,367.8
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	10.3	755.7	628.7	618.4
850440	Static converters	0.0	2,192.3	493.4	493.3
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	331.8	4,381.7	331.8
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	2,465.5	286.3	286.3
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	3,135.8	283.8	283.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.1	4,200.8	276.3	275.2
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	-	255.5	420.9	255.5
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of ≥ 0.94 , in primary forms	-	323.3	238.5	238.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Ireland

The Republic of Ireland was Pakistan's 47th largest export destination within the world and the 12th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 1.15% of total EU exports. It ranked 54th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Ireland was the 13th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 1.91% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Ireland for the last five years.

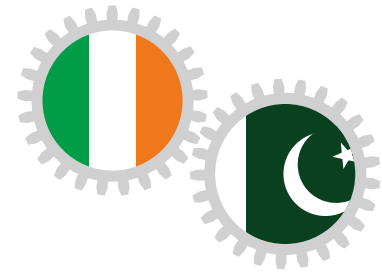
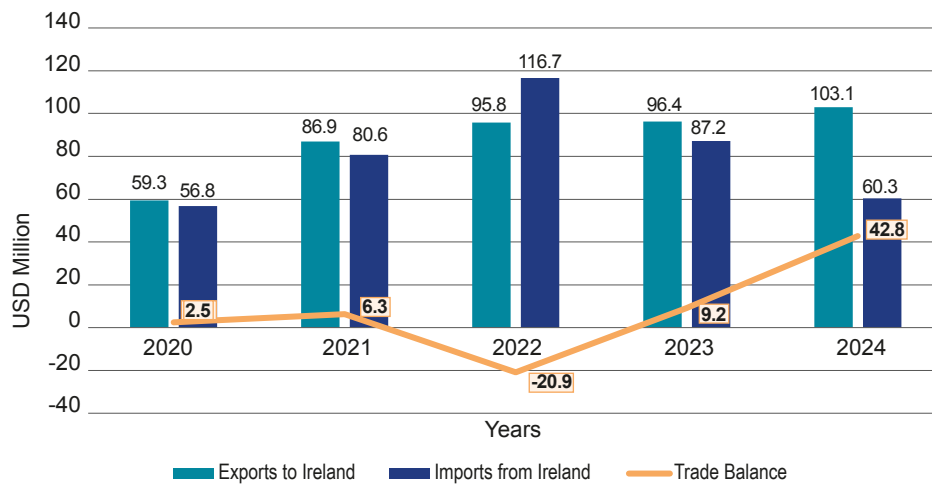


Figure 12: Pakistan – Ireland Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Ireland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Ireland between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Ireland in 2024 was bedlinen of cotton and its exports amounted to \$14.0 million. These accounted for 13.6% of all exports to Ireland in 2024. Top products for export include bedlinen of textile materials, toilet linen and kitchen linen, and men's or boys' ensembles of cotton.

Table 55: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Ireland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Ireland		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	95.8	96.4	103.1
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	7.5	11.9	14.0
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	10.6	9.7	12.1
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...)	11.3	12.2	11.5
620349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials (excl. ...)	2.9	2.9	4.7
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	4.0	4.0	4.0
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	6.6	2.8	3.8
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	1.3	2.3	2.8
200911	Frozen orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	-	-	2.6
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	9.3	4.2	2.4
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	1.4	1.5	2.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Ireland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Ireland between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Ireland in 2024 was articles and appliances, and its imports amounted to \$19.0 million. These accounted for 31.5% of all imports from Ireland in 2024. Top products for import included medicaments, mixtures of odoriferous substances, and needles.

Table 56: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Ireland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Ireland		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	116.7	87.2	60.3
902190	Articles and appliances, which are worn or carried, or implanted in the body, to compensate ...	23.7	32.3	19.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	3.4	5.1	4.4
330210	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, incl. alcoholic solutions, with a basis of ...	7.2	8.3	3.6
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	10.4	10.1	3.5
382219	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	1.2	3.1	3.0
040210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of $\leq 1.5\%$	3.1	2.7	2.6
902789	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, or for measuring or checking viscosity, ...	0.8	1.7	2.3
190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	2.2	1.2	1.9
350400	Peptones and their derivatives; other protein substances and their derivatives, n.e.s.; hide ...	1.9	1.4	1.8
350110	Casein	2.1	0.9	1.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Ireland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Ireland in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$2,209.7 million in 2024.

Table 57: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Ireland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Ireland	Ireland's imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	–	3,659.7	469.2	469.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.1	818.6	446.6	445.6
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	–	346.3	288.7	288.7
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	2.0	221.6	388.7	219.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	7,878.1	202.8	202.8
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	–	261.5	147.7	147.7
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	–	115.4	342.2	115.4
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	1.5	113.0	212.8	111.5
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.3	105.8	584.6	105.5
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.7	158.3	104.5	103.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Ireland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Ireland in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,813.9 million in 2024.

Table 58: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Ireland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Ireland	Ireland's Exports to World	Pakistan's Imports from World	Import Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	–	355.2	1,904.1	355.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	4.4	23,994.6	276.3	271.9
850440	Static converters	0.0	205.8	493.4	205.8
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	–	969.1	198.5	198.5
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	–	187.8	4,381.7	187.8
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	–	145.9	217.8	145.9
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	0.1	3,250.9	120.3	120.2
293499	Nucleic acids and their salts, whether or not chemically defined; heterocyclic compounds (excl. ...	–	7,017.4	115.7	115.7
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	–	112.5	1,736.3	112.5
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	3.5	6,730.3	103.8	100.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Italy

Italy was Pakistan's 9th largest export destination within the world and the 4th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 12.68% of total EU exports. It ranked 27th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Italy was the 3rd largest import source in 2024, accounting for 10.42% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan trade with Italy from 2020 to 2024.

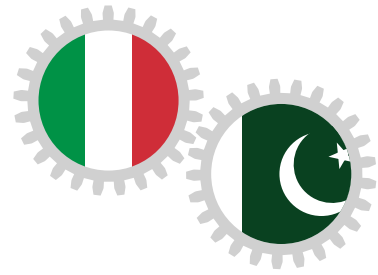
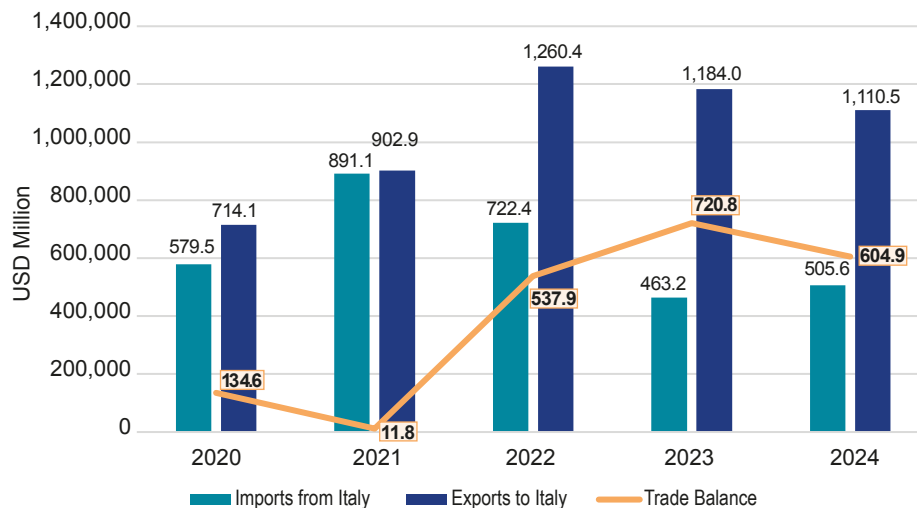


Figure 13: Pakistan – Italy Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Italy

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Italy between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Italy in 2024 was men's or boys' trousers, and its exports amounted to \$82.9 million. These accounted for 8.0% of all exports to Italy in 2024. Other top products for export included cotton bedlinen, brown rice, ethyl alcohol and toilet and kitchen linen.

Table 59: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Italy

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Ireland		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	1,260.4	1,184.0	1,110.5
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	94.9	86.9	82.9
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	82.5	94.3	76.7
100620	Husked or brown rice	55.5	54.8	58.3
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	87.4	62.4	55.1
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	47.6	64.2	53.4
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	31.4	55.6	52.4
390761	Poly "ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	4.0	14.7	40.0
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted)	46.5	48.0	39.6
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	34.8	30.7	35.2
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	21.2	21.7	24.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Italy

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Italy between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Italy in 2024 was scrap of iron or steel, and its imports amounted to \$30.3 million. These accounted for 11.0% of all imports from Italy in 2024. Top products for import include knitting machines, gas generators, washing machines and medicines.

Table 60: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Italy

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Ireland		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	722.4	463.2	505.6
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	12.9	12.6	30.3
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	44.6	13.5	18.7
844711	Circular knitting machines, with cylinder diameter ≤ 165 mm	9.5	9.1	14.8
840510	Producer gas or water gas generators, with or without their purifiers; acetylene gas generators ...	0.0	14.7	13.5
845140	Machines for washing, bleaching or dyeing textile yarns, fabrics or made-up textile articles ...	13.4	6.9	11.1
300432	Medicaments containing corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues but ...	8.2	10.1	9.7
852990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with flat panel display modules, transmission ...	16.7	2.5	8.4
854999	Electrical and electronic waste and scrap (excl. for the recovery of precious metal, electrical ...	12.3	2.8	8.1
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like (excl. pressure-reducing valves, ...	5.9	5.4	7.9
843810	Bakery machinery and machinery for the industrial preparation or manufacture of macaroni, spaghetti ...	0.5	8.5	7.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Italy

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Italy in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1.6 billion in 2024.

Table 61: Pakistan's Export Potential to Italy

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Italy in 2024	Italy's import from the world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	82.9	1,035.4	584.6	501.7
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	8.5	1,652.9	388.7	380.2
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footwear ...	8.1	201.6	223.6	193.5
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	52.4	181.8	3260.5	129.4
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	53.4	146.0	1,085.4	92.6
630710	Floorcloths, dishcloths, dusters and similar cleaning cloths, of all types of textile materials	1.3	80.8	470.9	79.4
610342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton, knitted or ...	14.4	275.7	92.6	78.2
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	76.7	131.2	1,359.6	54.5
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	35.2	1,283.5	87.2	52.0
100620	Husked or brown rice	58.3	83.5	377.5	25.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Italy

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Italy in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1.3 billion in 2024.

