

Pakistan's Trade with European Union (EU) and its Member States in 2025

October 2026

The Pakistan Business Council
FOSTERING ECONOMIC GROWTH
(A Company set up under Section 42 of the Companies Ordinance 1984)

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Acknowledgments

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Disclaimer

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The Pakistan Business Council: An Overview

The Pakistan Business Council (PBC) is a research-based business advocacy platform established in 2005. It is now supported by over 100 private sector local and multinational businesses with significant investment in, and long-term commitment to sustainable growth of the country. They come from 14 countries, have leading roles in 17 major sectors of the formal economy, generate 40% of annual exports, contribute a third of Pakistan's total tax revenues and employ three million. Their combined sales represent every 6th Rupee of Pakistan's GDP.

PBC's major objectives are to advocate polices that lead to creation of jobs, value-added exports and reduction in import reliance through improved competitiveness of manufacturing, services and the agriculture sectors. It also promotes formalization of the economy.

PBC's over-arching theme, **"Make-in-Pakistan"** consists of three pillars: **"Grow More/Grow Better", "Make More/Make Better"** and **"Serve More/Serve Better."** Its evidence-based advocacy is backed by over a hundred studies to date through its full-time research team, supplemented by collaborative research with renowned industry experts and economists. Through its Centre of Excellence in Responsible Business (CERB), PBC works to build capacity and capability of businesses beyond its membership, to adopt high environmental, social and governance standards. PBC holds conferences, seminars and webinars to facilitate the flow of relevant information to all stakeholders in order to help create an informed view on the major issues faced by Pakistan. Through its presence in Islamabad and Karachi, it works closely with relevant government departments, ministries, regulators and institutions, as well as other stakeholders including professional bodies, to develop consensus on major issues impacting the economy.

PBC is a pan-sectoral, not-for-profit, Section 42 entity. It is not a trade body; therefore, it does not advocate for any specific business sector. Rather, its key advocacy thrust is on easing barriers that thwart competitiveness of businesses in Pakistan. Further information on the PBC is available on: www.pbc.org.pk.

The PBC's Founding Objectives

- To provide for the formation and exchange of views on any question connected with the conduct of business in and from Pakistan.
- To conduct, organize, set up, administer and manage campaigns, surveys, focus groups, workshops, seminars and fieldwork for carrying out research and raising awareness in regard to matters affecting businesses in Pakistan.
- To acquire, collect, compile, analyze, publish and provide statistics, data analysis and other information relating to businesses of any kind, nature or description and on opportunities for such businesses within and outside Pakistan.
- To promote and facilitate the integration of businesses in Pakistan into the World economy and to encourage in the development and growth of Pakistani multinationals.
- To interact with governments in the economic development of Pakistan and to facilitate, foster and further the economic, social and human resource development of Pakistan.

The PBC Member Companies


















































































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GENERAL INSURANCE


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THE STRENGTH
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GROUP


NCC
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Nestlé
Good food, Good life


NIMIR


OLP


P
Packages Limited


Pakistan
Oxygen


PSL
PAKISTAN SERVICES LTD.


PSX
PAKISTAN
STOCK EXCHANGE
LIMITED


PEPSICO




reckitt


MASOOD
ROOMI


Sapphire


Servis


Shan


Atlas


SICPA


SIEMENS


Soneri Bank


SOORTY


SPEL
Synthetic Products
Enterprises Limited


Standard
Chartered


SUNCROP
GROUP

systems

TAPAL

TG

TCS
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PROTECTS
Tetra Pak
WHAT'S GOOD

Coca-Cola

TPL

TTE
Transsion Tecno Electronics

Tufail
Chemical Industries Ltd.

Unilever

UBL
where you come first

wafi
Shell Licensee

KHAADI

Young's

The PBC Associates

CCL

efu LIFE

engro elengy terminal

engro fertilizers

engro polymer & chemicals

HINUCON Private Limited

Hoechst PAKISTAN

HUBCO

IFL

International Steels Limited Shaping Tomorrow

LCI LUCKY CORE INDUSTRIES Formerly ICI Pakistan Limited

Lucky Electric Power Company

Lucky Investments

LMC Lucky Motor Corporation

MASTER MASTER WIND ENERGY LTD.

Since 1933 Mitchell's

Pakistan Cables

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The European Union



1. The European Union

1.1: History of the European Union

The European Union (EU) has its historical origins in the aftermath of World War II when European leaders sought to prevent future conflicts and foster peace and cooperation among European countries. The pivotal moment came with the Schuman Declaration in 1950, proposing the creation of the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC.)

Subsequent milestones include the Treaty of Rome in 1957, the establishment of the European Economic Community (EEC), and the passing of the Single European Act in 1986, which aimed to remove trade barriers and enhance economic integration. The Maastricht Treaty of 1992 introduced EU citizenship and paved the way for an Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) with the euro being adopted as a common currency.

Over the years, the EU has expanded its membership through various enlargements, notably welcoming countries from Central and Eastern Europe. The Lisbon Treaty in 2007 further reformed the EU's institutional structure to improve decision-making. However, the EU has faced significant challenges in recent times. The UK's decision to leave the EU through Brexit in 2016 marked a significant development. Additionally, the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020 posed an unprecedented crisis, leading to the adoption of Next Generation EU, a recovery plan to support member countries.

1.2: Major Economies of the European Union

Combined, the EU is one of the world's largest economies. The table below lists the top 10 economies of the EU based on gross domestic product (GDP) in 2024. Following Brexit, the UK has not been included in this list. The EU combined produced $21 trillion worth of goods and services in 2024, accounting for around 17.9 % of the world's output. The following table shows the top 10 economies within the EU, where Germany has the highest GDP of $4.4 trillion and accounts for 24.0% of the EU economy. Following Germany are France, Italy, Spain, and the Netherlands. The top 10 countries in the EU accounted for 14.4% in the global GDP.

Table 1: Top EU Economies Based on GDP 2024

Rank	Country	GDP 2024 (USD billion $)	Share in the EU Economy (%)
1	Germany	4,685.5	24.0%
2	France	3,160.4	16.2%
3	Italy	2,380.8	12.2%
4	Spain	1,725.6	8.8%
5	Netherlands	1,214.9	6.2%
6	Poland	917.7	4.7%
7	Belgium	671.3	3.4%
8	Ireland	609.1	3.1%
9	Sweden	603.7	3.1%
10	Austria	534.7	2.7%

Source: World Bank

1.3: Recent Developments in the European Union

In recent years, the European Union (EU) has been undergoing significant developments across various spheres, ranging from political, economic, and social issues to global challenges. These developments reflect the EU's commitment to addressing pressing concerns and ensuring a cohesive and prosperous future for its member states and citizens.

One of the most noteworthy developments in the EU was in the aftermath of the Brexit referendum in 2016. After a prolonged and complex negotiation process, the United Kingdom formally left the EU on January 31, 2020. This historic event marked a turning point in the EU's history and triggered a period of adjustment for both the UK and the remaining 27 member states of the EU. The EU has been working to redefine its relationship with the UK, including trade arrangements and cooperation in various areas such as security and research. While formal ties have been recalibrated, much of the ongoing coordination, particularly in foreign policy and sanctions, now occurs through multilateral platforms like the G7 and NATO. This has also been the case with EU–UK alignment on sanctions in response to Russia's war in Ukraine.

Another crucial development that has shaped the EU's recent agenda is the COVID-19 pandemic. The outbreak of the pandemic in 2020 posed an unprecedented challenge for the EU as it confronted a health crises, economic disruptions, and social hardships across the continent. In response, the EU took bold and unprecedented steps to address the crisis collectively. It launched the EU's Recovery and Resilience Facility, a 750-billion-euro fund to support member countries with financial aid to promote economic recovery. This fund, combined with the Next Generation EU program, aims to support various initiatives, including investments in digitalization, green technologies, and healthcare systems, with the goal of building back better and fostering a sustainable and resilient EU economy.

The EU has also demonstrated its commitment to climate action and sustainable development in response to global challenges. The EU aims to become a climate-neutral zone by 2050 and has set ambitious targets for reducing greenhouse gas emissions, promoting renewable energy, and investing in green technologies. The EU's Green Deal, presented in December 2019, is a comprehensive plan that seeks to transform various sectors, including energy, transportation, agriculture, and industry, to create a greener and more sustainable future.

Additionally, the EU has been actively engaged in addressing digital transformation and the regulation of digital technologies. The EU's Digital Single Market strategy aims to foster a digital-first approach in various sectors by promoting digital innovation, e-commerce, and data-driven initiatives while ensuring data protection and privacy for its citizens. Of the top 500 corporations in the world, estimated by revenue in 2024, 90 had their headquarters in the EU.

Following the European Parliament elections in June 2024, the European Commission commenced its 2024–2029 term under the continued leadership of President Ursula von der Leyen and revealed a renewed policy agenda. Around the same time, the European Council adopted the 2024–2029 Strategic Agenda during its Brussels meeting, which set the political and institutional priorities for the EU over the next five years. Chief among these is enhancing the Union's global competitiveness, strengthening security and defense capabilities, and deepening strategic autonomy. Additional focal areas include accelerating the green transition, advancing digital innovation, and undertaking institutional reforms as the EU prepares to absorb new members states.

Heightened geopolitical tensions, including Russia's ongoing war in Ukraine, instability in the Middle East, and growing strategic competition with China, have brought EU Enlargement back into focus. In December 2023, the European Council initiated accession negotiations with Ukraine and Moldova. In parallel, the strategic imperative to integrate the Western Balkans into the EU has gained renewed momentum, as doing so is seen as vital to consolidating regional stability and reinforcing the EU's broader security architecture in the face of external threats.

Regarding foreign policy, the EU has sought to assert itself as a global actor and promote its values and interests on the international stage. The EU has been actively involved in conflict resolution and crisis management efforts in regions like the Western Balkans, the Middle East, and Africa. It has also forged strategic partnerships and maintained dialogues with other global powers to address shared challenges and opportunities.