Table 62: Pakistan's Import potential from Italy

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Italy's Exports to Pakistan in 2024	Pakistan's import from the world	Italy's exports to the world	Import Potential
850440	Static converters	1.3	493.4	3,646.4	492.1
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.4	217.8	1,259.6	217.4
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	30.3	559.4	239.1	208.8
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	1.1	120.3	1,041.8	119.2
852990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with flat panel display modules, transmission ...	8.4	108.3	396.0	99.9
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like (excl. pressure-reducing valves, ...	7.9	68.3	6,006.0	60.4
300431	Medicaments containing insulin but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those for ...	3.5	55.2	100.3	51.7
300242	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	2.8	42.1	125.7	39.3
902214	Apparatus based on the use of X-rays, for medical, surgical or veterinary uses (excl. for dental ...	0.9	32.9	218.6	32.0
842240	Packing or wrapping machinery, incl. heat-shrink wrapping machinery (excl. machinery for filling, ...	4.9	24.3	3,154.5	19.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Latvia

In 2024, Latvia ranked as Pakistan's 102nd largest export destination globally and 25th within the European Union (EU), accounting for 0.10% of Pakistan's total exports to the EU. On the import side, Latvia was Pakistan's 81st largest import source worldwide and 21st within the EU, contributing 0.44% of Pakistan's total imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Latvia over the past five years.

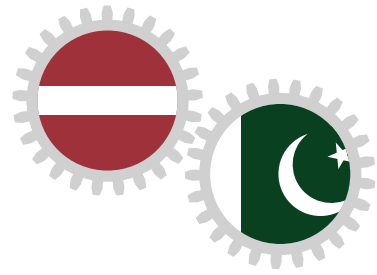
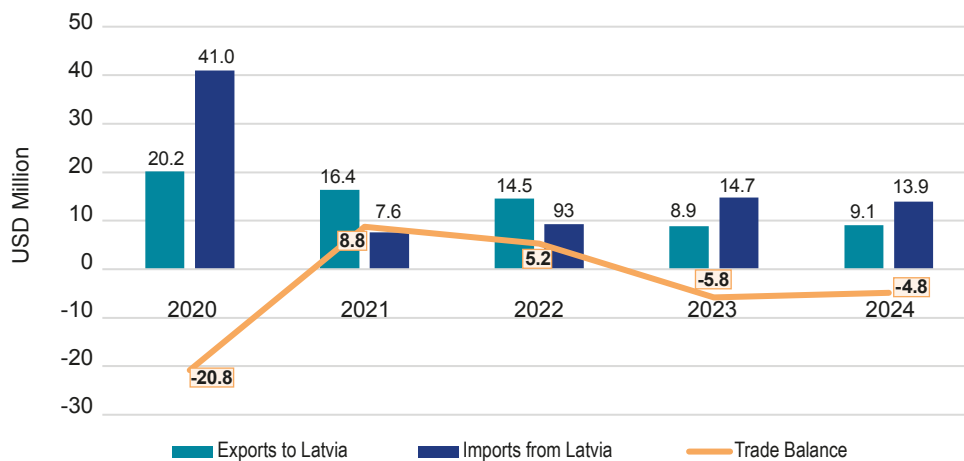


Figure 14: Pakistan - Latvia Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Latvia

The table below presents Pakistan's top 10 export products to Latvia during the period 2022 to 2024. In 2024, bedlinen of cotton was Pakistan's leading export to Latvia, and its valued \$3.2 million, accounting for 35.12% of total exports to the country. Other key export items included gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted bedlinen, plain woven fabrics of cotton, and toilet and kitchen linen made of terry towelling or similar cotton fabrics.

Table 63: Pakistan Top 10 Exports to Latvia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Latvia		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	14.5	8.9	9.1
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	2.5	1.3	3.2
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	0.7	0.4	0.7
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	0.0	0.1	0.6
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.8	0.6	0.4
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.4	0.3	0.4
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	0.5	0.5	0.4
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.1	0.5	0.4
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.7	0.5	0.3
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	0.4	0.3	0.3
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.0	0.2	0.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Latvia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 import products from Latvia between 2022 and 2024. In 2024, Pakistan's top imported product from Latvia in 2024 was turnings, shavings, chips, and its imports amounted to \$7.9million. These accounted for 57.12% of all imports from Latvia in 2024. Other top imported products from Latvia include Other major imports included peat, dried shelled peas, waste and scrap, Fir "Abies spp" and spruce "Picea spp", and Coniferous wood sawn.

Table 64: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Latvia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Latvia		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	9.3	14.7	13.9
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	2.7	6.7	7.9
270300	Peat, incl. peat litter, whether or not agglomerated	0.8	0.9	1.0
071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	0.0	1.7	0.9
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.8	0.4	0.6
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	0.4	0.7	0.6
440719	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.3	0.7	0.6
400219	Styrene-butadiene rubber "SBR"; carboxylated styrene-butadiene rubber "XSBR", in primary forms ...	1.6	1.9	0.5
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.7	0.6	0.5
440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.5	0.4	0.3
440729	Tropical wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.8	0.0	0.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Latvia

The table below lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Latvia in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,079.0 million during this year.

Table 65: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Latvia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Latvia	Latvia import from the world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	1,095.6	469.2	469.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	762.3	202.8	202.8
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.0	99.6	80.9	80.9
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.1	70.7	147.7	70.7
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.2	53.2	104.5	53.2
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.4	48.7	388.7	48.7
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	0.0	44.1	446.6	44.0
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.0	40.4	59.9	40.3
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.1	35.3	342.2	35.3
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	33.9	87.2	33.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Latvia

The table below lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Latvia in 2014. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$ 2,272.7 million in 2024.

Table 66: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Latvia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Latvia	Latvia exports to the World	Pakistan's imports from World	Import Potential
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	0.0	614.9	628.7	614.9
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	330.6	1,736.3	330.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	548.3	276.3	276.3
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	259.8	1,904.1	259.8
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.0	430.7	198.5	198.5
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.6	150.7	559.4	150.0
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	0.0	122.1	420.9	122.1
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.0	120.2	4,381.7	120.2
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	106.1	283.8	106.1
271119	Gaseous hydrocarbons, liquefied, n.e.s. (excl. natural gas, propane, butane, ethylene, propylene, ...	0.0	94.2	977.8	94.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Lithuania

Lithuania was Pakistan's 68th largest export destination within the world and the 17th largest export destination in the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.5% of total EU exports. It ranked 79th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Lithuania was the 20th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 0.5% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Lithuania over the last five years.

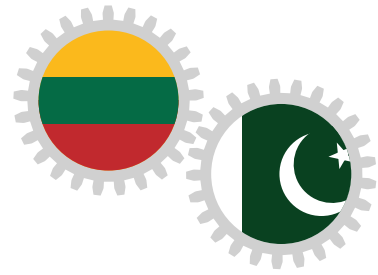
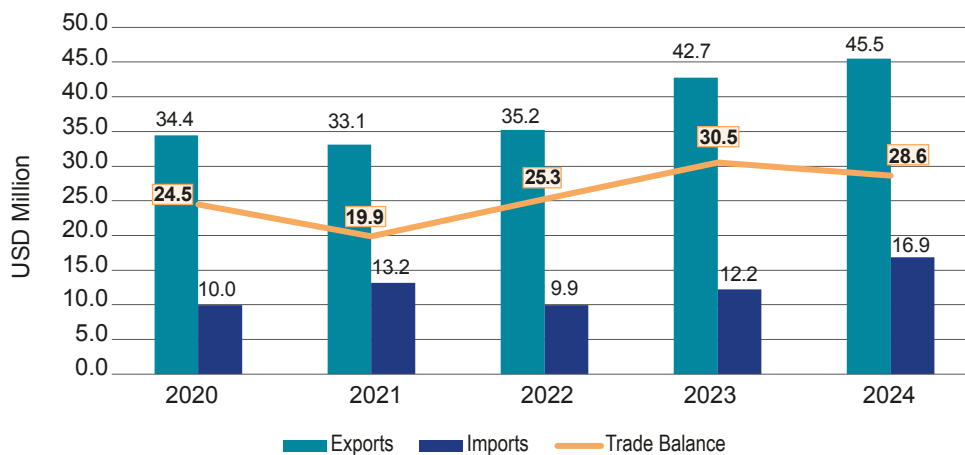


Figure 15: Pakistan-Lithuania Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Lithuania

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Lithuania between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Lithuania in 2024 was semi or wholly milled rice, and its exports amounted to \$6.8 million. These accounted for 14.9% of all exports to Lithuania in 2024. Other top exported products included plain woven fabrics of cotton, bedlinen of cotton, toilet & kitchen linen, and gloves.

Table 67: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Lithuania

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Lithuania		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	35.2	42.7	45.5
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	5.1	5.7	6.8
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	2.0	4.2	6.0
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	2.4	3.7	3.8
551311	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	0.0	2.0	3.7
551441	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	0.8	1.5	2.2
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	1.4	1.2	1.7
520821	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m², ...	1.4	0.8	1.4
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	1.4	1.2	1.3
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.4	1.9	1.2
551341	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	1.8	2.2	1.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Lithuania

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Lithuania between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Lithuania in 2024 was dried & shelled peas ('pisum sativum'), and its imports amounted to \$5.9 million. These accounted for 34.8% of all imports from Lithuania in 2024. Other top imported products for import included worn clothing, waste & scrap (iron or steel), turnings and shavings (iron or steel), medical instruments, and transmission apparatus.

Table 68: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Lithuania

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Lithuania		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	9.9	12.2	16.9
071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	0.0	2.3	5.9
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	2.1	3.1	4.1
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	3.7	1.2	2.9
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	0.0	1.6	1.4
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.5	0.9	0.7
852560	Transmission apparatus for radio-broadcasting or television, incorporating reception apparatus	0.7	0.2	0.6
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.0	0.1	0.3
300691	Appliances identifiable for ostomy use	0.2	0.1	0.2
170211	Lactose in solid form and lactose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	0.1	0.4	0.2
530129	Flax, hackled or otherwise processed, but not spun (excl. broken, scutched and retted flax)	0.0	0.0	0.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Lithuania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Lithuania in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,173.6 million in 2024.