Pakistan's Trade with the European Union



2. Pakistan's Trade with the European Union

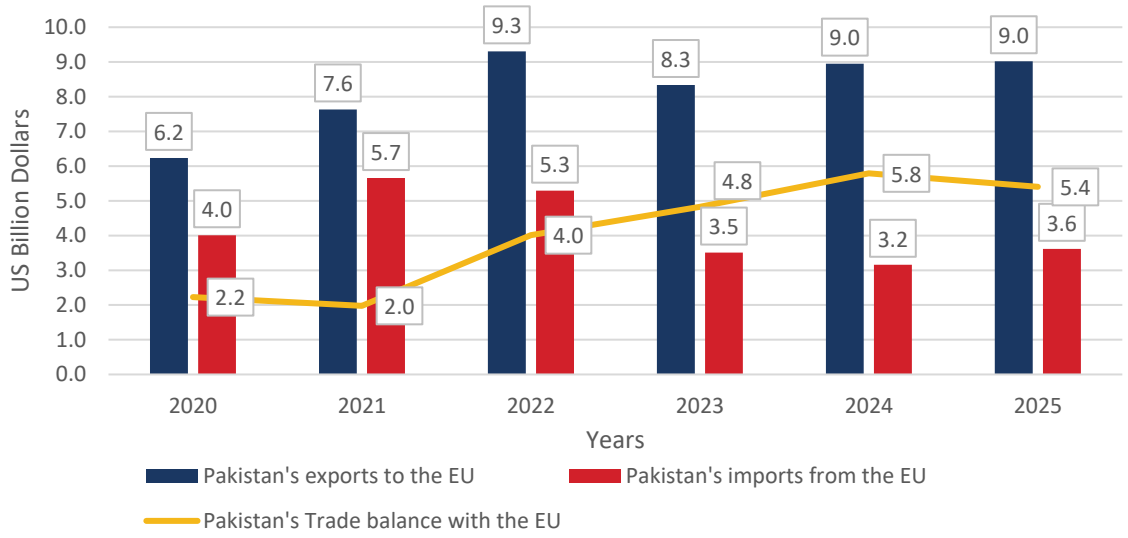
Pakistan's history with the European Union (EU) has been marked by cooperation and engagement across trade, development, and political realms. The EU is a significant trading partner for Pakistan, it unilaterally granted Pakistan GSP+ status in 2014, thereby facilitating preferential access to its common market. Pakistan's current GSP+ framework was set to expire on December 31st, 2023, but the EU Parliament voted to extend the current rules for another four years. The GSP+ status which Pakistan currently enjoys will end on December 31st, 2027. Pakistan's GSP+ status is subject to ongoing review by the European Commission, which assesses the country's compliance with 27 international conventions related to human rights, labor rights, environmental protection, and good governance.

2.1: Pakistan-EU Trade

Pakistan's history with the European Union (EU) has evolved over time, marked by periods of cooperation and engagement on various fronts. Formal relations between Pakistan and the EU date back to the early 1970s when the EU recognized Pakistan's strategic importance in South Asia. In 1976, a Cooperation Agreement was signed, laying the foundation for economic and political cooperation. Trade has been a significant aspect of Pakistan-EU relations. In the early 2000s, Pakistan enjoyed preferential trade benefits under the EU's Generalized System of Preferences (GSP). Subsequently, in 2014, Pakistan was granted GSP+ status, a major development that significantly enhanced trade opportunities for Pakistani exporters. The GSP+ has allowed Pakistan to export a wide range of products to the EU market at reduced or zero tariffs, leading to a notable increase in exports, particularly in the textiles and clothing sectors.

The following figure shows Pakistan's trade trends with the EU for the last five years. Over the last five years, Pakistan's trade with the European Union (EU) has seen growth. Total trade between the EU and Pakistan reached $13.6 billion in 2025, making EU Pakistan's second most important trading partner after China, accounting for approximately 15.0% of Pakistan's total trade. The EU is the most crucial export destination for Pakistan, with 29.4% of the country's exports heading to the European market. Conversely, the EU ranks as Pakistan's sixth-largest import source, with imports of $3.6 billion in 2025. The GSP+ scheme has facilitated Pakistan's exports to the EU, with zero import duties applied to 66 percent tariff lines. As a result, Pakistan's exports to the EU have consistently increased over the years, rising from $5.1 billion in 2015 to $9.0 billion in 2025, making it the largest beneficiary among all GSP+ countries. About 78.7% of EU imports from Pakistan are imported using GSP+ preferential tariffs, showcasing the scheme's significance in promoting trade. The current preference utilization rate, representing the ratio of preferential imports to GSP+ eligible imports, stands at an impressive 87.9%. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade trends with the EU region during the period 2021 and 2025.

Figure 1: Pakistan's Trade Trends with the EU



Source: ITC Trade Map

In 2025, the EU remained one of the critical trading partners for Pakistan, which is also shown in the table below which illustrates the Pakistan's exports to the European Union for the year 2025. In 2025, the total exports from Pakistan to EU reached approximately $9.0 billion, which represents around 29.4% of the country's over all exports to the world. Furthermore Germany was the primary destination of exports from Pakistan within the EU, with exports totaling up to $1.68 billion , which constituted to 18.63% of the total exports to the EU, in addition to this, top four destinations for the exports in the EU were Netherlands, Spain, Italy and Belgium.

Table 2: Pakistan Exports to EU Members 2025

Country	Pakistan's Exports (USD Millions)	Share in Exports (%)
European Union (EU 27) Aggregation	9,020.2	29.4%
Germany	1,680.4	18.6%
Spain	1,594.3	17.6%
Netherlands	1,546.2	17.1%
Italy	1,167.0	12.9%
Belgium	609.0	6.7%
France	518.3	5.7%
Poland	448.7	4.9%
Denmark	299.1	3.3%
Portugal	217.2	2.4%
Sweden	175.3	1.9%
Greece	151.0	1.6%
Slovenia	109.0	1.2%
Ireland	99.8	1.1%
Romania	87.2	0.9%
Bulgaria	48.6	0.5%
Czech Republic	46.3	0.5%
Hungary	42.4	0.4%
Lithuania	40.7	0.4%
Finland	30.3	0.3%
Croatia	27.7	0.3%

Country	Pakistan's Exports (USD Millions)	Share in Exports (%)
Slovakia	20.8	0.2%
Austria	18.7	0.2%
Latvia	10.6	0.1%
Cyprus	10.0	0.1%
Estonia	8.9	0.1%
Malta	5.7	0.0%
Luxembourg	2.9	0.0%
European Union Nes	2.9	0.0%

Source: ITC Trade Map

In terms of Imports, the table below exemplifies Pakistan's Imports from the EU for the year 2025. In 2025, Pakistan imported approximately $3.6 billion worth of goods, which represents around 5.57% of the total imports in Pakistan from the g lobe. In the EU, Germany is the primary source of Imports for Pakistan, with goods worth of $846 million, it represented 23.41% of the imports from EU to Pakistan. Moreover, Italy, France, Netherlands and Belgium were amongst the top 5 countries which were a source of imports for Pakistan.

Table 3: Pakistan Imports from EU Members 2025

Country	Pakistan's Imports (USD Millions)	Share in Imports (%)
European Union (EU 27) Aggregation	3,617.8	5.5%
Germany	846.7	23.4%
Italy	425.8	11.7%
France	366.5	10.1%
Netherlands	296.3	8.1%
Belgium	249.6	6.9%
Spain	239.2	6.6%
European Union Nes	179.5	4.9%
Sweden	159.1	4.4%
Denmark	128.6	3.5%
Austria	115.3	3.1%
Ireland	104.3	2.8%
Poland	99.7	2.7%
Romania	82.4	2.2%
Finland	59.7	1.6%
Hungary	48.8	1.3%
Greece	44.2	1.2%
Czech Republic	40.7	1.1%
Portugal	36.6	1.0%
Bulgaria	18.1	0.5%
Slovenia	18.0	0.5%
Lithuania	15.6	0.4%
Latvia	14.0	0.3%
Slovakia	10.4	0.2%
Estonia	6.5	0.1%
Luxembourg	4.4	0.1%
Cyprus	3.4	0.0%

Country	Pakistan's Imports (USD Millions)	Share in Imports (%)
Croatia	1.8	0.0%
Malta	1.4	0.0%

Source: ITC Trade Map

2.2: Actual Trade with the European Union

Pakistan's Top Exports to the European Union

The following table comprises of the description as well as the value of the goods that were exported by Pakistan to the EU during 2023-2025. The top most product exported by Pakistan is Bedlinen of cotton, with exports worth of $864 million, which accounted for 10.69% of all exports from Pakistan to the EU. Other exported products included Men's or boy's ensembles of cotton, Bedlinen of textile materials and Toilet linen & Kitchen linen. Mainly the exports were textiles related.

Table 4: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to the European Union

Product code	Product label	Value in 2023	Value in 2024	Value in 2025
TOTAL	All products	8,336.4	8,951.2	9,020.2
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	714.4	846.5	864.7
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	674.0	974.8	841.4
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	340.8	384.2	483.7
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	436.3	468.3	457.0
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	369.3	352.5	410.9
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	289.7	320.2	334.6
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	228.9	247.5	240.7
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	157.8	210.5	229.2
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	156.8	199.0	195.2
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	100.1	137.0	162.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Pakistan's Top Imports from the European Union

The table below shows the top 10 imported products from EU between 2023-2025. It shows that the primarily Pakistan imported Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron which accounted for 4.79% of all the imports from the EU in 2025, other top most imported goods include Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron, Cell cultures, whether or not modified and Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes.

Table 5: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from the European Union

Product code	Product label	Value in 2023	Value in 2024	Value in 2025
TOTAL	All products	3,510.2	3,158.8	3,617.8
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	81.1	72.2	173.6
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	190.8	151.4	143.3
300259	Cell cultures, whether or not modified (excl. cell therapy products)	154.9	131.3	136.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	120.1	132.1	129.1
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	90.6	104.1	113.9
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	73.0	66.4	101.8
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	35.0	40.4	60.4
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	20.3	31.5	54.8
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	24.8	52.6	49.8
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	40.3	41.8	49.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

2.3: Potential Trade with the European Union

Pakistan's Potential Exports to the European Union

The following table shows the potential exports from Pakistan to the European Union, it shows which goods have more potential to be exported additionally, the following table accounts for the Pakistan's exports, the EU imports from the World and Pakistan's Exports to the World, it depicts how much potential top 10 products have in terms of being exported. Semi-milled or wholly milled rice has the highest potential of being exported more. The total exported potential in 2025 summed up to $4.58 billion.