Table 69: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Lithuania

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Lithuania	Lithuania's import from the world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	401.7	469.2	401.7
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.7	1,309.4	202.8	202.1
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	175.7	80.9	80.9
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	0.0	80.8	294.3	80.8
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.1	74.5	446.6	74.4
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	0.5	69.8	259.8	69.2
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	68.5	147.7	68.5
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.0	68.4	104.5	68.4
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.0	5,540.7	67.6	67.6
170490	Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, incl. white chocolate (excl. chewing gum)	0.1	79.5	59.9	59.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Lithuania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Lithuania in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$6,358.7 million during this year.

Table 70: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Lithuania

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Lithuania	Lithuania's exports to the World	Pakistan's imports from World	Import Potential
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.0	2,044.5	4,381.7	2,044.5
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,002.5	1,904.1	1,904.1
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	0.0	874.2	628.7	628.7
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	434.2	1,736.3	434.2
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	2.9	321.1	559.4	318.2
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	0.0	283.6	420.9	283.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	743.6	276.3	276.3
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.1	241.8	198.5	198.4
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.0	156.3	217.8	156.3
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	114.5	283.8	114.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Luxembourg

Luxembourg was Pakistan's 171st largest export destination and the 27th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for far less than 0.1% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked 102nd in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Luxembourg was the 26th largest import source in 2024, accounting 0.1% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Luxembourg for the last five years.

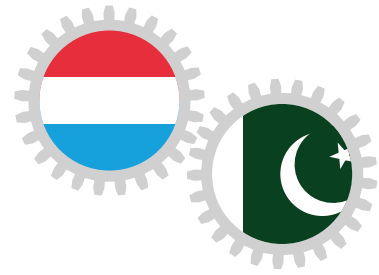
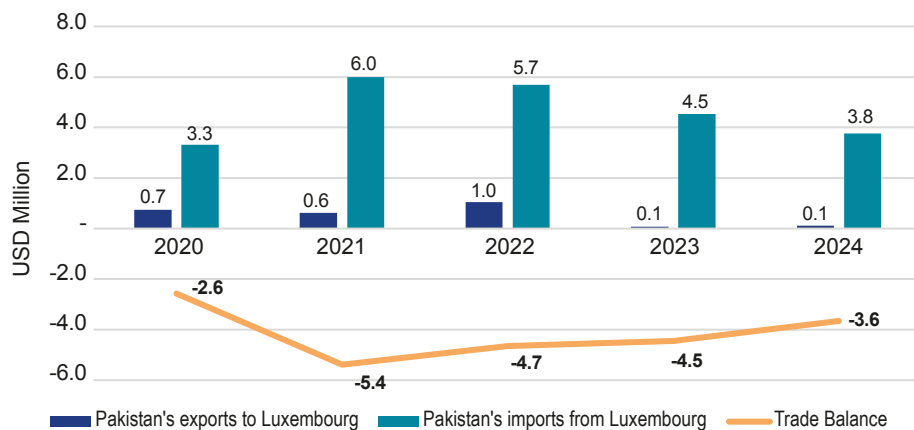


Figure 16: Pakistan-Luxembourg Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Luxembourg

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Luxembourg between 2022 and 2024. The top exported product was medical instruments, featuring an export value of \$0.1 million and accounting for 100% of exports to Luxembourg in 2024.

Table 71: Pakistan's top ten exports to Luxembourg

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Luxembourg		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	1.0	0.1	0.1
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.0	-	0.1
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	-	0.0	0.0
620339	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of textile materials (excl. of wool, fine animal hair, cotton ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
630590	Sacks and bags, for the packing of goods, of textile materials (excl. man-made, cotton, jute ...	-	-	0.0
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	0.0	-	0.0
581010	Embroidery on a textile fabric ground without visible ground, in the piece, in strips or in ...	-	0.0	0.0
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	-	-	0.0
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	0.0	-	0.0
392690	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s (excl. ...	-	0.0	0.0
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	-	-	0.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Luxembourg

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Luxembourg between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's top import was sheet piling of iron or steel which was valued at \$1.3 million and accounted for 34.2% of all imports from Luxembourg in 2024. Other top imports included moulds for rubber or plastics, machinery including machines for working with rubber or plastics, man-made filaments and refrigeration equipment. Import values for these lines was less than \$1 million.

Table 72: Pakistan's top ten imports from Luxembourg

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Luxembourg		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	5.7	4.5	3.8
730110	Sheet piling of iron or steel, whether or not drilled, punched or made from assembled elements	0.4	0.4	1.3
848071	Injection or compression-type moulds for rubber or plastics	0.9	1.0	0.4
847780	Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these materials, ...	-	-	0.4
847790	Parts of machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these ...	0.5	0.9	0.3
392020	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of ethylene, not reinforced, ...	0.4	1.1	0.2
560312	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s., of man-made filaments, ...	-	-	0.2
560313	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s., of man-made filaments, ...	0.3	0.7	0.2
841869	Refrigerating or freezing equipment (excl. refrigerating and freezing furniture)	-	-	0.2
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like (excl. pressure-reducing valves, ...)	0.0	-	0.1
320890	Paints and varnishes based, incl. enamels and lacquers, on synthetic polymers or chemically ...	0.0	0.0	0.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Luxembourg

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Luxembourg in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1,157.78 million during this year.

Table 73: Pakistan's top potential exports to Luxembourg

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Luxembourg	Luxembourg's import from the world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	1,008.3	469.2	469.20
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	702.6	202.8	202.84
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	0.0	142.4	259.8	142.35
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	111.4	80.9	80.95
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.1	56.4	446.6	56.30
392062	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular poly"ethylene terephthalate", not reinforced, ...	-	67.1	50.2	50.15
401120	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for buses and lorries (excl. tyres with lug, ...	-	238.7	46.7	46.71
392020	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of ethylene, not reinforced, ...	-	89.2	39.7	39.67
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	-	39.1	104.3	39.14
190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	-	101.2	30.5	30.46

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Luxembourg

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Luxembourg in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$850.1 million during this year.

Table 74: Pakistan's top potential imports from Luxembourg

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Luxembourg	Luxembourg's exports to the World	Pakistan's imports from World	Import Potential
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	221.8	276.3	221.8
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	123.9	182.8	123.9
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	77.0	283.8	77.0
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like (excl. pressure-reducing valves, ...	0.1	164.1	68.3	68.2
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	166.6	67.7	67.7
401120	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for buses and lorries (excl. tyres with lug, ...	-	518.2	67.2	67.2
382219	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	-	62.0	75.4	62.0
870380	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	60.2	80.8	60.2
391990	Self-adhesive plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip and other flat shapes, of plastics, whether ...	0.0	468.4	54.4	54.3
870899	Parts and accessories, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, ...	-	47.6	63.3	47.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

Malta

Malta was Pakistan's 118th largest export destination and the 26th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.1% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked 131th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Malta was the smallest import source in 2024, accounting for less than 0.1% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Malta for the last five years.

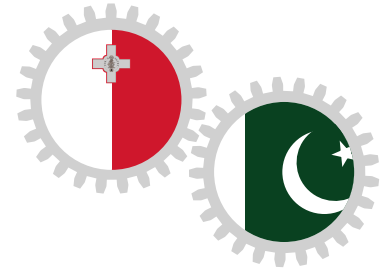
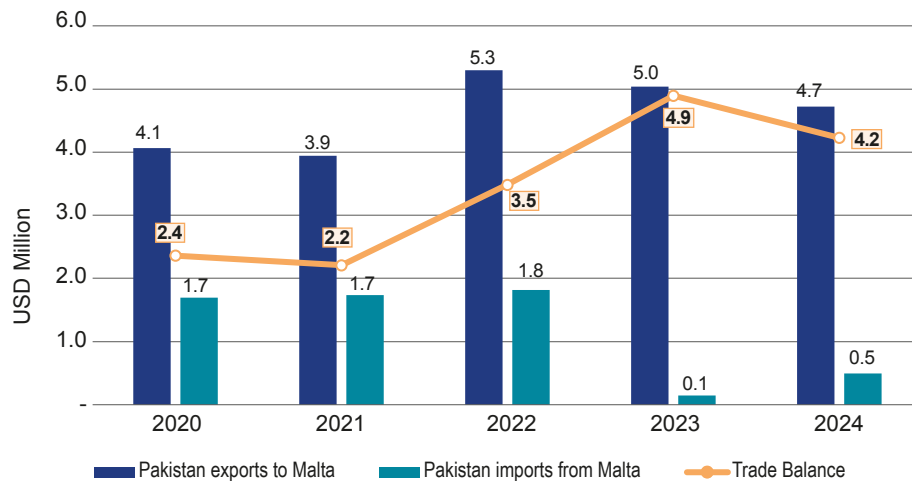


Figure 17: Pakistan - Malta Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Malta

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Malta between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Malta in 2024 was toilet and kitchen linen and its export amounted to \$1.0 million. This accounted for 21.3% of all exports to Malta in 2024. Other top exports included household linen, expansible polystyrene, rice, and apparel.

Table 75: Pakistan's top ten exports to Malta

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Malta		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	5.3	5.0	4.7
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	1.3	1.3	1.0
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.7	0.6	0.9
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.0	1.2	0.8
390311	Expansible polystyrene, in primary forms	0.2	0.2	0.2
630299	Toilet linen and kitchen linen of textile materials (excl. of cotton or man-made fibres, floorcloths, ...	0.1	0.0	0.2
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	0.1	0.1	0.2
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.0	0.0	0.2
100640	Broken rice	0.2	0.2	0.2
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.3	0.2	0.1
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Malta

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Malta between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Malta in 2024 was waste & scrap of paper or paperboard and its import amounted to \$0.2 million. This accounted for 40.0% of all imports from Malta in 2024. Other top imports consisted of soft rubber and postage stamps. Other products in the top 10 featured a negligible amount of imports.

Table 76: Pakistan top ten imports from Malta

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Malta		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	1.8	0.1	0.5
470790	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard, incl. unsorted waste and scrap (excl. waste ...	0.7	0.1	0.2
490700	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue in the country in which they ...	0.7	-	0.1
400400	Waste, parings and scrap of soft rubber and powders and granules obtained therefrom	0.1	0.0	0.1
853890	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of heading 8535, 8536 or 8537, ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
853710	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
903289	Regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus (excl. hydraulic or pneumatic, manostats, ...	-	-	0.0
841869	Refrigerating or freezing equipment (excl. refrigerating and freezing furniture)	-	-	0.0
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	-	0.0	0.0
854239	Electronic integrated circuits (excl. such as processors, controllers, memories and amplifiers)	-	-	0.0
843149	Parts of machinery of heading 8426, 8429 and 8430, n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Malta

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Malta in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$886.8 million during this year.

Table 77: Pakistan's top potential exports to Malta

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Malta	Malta's import from the world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	1,409.3	469.2	469.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	407.8	202.8	202.8
252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	-	38.5	147.8	38.5
481159	Paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated or ...	-	38.4	43.3	38.4
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	32.3	80.9	32.3
190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	-	47.1	30.5	30.5
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.0	21.2	446.6	21.2
330499	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicaments), ...	-	29.5	19.5	19.5
300420	Medicaments containing antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those for transdermal administration" ...	-	17.7	22.7	17.7
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	-	16.7	342.2	16.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Malta

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Malta in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$912.2 million during this year.

Table 78: Pakistan's top potential imports from Malta

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Malta	Malta's exports to the World	Pakistan's imports from World	Import Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	341.9	1,904.1	341.9
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	319.3	276.3	276.3
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	77.5	67.7	67.7
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	-	57.9	81.5	57.9
852352	Cards incorporating one or more electronic integrated circuits "smart cards"	-	33.4	52.2	33.4
853710	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution ...	0.0	36.9	32.0	32.0
392690	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s (excl. ...	0.0	29.4	39.7	29.4
847989	Machines and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.	-	28.1	46.1	28.1
190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	-	23.5	35.6	23.5
950300	Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and similar wheeled toys; dolls' carriages; dolls; other toys; ...	-	123.2	22.1	22.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Netherlands

The Netherlands was Pakistan's 6th largest export destination within the world and the 2nd largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 17.75% of all EU exports. It ranked 26th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Netherlands was the 2nd largest import source in 2024, accounting for 10.50% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Netherlands from 2020 to 2024.

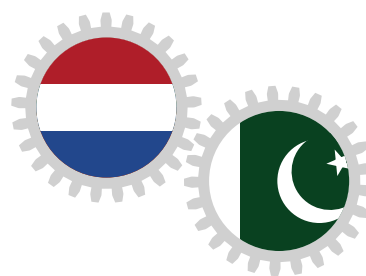
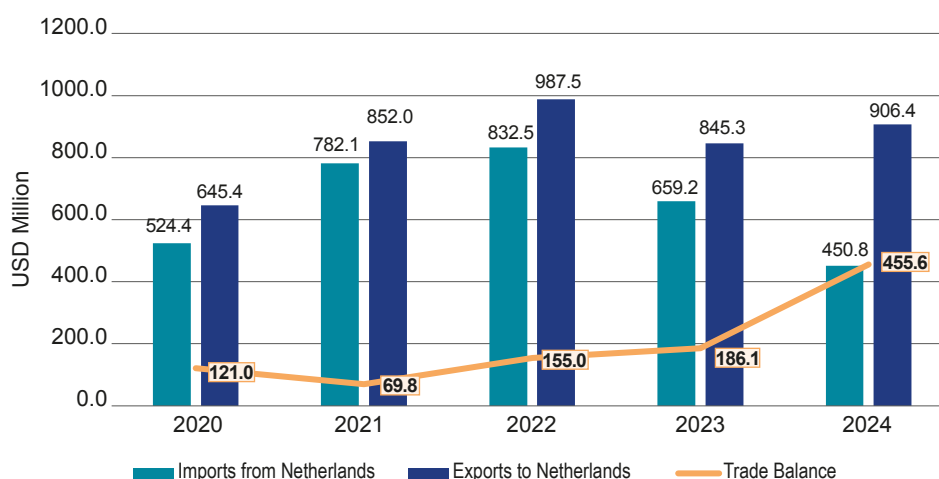


Figure 18: Pakistan – Netherlands Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Netherlands

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Netherlands during 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Netherlands in 2024 was toilet linen and kitchen linen and its exports amounted to \$906.4 million. Other top products for export included printed bedlinen, cotton bedlinen, brown rice, and knitted bedlinen.

Table 79: Pakistan's Top ten Exports to Netherlands

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Netherlands		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	987.5	845.3	906.4
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	70.0	54.7	67.7
630221	Printed bedlinen of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted)	77.7	63.9	61.8
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	58.1	42.7	58.5
100620	Husked or brown rice	28.3	24.0	56.8
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	38.8	31.9	56.3
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	74.4	51.6	49.7
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	182.6	144.6	45.1
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	42.8	41.3	42.3
610711	Men's or boys' underpants and briefs of cotton, knitted or crocheted	44.1	40.6	37.2
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	24.6	37.2	31.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Netherlands

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Netherlands between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Netherlands in 2024 were scrap of iron or steel and its imports amounted to \$52.7 million. These accounted for 2% of all imports from Netherlands in 2024. Other top products imported included scrap of aluminium, aeroplane, appliances and milk.

Table 80: Pakistan's Top ten Imports from Netherlands

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Netherlands		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	832.5	659.2	450.8
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and	39.7	45.3	52.7
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	28.8	22.8	32.6
880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15.000 kg (excl. helicopters, ...	0.0	0.0	30.0
902190	Articles and appliances, which are worn or carried, or implanted in the body, to compensate ...	24.5	32.7	16.2
040210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of <= 1,5%	24.0	32.8	14.8
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	20.8	13.0	14.4
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	26.6	24.1	14.3
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	8.1	12.2	12.5
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	8.4	10.6	10.4
070110	Seed potatoes	9.4	6.7	9.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Netherlands

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Netherlands in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted \$2.4 billion in 2024.

Table 81: Pakistan's Export Potential to Netherlands

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Netherlands	Netherlands' import from the world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	49.7	1,169.7	584.6	535.0
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	3.4	5,492.1	446.6	443.2
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	18.6	1,251.8	388.7	370.1
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	42.3	349.4	421.3	307.1
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	45.1	978.9	294.3	249.2
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	31.7	238.4	3,260.5	206.8
100620	Husked or brown rice	56.8	150.6	377.5	93.9
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	67.7	151.7	1,085.4	83.9
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	58.5	102.3	1,359.6	43.8
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	56.3	93.1	516.5	36.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Netherlands

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Netherlands in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted \$1.2 billion in 2024.

Table 82: Pakistan's Import Potential from Netherlands

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Netherlands' Exports to Pakistan	Pakistan's import from the world	Netherlands' exports to the world	Import Potential
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	52.7	559.4	1,944.1	506.8
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	10.4	198.5	14,709.0	188.1
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	3.1	120.3	1,927.3	117.1
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	14.3	103.8	4,851.8	89.6
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	7.3	82.3	2,757.8	75.0
382219	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	4.4	75.4	3,535.8	71.0
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	12.5	81.5	7,070.5	69.0
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	14.4	60.3	2,233.2	45.9
300242	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	6.1	42.1	1,286.4	36.0
120991	Vegetable seeds, for sowing	3.0	34.8	2,373.3	31.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Poland

The Netherlands was Pakistan's 6th largest export destination within the world and the 2nd largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 17.75% of all EU exports. It ranked 26th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Netherlands was the 2nd largest import source in 2024, accounting for 10.50% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Netherlands from 2020 to 2024.

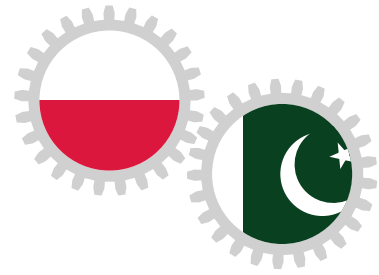
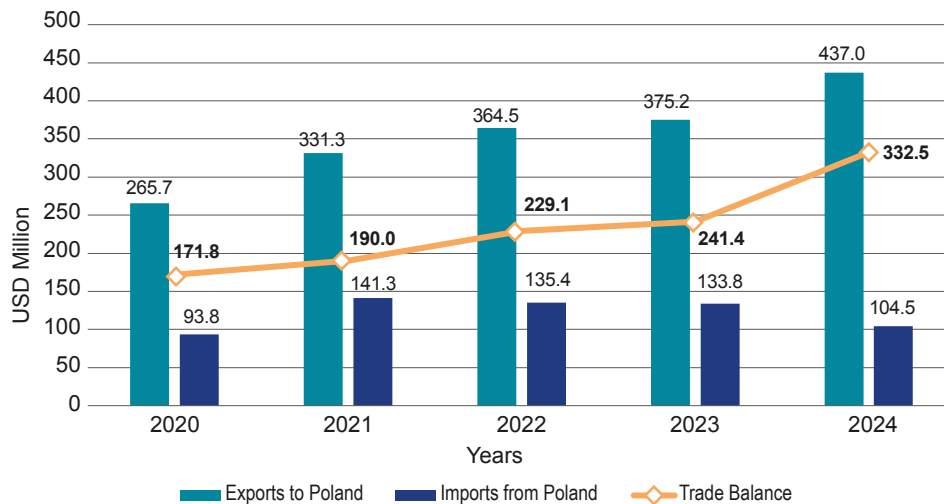


Figure 19: Pakistan - Poland Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Poland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Poland between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Poland in 2024 was men's or boys' ensembles of cotton, and its exports amounted to \$56.4 million. These accounted for 12.9% of all exports to Poland in 2024. Top products for export included bedlinen of cotton, toilet linen and kitchen linen, and men's or boy's trousers.

Table 83: Pakistan's Top ten Exports to Poland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Poland		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	364.5	375.2	437.0
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	55.4	37.3	56.4
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	34.5	40.8	48.5
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...)	27.5	24.9	30.8
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches . and shorts of textile materials, ..	6.4	15.2	23.9
610590	Men's or boys' shirts of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. of cotton or man-made ...)	4.9	12.7	16.5
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	14.5	15.5	16.3
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	24.0	13.1	15.8
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...)	6.3	16.9	13.7
100620	Husked or brown rice	9.3	12.5	12.1
610469	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	1.0	3.6	11.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Poland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Poland between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Poland in 2024 was coke and semi-coke of coal, and its imports amounted to \$27.1 million. These accounted for 25.9% of all imports from Poland in 2024. Top products for import included turnings and shavings of iron and steel, waste and scrap of iron or steel, worn clothing and medicaments.