Table 6: Pakistan's Potential Exports to the European Union

Product Code	Product Label	Pakistan's Exports to EU in 2025	EU Imports from World in 2025	Pakistan Exports to World in 2025	Export Potential in 2025
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice	156.6	2,643.9	1,958.3	1,801.7
271019	Medium oils and petroleum preparations	18.3	127,734.9	690.3	671.9
630260	Toilet & kitchen linen (terry toweling)	457.0	1,781.5	1,063.1	606.0
630231	Bedlinen of cotton	864.7	1,665.3	1,354.0	489.3
620342	Men's/boys' trousers, shorts of cotton	410.9	13,056.9	735.2	324.3
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, knitted	240.7	505.1	732.0	264.3
740319	Copper, refined, unwrought	0.0	217.7	760.3	217.6
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	334.6	821.3	542.5	207.9
620322	Men's/boys' ensembles of cotton	841.4	71.3	1,708.1	0.0
630239	Bedlinen of other textile materials	483.7	168.9	1,031.0	0.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Pakistan's Potential Imports from the European Union

The table below shows the import potential of the top 10 imports, theoretically the import potential in 2025 aggregated to $21.4 billion.

Table 7: Pakistan's Potential Imports from the European Union

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Imports from EU in 2025	EU Exports to World in 2025	Pakistan's Imports from World in 2025	Import Potential in 2025
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.0	18,300.1	5,736.5	5,736.5
271012	Light oils and preparations (petroleum/bituminous >= 90%) by volume "incl. …	9.6	65,701.6	4,161.8	4,152.2
151190	Palm oil and its fractions (excl. crude)	0.0	2,554.2	3,828.1	2,554.2
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	0.0	1,399.9	2,938.5	1,399.9
854143	Photovoltaic cells (Solar panels)	0.0	4,881.2	1,937.5	1,937.5
271019	Medium oils and preparations (excl. biodiesel)	8.6	134,205.5	1,786.5	1,777.8
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	41,138.5	1,629.8	1,629.8
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	29.0	449.9	1,494.6	420.9
120190	Soya beans (excl. seed for sowing)	0.0	870.4	1,114.2	870.4
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel	173.6	11,012.5	1,092.4	918.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Pakistan's Trade with Individual Members of the EU



3. Pakistan's Trade with Individual Members of the EU

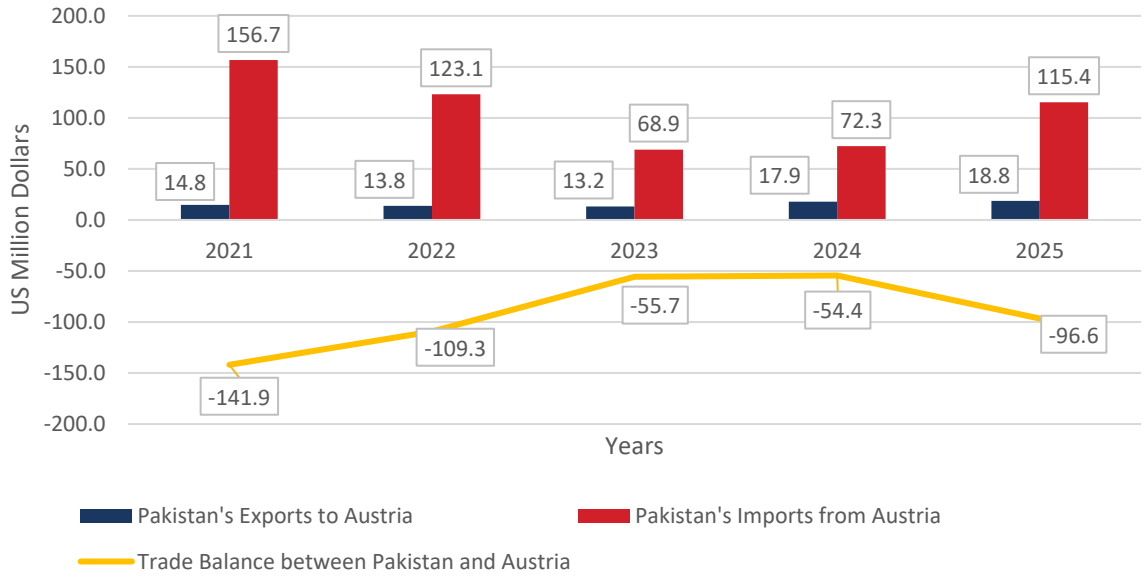
Note: All of the values in the following table are already converted to Million US Dollars.

Austria



Austria was Pakistan's 88th largest export destination and the 22nd largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 0.2% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked number 50th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Austria was the 10th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 3.1% of imports from the EU. The Figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Austria for the last five years.

Figure 2: Pakistan-Austria Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Austria

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Austria between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Austria in 2025 were bedlinen of cotton, and its exports amounted to $2.1million. This accounted for 11.2% of all exports to Austria in 2025. Other top export products included table linen of cotton, bedlinen (knitted or crocheted), and Natural steatite and talc, crushed or powdered.