Table 84: Pakistan's Top ten Imports from Poland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Poland		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	135.4	133.8	104.5
270400	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	26.8	31.3	27.1
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	46.6	55.1	21.5
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	12.5	6.4	13.8
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	11.4	11.1	10.7
740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	0.0	1.0	2.7
850300	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with electric motors and generators, electric ...	0.0	0.0	2.3
821210	Non-electric razors of base metal	4.1	0.9	2.2
040410	Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	1.1	0.9	1.9
940690	Prefabricated buildings, whether or not complete or already assembled (excl. of wood, and modular ...	0.1	0.5	1.2
890800	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up	0.0	6.8	1.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Poland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Poland in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$3,330.9 million in 2024.

Table 85: Pakistan's Potential exports to Poland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Poland	Poland's imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	13.7	1,026.9	584.6	570.9
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	6,377.2	469.2	469.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	5.5	845.3	446.6	441.1
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	7.6	1,212.8	388.7	381.1
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	3.3	339.4	338.9	335.7
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	-	306.6	259.8	259.8
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	4.8	237.0	421.3	232.2
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	-	227.6	294.3	227.6
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	2.3	1,008.3	212.8	210.5
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	6,416.7	202.8	202.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Poland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Poland in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$6,581.0 million in 2024.

Table 86: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Poland

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Poland	Poland's exports to world	Pakistan's imports from world	Import Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,293.1	1,904.1	1,904.1
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	767.8	1,736.3	767.8
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.2	708.4	4,381.7	708.2
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	1,130.7	628.7	628.7
270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	-	662.1	583.5	583.5
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	13.8	604.9	559.4	545.6
850440	Static converters	0.0	1,793.8	493.4	493.4
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	379.5	590.2	379.5
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	2,109.7	286.3	286.3
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	1,265.6	283.8	283.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Portugal

Portugal was Pakistan's 29th largest export destination within the world and the 9th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 2.5% of total EU exports. It ranked 69th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Portugal was the 17th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 0.7% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Portugal for the last five years.

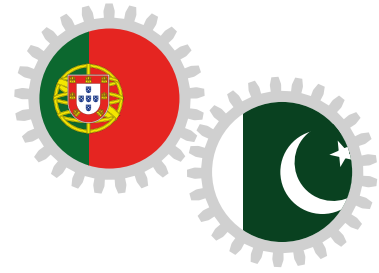
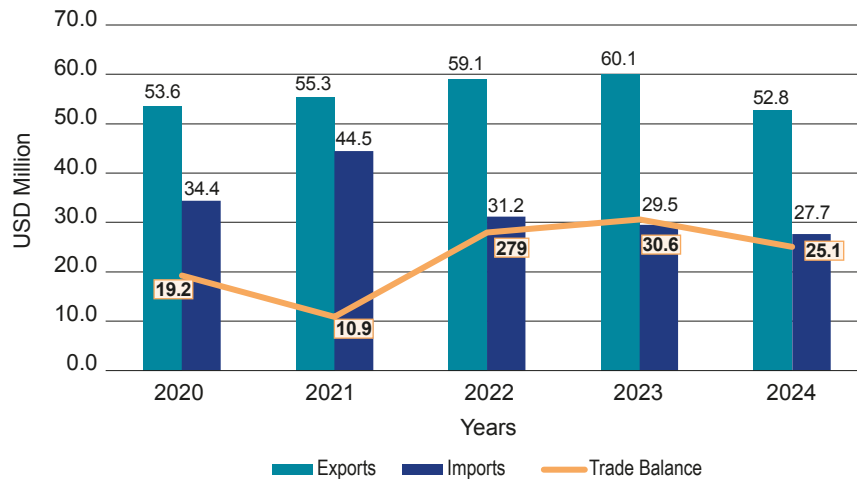


Figure 20: Pakistan - Portugal Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Portugal

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Portugal between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Portugal in 2024 was woven fabrics of cotton, and its exports amounted to \$22.5 million. These accounted for 10.2% of all exports to Portugal in 2024. Other top exported products included plain woven fabrics of cotton, husked or brown rice, and men's or boys' ensembles of cotton.

Table 87: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Portugal

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Portugal		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	266.4	203.9	220.0
520819	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m², unbleached ...	18.5	11.8	22.5
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	33.2	23.7	22.3
100620	Husked or brown rice	8.1	12.4	15.7
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	14.0	9.7	15.3
520919	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², unbleached ...	11.0	10.0	10.7
551412	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	7.0	6.8	7.2
520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	15.7	8.9	6.7
520532	Multiple "folded" or cabled cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight ...	17.0	8.0	6.0
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	3.5	5.1	5.8
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	6.3	3.8	4.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Portugal

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Portugal between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Portugal in 2024 was dried & shelled beans ('vigna' and 'phaseolus'), with imports amounting to \$10.1 million. These accounted for 42.8% of all imports from Portugal in 2024. Other top imported products included filament tow, chemical wood pulp, worn clothing, turnings & shavings (iron or steel), and waste & scrap (iron or steel).

Table 88: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Portugal

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Portugal		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All Products	16.2	20.1	23.6
071339	Dried, shelled beans "Vigna and Phaseolus", whether or not skinned or split (excl. beans of ...	0.0	0.0	10.1
550130	Filament tow as specified in Note 1 to chapter 55, acrylic or modacrylic	2.3	3.0	2.3
470329	Semi-bleached or bleached non-coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excl. dissolving ...	0.0	9.3	1.8
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	2.2	1.8	1.7
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	1.3	0.0	1.7
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	3.4	1.5	1.3
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.0	0.3	0.8
320417	Synthetic organic pigments; preparations based on synthetic organic pigments of a kind used ...	0.7	0.4	0.3
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.3	0.5	0.3
560313	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s., of man-made filaments, ...	0.0	0.7	0.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Portugal

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Portugal in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$2,604.2 million in 2024.

Table 89: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Portugal

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Portugal	Portugal's imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,074.6	469.2	469.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.8	397.4	446.6	395.6
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.1	294.7	388.7	294.5
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	0.0	419.9	288.7	288.7
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	0.0	268.0	366.5	268.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	2,388.2	202.8	202.8
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	0.0	190.6	259.8	190.5
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	3.1	184.3	584.6	181.2
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	1.8	167.8	212.8	166.0
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	208.9	147.7	147.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Portugal

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Portugal in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted \$5,831.5 million in 2024.

Table 90: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Portugal

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Portugal	Portugal's exports to world	Pakistan's imports from world	Import Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	3,051.9	1,904.1	1,904.1
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.0	1,877.3	4,381.7	1,877.3
854143	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	0.0	632.2	2,198.7	632.2
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	2,557.3	283.8	283.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.8	1,142.1	276.3	275.5
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	730.4	257.7	257.7
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	287.8	182.8	182.8
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.0	153.3	198.5	153.3
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of ≥ 0.94 , in primary forms	0.0	136.3	238.5	136.3
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0.94 , in primary forms	0.2	128.7	364.2	128.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Romania

Romania was Pakistan's 50th largest export destination and the 13th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 1.0% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked number 42nd in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Romania was the 8th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 4.6% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Romania for the last five years.

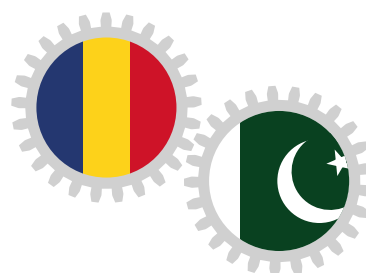
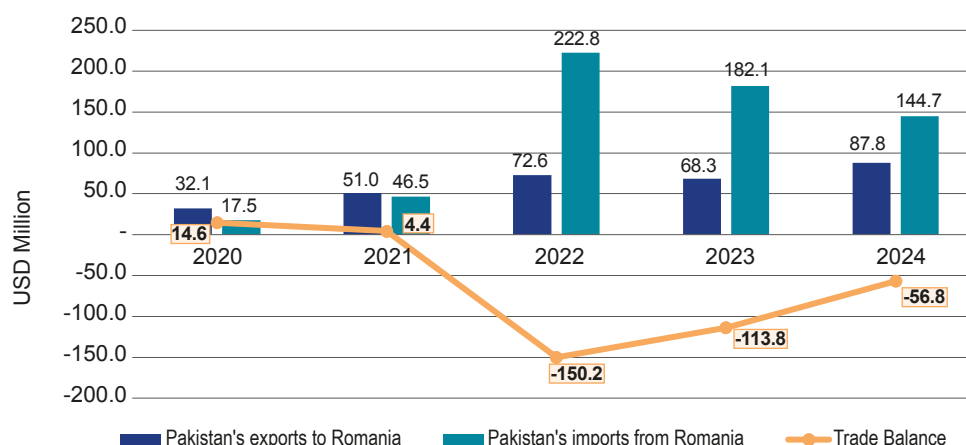


Figure 21: Pakistan - Romania Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Romania

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Romania between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Romania in 2024 was toilet and kitchen linen, and its exports amounted to \$12.4 million. This accounted for 14.1% of all exports to Romania in 2024. Other top exports included bedlinen, textiles, apparel, rice and animal guts.

Table 91: Pakistan's top ten exports to Romania

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Romania		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	72.6	68.3	87.8
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	4.5	8.2	12.4
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	1.7	0.5	10.5
551341	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	10.4	14.8	9.5
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	0.4	1.3	6.4
050400	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof, fresh, ...	10.4	9.5	4.6
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.1	1.6	3.8
610590	Men's or boys' shirts of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. of cotton or man-made ...	0.1	0.4	3.1
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted	0.1	0.1	2.5
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	3.8	2.6	2.3
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	0.1	0.0	1.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Romania

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Romania between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Romania in 2024 was wheat and meslin, and its import amounted to \$61.7 million. This accounted for 42.6% of all imports from Romania in 2024. Other top import products include agricultural commodities such as wheat, sunflower seeds, peas, rape or colza seeds. Tropical and pine wood and antibiotics also featured in the top ten.

Table 92: Pakistan's top ten imports from Romania

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Imports from Romania		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	222.8	182.1	144.7
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	-	64.3	61.7
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	50.1	35.0	40.4
120600	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken	-	26.4	22.7
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	7.4	6.9	3.6
440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	5.2	2.2	2.8
294190	Antibiotics (excl. penicillins and their derivatives with a penicillanic acid structure, salts ...	1.9	0.8	2.4
071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	0.1	-	1.4
848210	Ball bearings	1.6	0.4	1.0
853810	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases for the goods of heading 8537, not ...	-	-	0.8
440729	Tropical wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.1	0.2	0.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Romania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Romania in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$2,162.3 million during this year.