Table 8: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Austria

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Austria in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Austria in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Austria in 2025
TOTAL	All products	13.0	17.8	18.7
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.3	1.7	2.1
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.0	1.1	1.4
252620	Natural steatite and talc, crushed or powdered	0.0	0.0	1.2

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Austria in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Austria in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Austria in 2025
411390	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of antelopes, ...	0.2	0.7	1.0
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	1.0	1.1	1.0
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.8	0.7	1.0
630251	Table linen of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted)	0.0	1.5	0.9
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footwear ...	1.1	0.7	0.8
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry toweling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	0.1	0.6	0.7
411310	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of goats ...	0.3	0.4	0.6

Source: ITC trade map

Imports from Austria

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Austria between 2023 and 2025.Pakistan's most imported product from Austria in 2025 was artificial staple fibers, and its imports amounted to $14.6 million. This accounted for 12.6% of all imports from Austria in 2025. Top products for import include Printing machinery used for printing by means of plates, cylinders and other printing components.

Table 9: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Austria

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Austria in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Austria in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Austria in 2025
TOTAL	All products	68.9	72.3	115.3
550490	Artificial staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (excl. those ...	10.8	10.2	14.6
844319	Printing machinery used for printing by means of plates, cylinders and other printing components ...	0.0	0.0	12.1
847780	Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these materials, ...	0.0	0.0	8.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	6.8	8.9	5.6
902140	Hearing aids (excl. parts and accessories)	2.7	2.3	5.0
550410	Staple fibres of viscose rayon, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning	1.3	2.1	4.5
843149	Parts of machinery of heading 8426, 8429 and 8430, n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	4.0
850300	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with electric motors and generators, electric ...	0.1	0.0	3.2
220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	3.2	0.9	3.1
480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excl. goods of heading ...	0.0	5.9	3.0

Source: ITC trade map

Potential Exports to Austria

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Austria in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $ 3.3 billion during this year.

Table 10: Pakistan's Export Potential to Austria

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Austria in 2025	Austria's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's potential exports to Austria in 2025
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry toweling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	0.0	1,927.6	690.3	690.3
630251	Table linen of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted)	0.1	546.9	735.2	546.7
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	0.1	630.9	481.6	481.4
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	1.0	793.8	445.3	444.2
620349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials (excl. ...	0.0	345.1	321.9	322.0
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.3	266.6	310.2	266.4
350300	Gelatin, whether or not in square or rectangular sheets, whether or not surface-worked or coloured, ...	0.0	4,281.2	202.6	202.6
570110	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, of wool or fine animal hair, knotted, whether or ...	0.0	132.5	452.9	132.5
842290	Parts of dishwashing machines, packing or wrapping machinery and other machinery and apparatus ...	0.0	209.7	121.1	121.1
250100	Salts, incl. table salt and denatured salt, and pure sodium chloride, whether or not inaqueous ...	0.1	116.0	161.2	115.9

Source: ITC trade map

Potential Imports from Austria

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Austria in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $ 8.0 billion during this year.

Table 11: Pakistan's Import potential from Austria

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Austria in 2025	Austria's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports from Austria in 2025
550490	Artificial staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (excl. those ...	0.0	0.0	2,938.5	0.0
844319	Printing machinery used for printing by means of plates, cylinders and other printing components ...	0.0	4,534.9	1,629.7	1,629.7
847780	Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these materials, ...	0.0	724.5	4,161.8	724.5
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.1	1,226.2	508.2	508.1
902140	Hearing aids (excl. parts and accessories)	0.0	495.3	1,786.5	495.3
550410	Staple fibres of viscose rayon, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning	0.0	627.8	346.1	346.1
843149	Parts of machinery of heading 8426, 8429 and 8430, n.e.s.	0.1	311.3	1,092.4	311.2
850300	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with electric motors and generators, electric ...	0.0	307.6	632.7	307.6
220210	Waters, incl. mineral and aerated, with added sugar, sweetener or flavour, for direct consumption ...	0.0	643.2	267.9	267.9
480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excl. goods of heading ...	0.3	264.0	376.4	263.6

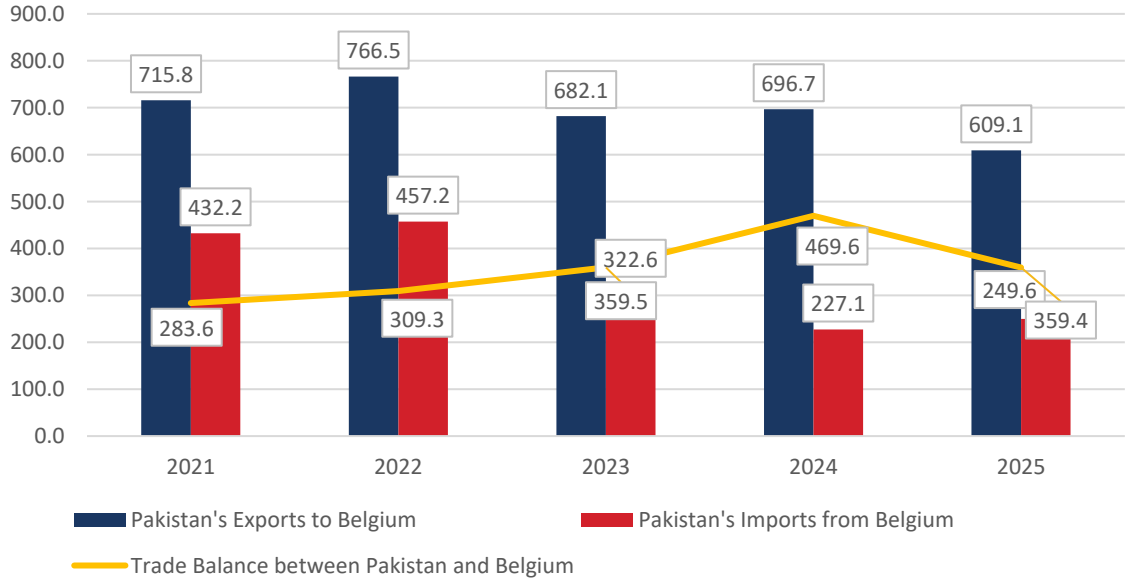
Source: ITC trade map

Belgium



Belgium was Pakistan's 12th largest export destination and the 5th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 6.7% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked number 32nd in Pakistan's import sources and 5th largest import source within the EU. The Figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Belgium for the last five years.

Figure 3: Pakistan- Belgium Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Belgium

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Belgium between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Belgium in 2025 was full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, . These accounted for 9.5% of all exports to Belgium in 2025 and total exports amounted to $0.6 billion. Other top products for export included Bedlinen of cotton, Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton etc.

Table 12: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Belgium

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Belgium in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Belgium in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Belgium in 2025
TOTAL	All products	682.0	696.7	609.0
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	51.9	58.1	58.4
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	85.5	73.2	57.9
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	25.3	57.7	44.8
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	34.5	45.0	41.5
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	8.1	38.2	32.0
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	24.2	26.9	27.9
100620	Husked or brown rice	90.8	61.8	24.3
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	17.6	9.2	22.1

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Belgium in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Belgium in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Belgium in 2025
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	13.1	15.7	16.9
610590	Men's or boys' shirts of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. of cotton or man-made ...	11.2	13.1	16.2
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	23.6	16.3	15.8

Source: ITC trade map

Imports to Belgium

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Belgium between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Belgium in 2025 was cell cultures, and its imports amounted to $85.4 million. These accounted for 34.2% of all imports from Belgium in 2024. Other top products imported included scrap of aluminium, Weaving machines for weaving fabric etc.

Table 13: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Belgium

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Belgium in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Belgium in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Belgium in 2025
TOTAL	All products	322.5	227.1	249.6
300259	Cell cultures, whether or not modified (excl. cell therapy products)	123.8	87.0	85.4
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminum (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	16.1	13.5	20.3
844630	Weaving machines for weaving fabrics of a width > 30 cm, shuttle less type	0.0	0.1	10.3
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	41	6.1	9.3
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	8.5	9.2	8.4
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	7.1	8.4	8.0
381121	Prepared additives for oil lubricants containing petroleum oil or bituminous mineral oil	4.3	6.5	7.8
392062	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular poly"ethylene terephthalate", not reinforced, ...	0.0	0.0	7.1
843351	Combine harvester-threshers	4.5	7.1	6.5
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0,94, in primary forms	5.9	8.2	5.8

Source: ITC trade map

Potential Exports to Belgium

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Belgium in the year 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $ 3.4 billion during the year.

Table 14: Pakistan's Export Potential to Belgium

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Belgium in 2025	Belgium's Imports from the World in 2025	Pakistan's Exports to the World in 2025	Potential Exports to Belgium in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	16,646.9	690.3	690.3
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	6.6	709.3	481.6	475.0
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	5.1	2,753.0	445.3	440.1
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	22.1	460.8	735.2	438.7
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	2.6	330.2	310.2	307.6
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	6.0	223.5	321.9	217.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.2	28,549.2	202.6	202.3
070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	0.0	982.5	189.1	189.1
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	0.0	174.6	332.2	174.6
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	0.9	160.5	213.2	159.6

Source: ITC trade map

Potential Imports from Belgium

he following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Belgium in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $ 11.5 billion.

Table 15: Pakistan's Import potential from Belgium in 2025

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Imports from Belgium in 2025	Belgium's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports from Belgium in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.1	9,924.3	4,161.8	4,161.6
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.9	223,836	1,786.5	1,785.5
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	2.4	1,123.7	1,092.4	1,089.9
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	987.9	1,629.7	987.9
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	1,818.7	690.2	690.2
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.0	1,553	632.7	632.7
854143	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	0.0	615.2	1,937.5	615.2
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.0	553.3	5,736.5	553.3
850440	Static converters	0.0	736.8	508.2	508.1
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	7,351	469.9	469.9