Table 93: Pakistan's top potential exports to Romania

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Romania	Romania's imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	–	2,559.2	469.2	469.2
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	2.5	286.9	388.7	284.4
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.1	251.5	446.6	250.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	–	4,246.6	202.8	202.8
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	–	190.9	342.2	190.9
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.4	181.2	584.6	180.8
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	–	167.7	294.3	167.7
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of ≥ 78 ml/g	0.8	156.5	259.8	155.7
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	–	256.1	147.7	147.7
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	–	112.5	212.8	112.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Romania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Romania in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$5,529.2 million during this year.

Table 94: Pakistan's top potential imports from Romania

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Romania	Romania's exports to world	Pakistan's imports from world	Export Potential
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	3.6	1,714.7	4,381.7	1,711.1
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	917.0	1,904.1	917.0
100199	Wheat and meslin (excl. seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	61.7	1,646.5	628.7	567.0
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	-	483.7	559.4	483.7
850440	Static converters	0.3	432.2	493.4	431.9
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	40.4	343.7	420.9	303.3
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	297.8	1,736.3	297.8
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	1,206.8	283.8	283.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.2	1,688.9	276.3	276.1
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	4,247.9	257.7	257.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Slovakia

Slovakia was Pakistan's 81st largest export destination within the world and the 21st largest export destination in the EU, accounting for 0.29% of all EU exports. It ranked 96th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Slovakia was the 24th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 0.17% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Slovakia from 2020 to 2024.

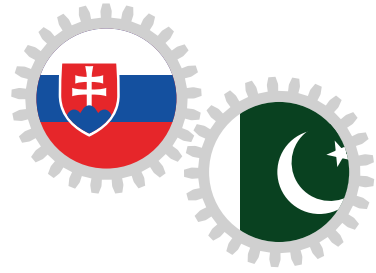
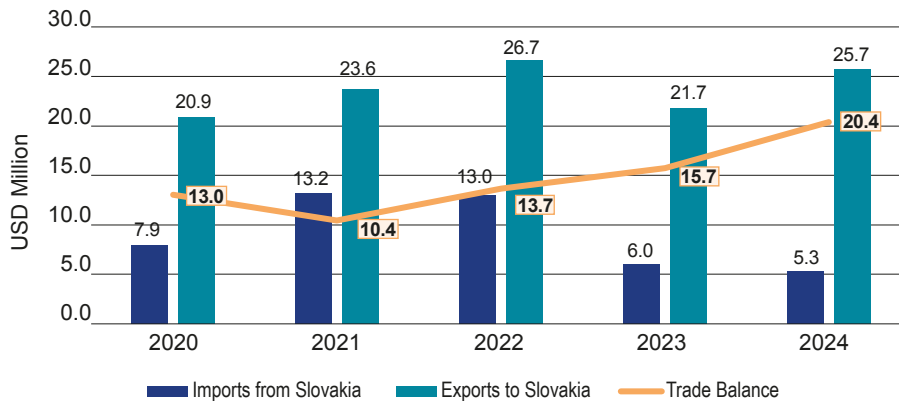


Figure 22: Pakistan – Slovakia Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Slovakia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Slovakia between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Slovakia in 2024 was jerseys, and its exports amounted to \$4.6 million. These accounted for 1.0% of all exports to Slovakia in 2024. Top products for export included men's or boys' cotton apparel, bedlinen of other textile, knitted bedlinen, and women's or girls' trousers.

Table 95: Pakistan's Top ten Exports to Slovakia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Slovakia		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	26.7	21.7	25.7
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	2.7	3.6	4.6
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	9.0	2.5	3.5
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	2.4	2.2	3.2
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	3.0	2.1	2.7
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	1.3	0.9	1.4
610469	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	0.3	0.8	1.3
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.0	1.0	1.2
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.5	0.7	1.0
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.8	0.9	0.9
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	1.3	1.2	0.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Slovakia

The table below shows Pakistan top 10 imports from Slovakia between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Slovakia in 2024 was worn clothing, and its imports amounted to \$5.3 million. These accounted for 7.0% of all imports from Slovakia in 2024. Top products for import included coniferous wood, pine, air filters, and alkaloids of opium.

Table 96: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Slovakia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Slovakia		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	13.0	6.0	5.3
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	1.3	1.5	2.0
440719	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.0	0.1	0.7
440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.1	0.3	0.3
842131	Intake air filters for internal combustion engines	0.1	0.1	0.2
170290	Sugars in solid form, incl. invert sugar and chemically pure maltose, and sugar and sugar syrup ...	0.7	0.2	0.2
293919	Alkaloids of opium and their derivatives, and salts thereof (excl. concentrates of poppy straw; ...	0.5	0.3	0.2
841430	Compressors for refrigerating equipment	4.0	0.4	0.1
902519	Thermometers and pyrometers, not combined with other instruments (excl. liquid-filled thermometers ...	0.0	0.0	0.1
853620	Automatic circuit breakers for a voltage <= 1.000 V	0.0	0.0	0.1
903210	Thermostats	0.3	0.1	0.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Slovakia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Slovakia in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$1.6 billion in 2024.

Table 97: Pakistan's Export Potential to Slovakia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to Slovakia in 2024	Slovakia's import from the world	Pakistan's exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	611.3	469.2	469.2
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	1.0	220.3	388.7	219.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	2,104.5	202.8	202.8
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.2	148.9	446.6	147.7
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.0	134.4	584.6	134.3
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	112.3	147.7	112.3
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.0	176.1	104.5	104.5
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.2	126.4	87.2	87.0
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.0	84.8	212.8	84.8
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	495.9	80.9	80.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Slovakia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Slovakia in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$5 billion in 2024.

Table 98: Pakistan's Import Potential from Slovakia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Slovakia's Exports to Pakistan in 2024	Pakistan's import from the world	Slovakia's exports to the world	Import Potential
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	4,458.0	1,736.3	1,736.3
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	0.0	625.9	4,381.7	625.9
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	527.5	1,904.1	527.5
850440	Static converters	0.1	855.3	493.4	493.3
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	7,215.6	286.3	286.3
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	3,731.0	283.8	283.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	604.0	276.3	276.3
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	638.5	257.7	257.7
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.0	245.2	590.2	245.2
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.0	534.9	217.8	217.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Slovenia

The Slovenia was Pakistan's 60th largest export destination within the world and the 14th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 0.71% of all EU exports. It ranked 87th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Slovenia was the 22th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 0.27% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Netherlands from 2022 to 2024.

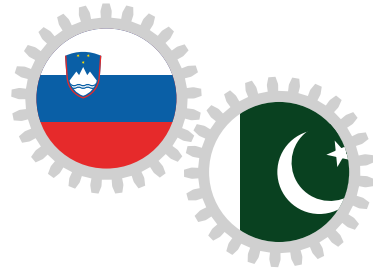
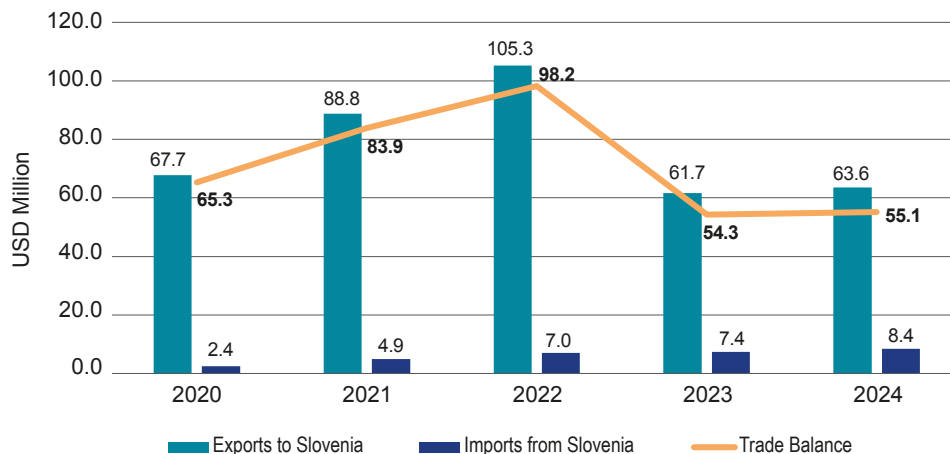


Figure 23: Pakistan - Slovenia Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Slovenia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Slovenia during 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Slovenia in 2024 was Bedlin] + en of cotton and its exports amounted to \$12.7 million. Other major export items included Bedlinen, knitted, toilet and kitchen linen, Bedlinen of textile materials men's or boys' cotton ensembles, and Inflatable balls.

Table 99: Pakistan Top ten Exports to Slovenia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Slovenia		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	105.3	61.7	63.6
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	2.7	8.3	12.7
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	29.7	8.3	12.0
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	12.0	6.4	7.5
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	5.5	3.4	6.3
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	3.4	2.1	4.9
950662	Inflatable balls	1.8	2.1	1.5
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	0.9	1.0	1.2
630222	Printed bedlinen of man-made fibres (excl. knitted or crocheted)	1.7	0.2	0.9
630710	Floorcloths, dishcloths, dusters and similar cleaning cloths, of all types of textile materials	0.5	0.7	0.8
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.3	0.5	0.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Slovenia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Slovenia between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Slovenia in 2024 were medicaments its imports amounted to \$3.0 million. These accounted for 35.7% of all imports from Slovenia in 2024. Other top products imported included worn clothing and clothing accessories, preparations used in animal feeding, electricity supply or production meters, and Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp.".

Table 100: Pakistan's Top Imports from Slovenia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Slovenia		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	7.0	7.4	8.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0	0	3.0
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.3	0.3	1.1
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.7	0.7	0.7
902830	Electricity supply or production meters, incl. calibrating meters therefor	0.9	0.4	0.6
901920	Ozone therapy, oxygen therapy, aerosol therapy, artificial respiration or other therapeutic ...	0.0	0.0	0.3
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	0.0	0.1	0.2
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.1	0.0	0.2
722540	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, not further ...	0.0	0.1	0.2
480524	Testliner "recycled liner board", uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm or in square or rectangular ...	0.0	0.0	0.1
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	2.0	3.5	0.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Slovenia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Slovenia in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted \$1,743.4 million in 2024.

Table 101: Pakistan's Potential to Slovenia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Slovenia	Slovenia imports from the World	Pakistan's exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	3,370.3	469.2	469.2
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	0.0	282.3	288.7	282.3
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.1	281.5	446.6	281.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	7,687.9	202.8	202.8
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.4	116.4	388.7	116.0
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	111.1	147.7	111.1
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	224.5	80.9	80.9
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.2	76.5	104.5	76.3
252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	0.0	61.7	147.8	61.7
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.0	61.6	87.2	61.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Slovenia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Slovenia in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted \$3,938.1 million in 2024.

Table 102: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Slovenia

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Slovenia	Slovenia exports to the World	Pakistan's imports from World	Import Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	1,590.6	1,904.1	1,590.6
854143	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	0.0	584.2	2,198.7	584.2
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	1,105.5	286.3	286.3
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	589.6	283.8	283.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	3.0	23,992.0	276.3	273.3
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	12,72.5	257.7	257.7
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.1	192.6	559.4	192.5
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	169.2	1,736.3	169.2
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	150.4	182.8	150.4
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.0	150.1	4,381.7	150.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Spain

Spain was Pakistan's 8th largest export destination and the 3rd largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 16.4% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked number 41st in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Spain was the 7th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 4.6% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Spain for the last five years.

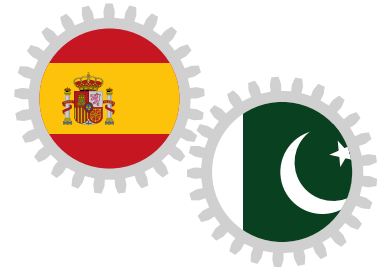
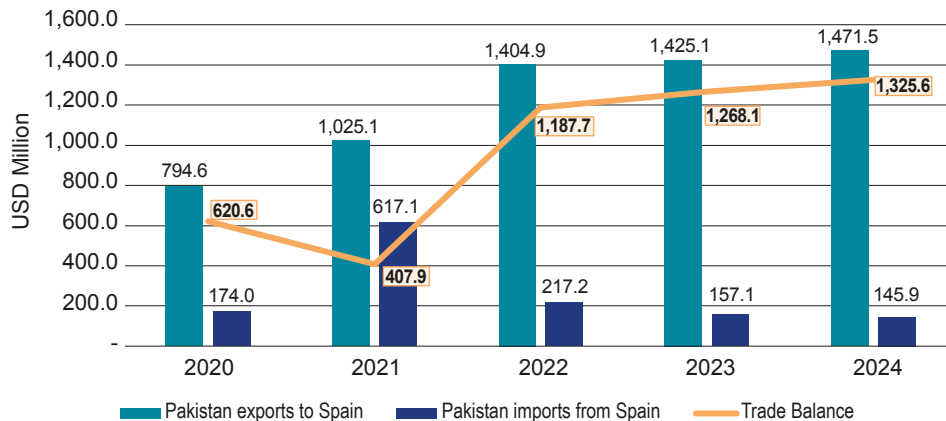


Figure 24: Pakistan - Spain Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Spain

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Spain between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Spain in 2024 was Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton and its exports amounted to \$292.1 million. This accounted for 19.9% of all exports to Spain in 2024. Other top export products included apparel, toilet and bedlinen and husked brown rice.

Table 103: Pakistan's top ten exports to Spain

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Spain		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	1,404.9	1,425.1	1,471.5
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	270.3	223.4	292.1
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	102.7	99.9	95.5
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	46.7	88.9	73.3
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	69.1	51.9	65.4
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	54.3	58.2	62.9
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	55.2	53.9	61.4
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	50.6	43.4	48.4
610469	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	32.5	41.2	45.0
100620	Husked or brown rice	23.4	44.3	38.0
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	41.5	25.0	31.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Spain

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Spain between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Spain in 2024 was unwrought zinc alloys and its imports amounted to \$11.9 million. This accounted for 8.2% of all imports from Spain in 2024. Other top imports consisted of worn clothing, cotton, medicaments and aluminium scrap among others.

Table 104: Pakistan's top ten imports from Spain

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Spain		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	217.2	157.1	145.9
790120	Unwrought zinc alloys	-	-	11.9
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	5.8	6.1	8.3
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	10.9	7.9	6.3
790111	Unwrought zinc, not alloyed, containing by weight >= 99.99% of zinc	-	0.3	5.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	15.7	10.6	5.3
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	6.5	5.8	4.3
150990	Olive oil "EU cat. 4 and 5" and fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely ...	6.9	4.0	4.0
320740	Glass frit and other glass in the form of powder, granules or flakes	9.8	3.8	3.8
271500	Bituminous mastics, cut-backs and other bituminous mixtures based on natural asphalt, on natural ...	3.9	3.1	3.3
330290	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, incl. alcoholic solutions, based on one or ...	2.1	1.5	3.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Spain

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Spain in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$3,317.7 million during this year.

Table 105: Pakistan's top potential exports to Spain

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Spain	Spain's imports from world	Pakistan's exports to the world	Export Potential
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	73.3	972.6	584.6	511.4
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	8,737.6	469.2	469.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	2.7	1,433.2	446.6	443.9
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	19.2	1,538.3	388.7	369.5
170199	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form (excl. cane and beet sugar containing ...	-	657.0	342.2	342.2
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	22.1	554.2	338.9	316.8
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	-	2,041.6	288.7	288.7
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	12,376.7	202.8	202.8
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	10.7	199.2	421.3	188.5
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	28.0	1,389.1	212.8	184.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Spain

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Spain in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$10,241.7 million during this year.

Table 106: Pakistan's top potential imports from Spain

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Spain	Spain's exports to world	Pakistan's imports from World	Import Potential
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	3,026.5	4,381.7	3,026.5
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.1	11,306.6	1,904.1	1,904.0
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	1,884.6	5,611.8	1,884.6
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	952.4	1,736.3	952.4
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.1	565.8	590.2	565.6
850440	Static converters	0.2	1,608.3	493.4	493.2
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	-	482.9	3,984.3	482.9
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0.94 , in primary forms	1.8	562.2	364.2	362.4
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	4,900.3	286.3	286.3
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	11,275.5	283.8	283.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Sweden

Sweden was Pakistan's 34th largest export destination and the 10th largest export destination within the EU in 2024, accounting for 1.9% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked 44th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Sweden was the 9th largest import source in 2024, accounting for 4.4% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Sweden for the last five years.

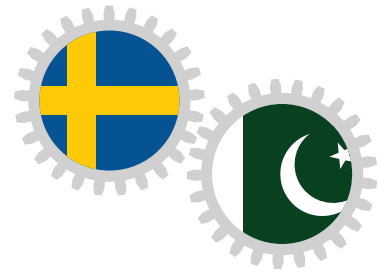
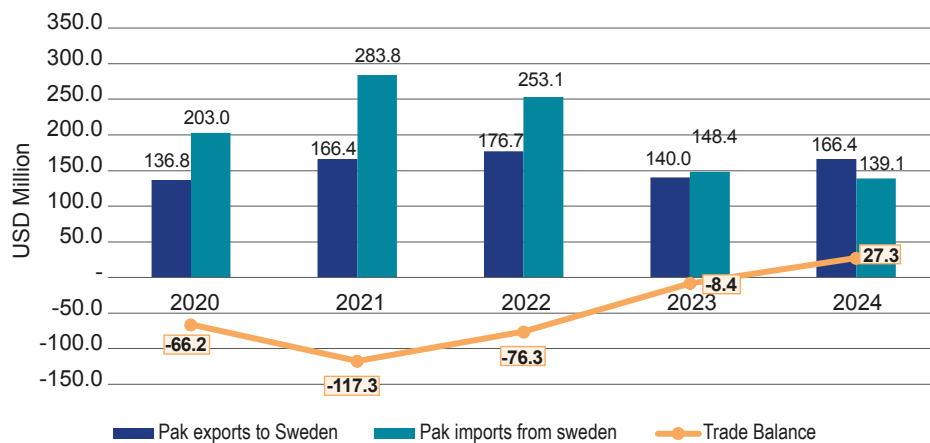


Figure 25: Pakistan - Sweden Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Sweden

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Sweden between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most exported product to Sweden in 2024 was cotton bedlinen and its exports amounted to \$32.6 million. This accounted for 19.6% million in total exports to Sweden in 2024. Other top exports included Household linen, apparel, mittens and rice.

Table 107: Pakistan's top ten exports to Sweden

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Sweden		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	176.7	140.0	166.4
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	26.1	24.7	32.6
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	23.0	13.5	25.9
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	13.6	9.7	13.3
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	12.5	14.1	11.8
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	11.6	7.4	10.0
620349	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials (excl. ...	10.4	7.2	6.2
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	4.8	4.4	4.8
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	6.9	1.8	4.7
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	5.6	6.7	4.7
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	2.1	1.9	3.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Sweden

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Sweden between 2022 and 2024. Pakistan's most imported product from Sweden in 2024 was Iron turnings, shavings, fillings and its exports amounted to \$27.7 million. This accounted for 19.9% of all imports from Sweden in 2024. Other top imports included wood products including wood pulp, paper & paperboard, and sawn wood, chemicals, ethylene polymer products and flat-rolled stainless steel.

Table 108: Pakistan's top imports from Sweden

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Sweden		
		2022	2023	2024
TOTAL	All products	253.1	148.4	139.1
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	38.5	14.1	27.7
470321	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excl. dissolving ...	25.8	25.4	18.0
390410	Poly"vinyl chloride", in primary forms, not mixed with any other substances	9.6	5.7	12.8
440719	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	7.3	8.8	8.1
481092	Multi-ply paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin or other inorganic ...	21.5	8.1	7.9
470500	Wood pulp obtained by a combination of mechanical and chemical pulping processes	18.0	3.5	5.3
392010	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of ethylene, not reinforced, ...	6.6	7.9	5.3
480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excl. goods of heading ...	31.4	12.0	4.7
722020	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, not further worked than cold-rolled ...	2.7	3.1	3.1
847149	Data-processing machines, automatic, presented in the form of systems "comprising at least ...	-	0.0	2.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Sweden

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Sweden in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$2,325.1 million during this year.

Table 109: Pakistan's top potential exports to Sweden

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's exports to Sweden	Sweden's imports from world	Pakistan's Exports to the world	Export Potential
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	4,445.8	469.2	469.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.7	549.6	446.6	445.9
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$	-	293.4	294.3	293.4
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.7	275.6	388.7	274.9
620342	Mens or boys trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	10.0	283.4	584.6	273.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	3,231.0	202.8	202.8
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	0.7	168.6	338.9	167.9
620462	Womens or girls trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.8	164.8	212.8	164.0
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	287.0	147.7	147.7
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.0	257.8	104.5	104.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Sweden

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Sweden in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to \$8,993.1 million during this year.

Table 110: Pakistan's top potential imports from Sweden

All Values in USD Million

Code	Product Label	Pakistan's imports from Sweden	Sweden's exports to world	Pakistan's imports from world	Export Potential
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which $\geq 90\%$ by volume "incl. ...	-	3,057.9	4,381.7	3,057.9
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.3	5,463.7	1,904.1	1,903.8
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	1,873.1	1,736.3	1,736.3
850440	Static converters	0.1	734.7	493.4	493.3
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0.94 , in primary forms	0.7	580.2	364.2	363.5
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	1.2	355.6	559.4	354.5
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	874.1	286.3	286.3
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	453.5	283.8	283.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.0	5,736.2	276.3	275.2
390120	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of ≥ 0.94 , in primary forms	-	393.6	238.5	238.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

The background of the slide is a dark blue gradient. It features several large, five-pointed yellow stars scattered across the frame. Overlaid on this are faint, semi-transparent elements: a candlestick chart with green and purple bars, a line graph with a green trend line, and various technical analysis terms such as 'Analysis', 'Charts', 'Crypto', 'Education', 'Tools', and 'Technical'. Numerical values like '112.658', '2.6590', '50.9812', '0.3569', and '3.560' are also visible. A small circular icon with a right-pointing arrow is located near the bottom right of the text box.

Trade Discrepancy Between Pakistan and the EU's Reported Trade Data

More

Commodities

Indices

Stocks

4.2380

1 810.00

26.3596

1 800.00

16:00

08/07

08:00

Gold

1 815.05 \$

+14.85

+0.77%

Silver

26.142 \$

+0.106

+0.51%

Copper

4.2380 \$

-0.0767

+1.71%

Crude Oil

71.31 \$

+0.27

+0.60%

Oil

72.69 \$

+0.20

+0.46%

Natural Gas

3.560 \$

-0.024

+0.17%

Aluminum

2 450.25 \$

-40.00

+1.56%

Trade Discrepancy Between Pakistan and the EU's Reported Trade Data

The trade discrepancy between Pakistan and the EU's reported data is examined here in terms of Pakistan's imports from and exports to the EU and the EU's imports from and exports to Pakistan. The discrepancy is calculated using the formula below:

$$\text{Discrepancy} = \text{EU's reported Trade with Pakistan} - \text{Pakistan's reported Trade with the EU}$$

If the discrepancy is positive, then that represents under-stated imports & exports from Pakistan in comparison to imports & exports from EU. If the discrepancy is negative, then that represents over-reported imports and exports from Pakistan in comparison to imports & exports from EU. The net discrepancy is simply the net value resulting from adding the over and under-stated import/export values.

The tables below list the negative, positive and net discrepancies in Pakistan's reported trade with the EU and the EU's reported trade with Pakistan. Data was aggregated at the HS-06 level for each discrepancy and the past decade was considered.

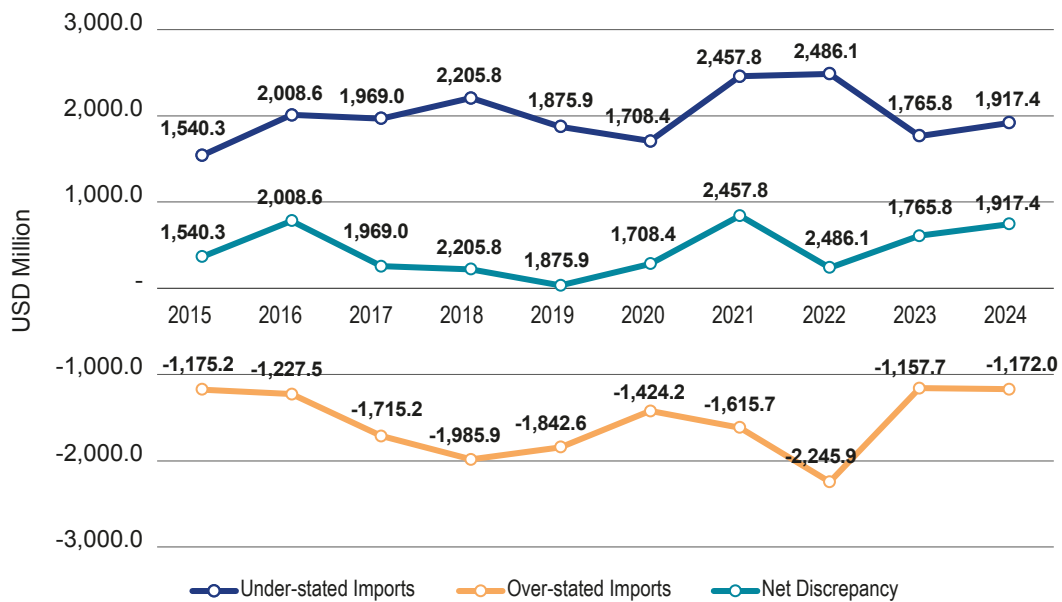
The table below lists the discrepancies in Pakistan's reported imports from the EU.

Table 1: Discrepancies in Pakistan's imports from the EU (USD Million)

Year	EU's reported exports to Pakistan	Pakistan's reported imports from EU	Under-stated Imports	Over-stated Imports	Net Discrepancy
2015	4,039.8	3,674.6	1,540.3	- 1,175.2	365.1
2016	4,936.1	4,155.0	2,008.6	- 1,227.5	781.1
2017	5,947.2	5,693.4	1,969.0	- 1,715.2	253.8
2018	5,570.2	5,350.3	2,205.8	- 1,985.9	219.9
2019	5,229.2	5,196.0	1,875.9	- 1,842.6	33.3
2020	4,293.1	4,009.0	1,708.4	- 1,424.2	284.2
2021	6,498.4	5,656.4	2,457.8	- 1,615.7	842.1
2022	5,533.4	5,293.2	2,486.1	- 2,245.9	240.2
2023	4,118.3	3,510.2	1,765.8	- 1,157.7	608.1
2024	3,904.1	3,158.9	1,917.4	- 1,172.0	745.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Figure 1: Trend of Pakistan's import discrepancies with the EU (2015-2024)



Source: ITC Trade Map

The net discrepancy in imports seems to hold fairly steady through the decade, rising to a maximum of \$842.1 million in 2021, before falling to \$745.4 million in 2024. The trend of the under and over-stated imports seem to mirror each other, rising and falling in tandem throughout the years.

The table below lists the discrepancies in Pakistan's reported exports to the EU

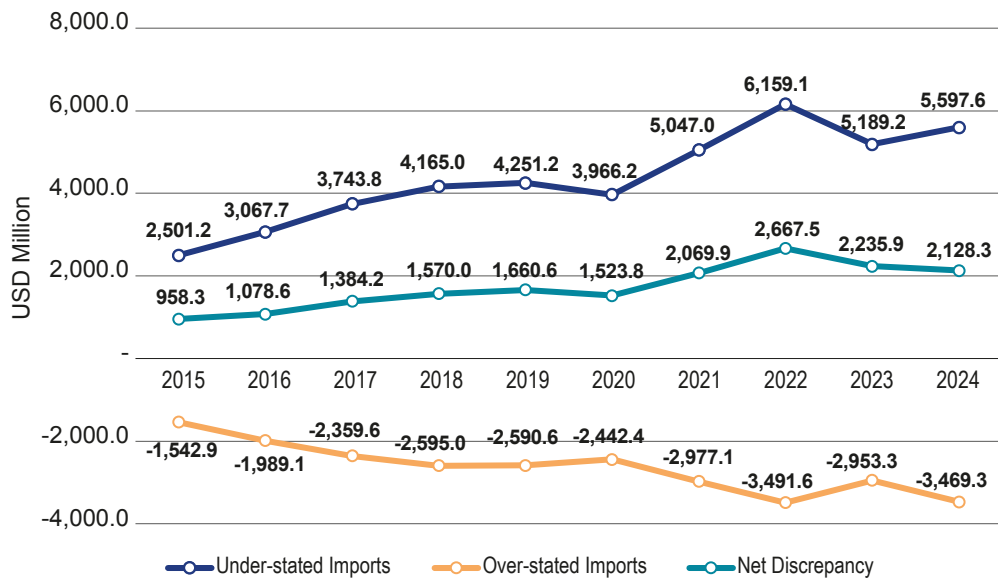
Table 2: Discrepancies in Pakistan's exports to the EU (USD Millions)

Year	EU's reported imports from Pakistan	Pakistan's reported exports to EU	Under-stated Exports	Over-stated Exports	Net Discrepancy
2015	6,025.3	5,066.8	2,501.2	- 1,542.9	958.3
2016	6,438.7	5,359.9	3,067.7	- 1,989.1	1,078.6
2017	7,258.3	5,873.9	3,743.8	- 2,359.6	1,384.2
2018	7,874.9	6,304.7	4,165.0	- 2,595.0	1,570.0
2019	8,166.4	6,505.5	4,251.2	- 2,590.6	1,660.6
2020	7,760.4	6,236.3	3,966.2	- 2,442.4	1,523.8
2021	9,703.0	7,632.7	5,047.0	- 2,977.1	2,069.9
2022	11,972.7	9,304.7	6,159.1	- 3,491.6	2,667.5
2023	10,572.8	8,336.5	5,189.2	- 2,953.3	2,235.9
2024	11,080.0	8,951.2	5,597.6	- 3,469.3	2,128.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

The figure below illustrates the trend of discrepancies in Pakistan's reported exports to the EU.

Figure 2: Trend of Pakistan's export discrepancies with the EU (2015-2024)



The net discrepancy in reported exports to the EU has steadily risen through the decade, from a low of \$958.3 million in 2015 to \$2,128.3 million in 2024. The magnitudes of the over and under-stated exports has also risen in tandem through the decade.



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