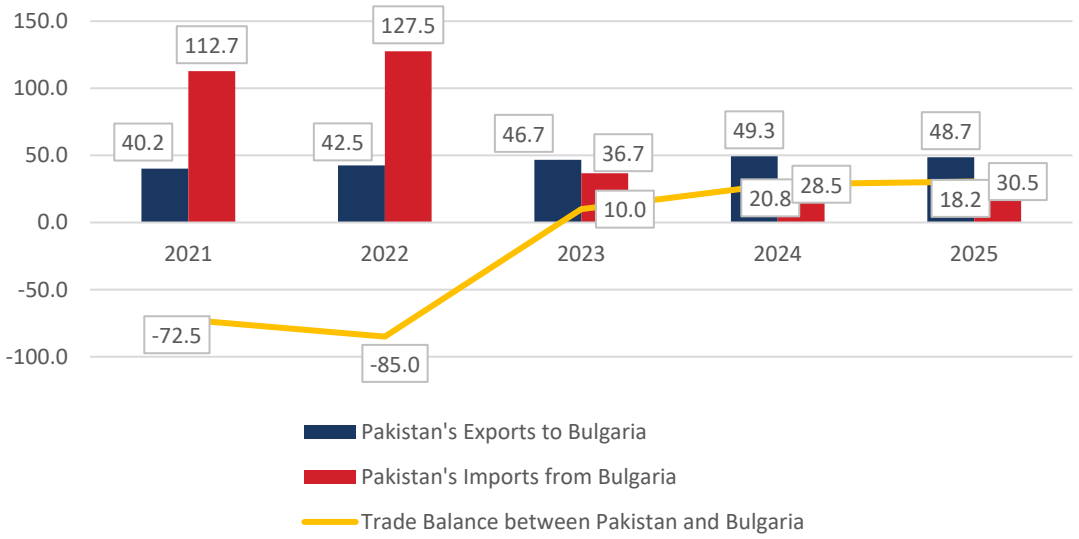
Source: ITC trade map

Bulgaria



Bulgaria was Pakistan's 67th largest export destination within the world and the 16th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 0.5% of total EU exports. It ranked 74th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Bulgaria was the 21st largest import source in 2025, accounting for 0.5% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Bulgaria for the last five years.

Figure 4: Pakistan Bulgaria Trade Trend



*Source:*ITC Trade Map

Exports to Bulgaria

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Bulgaria between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Bulgaria in 2025 was Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes , and its exports amounted to $5.9million. These accounted for 32.5% of all exports to Bulgaria in 2025. Other top exported products included, Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles, and Machinery for preparing or making up tobacco.

Table 16: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports from Bulgaria

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports from Bulgaria in 2023	Pakistan's exports from Bulgaria in 2024	Pakistan's exports from Bulgaria in 2025
TOTAL	All products	46.7	49.3	48.7
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	9.8	8.5	11.4
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	7.9	13.8	6.2
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.1	1.8	3.0
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	4.3	3.3	3.0
240110	Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped	0.5	0.4	1.8
390311	Expansible polystyrene, in primary forms	0.3	0.4	1.4
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.3	1.2	1.4

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports from Bulgaria in 2023	Pakistan's exports from Bulgaria in 2024	Pakistan's exports from Bulgaria in 2025
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	1.1	0.6	1.2
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	2.6	0.9	1.0
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.3	0.7	1.0

Source: ITC trade map

Imports from Bulgaria

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Bulgaria between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Bulgaria in 2025 was refined copper, and its imports amounted to $0.5 billion. These accounted for 32.6% of all imports from Bulgaria in 2025. Other top imported products included worn clothing & accessories, Machinery for preparing or making up tobacco etc.

Table 17: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Bulgaria

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Bulgaria in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Bulgaria in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Bulgaria in 2025
TOTAL	All products	367.1	2,080.3	18.1
740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	0.0	769.9	590.4
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	4.8	553.9	547.6
847810	Machinery for preparing or making up tobacco (excl. dryers and other heating equipment, centrifuges ...	0.0	0.0	165.2
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.4	33.8	75.3
853620	Automatic circuit breakers for a voltage <= 1.000 V	0.2	65.2	69.3
240110	Tobacco, unstemmed or unstripped	0.0	0.0	68.7
870894	Steering wheels, steering columns and steering boxes, and parts thereof, for tractors, motor ...	0.0	287.5	51.6
152000	Glycerol, crude; glycerol waters and glycerol lyes	0.0	32.1	33.7
090922	Coriander seeds, crushed or ground	0.0	3.0	29.1
071320	Dried, shelled chickpeas "garbanzos", whether or not skinned or split	0.3	12.4	27.9

Source: ITC trade map

Potential Exports to Bulgaria

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Bulgaria in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $ 1.7 billion in 2025.

Table 18: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Bulgaria

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Bulgaria	Bulgaria's imports from world	Pakistan's exports to world	Potential Exports Value in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	833.3	690.4	690.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	1,573.3	202.7	202.7

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Bulgaria	Bulgaria's imports from world	Pakistan's exports to world	Potential Exports Value in 2025
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.4	132.8	445.3	131.5
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	6.2	129.0	141.7	122.8
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.1	98.0	481.6	97.9
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	223.5	92.2	92.2
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	86.9	121.1	86.9
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.0	80.0	106.7	80.0
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	0.6	78.0	138.0	77.4
252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	0.0	72.1	145.4	72.1

Source: ITC trade map

Potential Imports from Bulgaria

The following lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Bulgaria in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $2.8 billion in 2025.

Table 19: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Bulgaria

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Bulgaria	Bulgaria's exports to world	Pakistan's imports from world	Potential Imports from Bulgaria
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.0	820.6	41,618.7	820.6
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	674.5	1,786.5	674.5
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	1,019.0	265.2	265.2
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	193.7	1,629.7	193.7
291736	Terephthalic acid and its salts	0.0	-	180.1	180.1
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.7	245.0	141.3	140.5
740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	5.9	2,054.2	140.0	134.1
251010	Natural calcium phosphates and natural aluminium calcium phosphates, natural and phosphatic ...	0.0	-	1,309.6	130.9
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.0	109.2	1,092.4	109.1
850440	Static converters	0.0	108.4	508.2	108.3

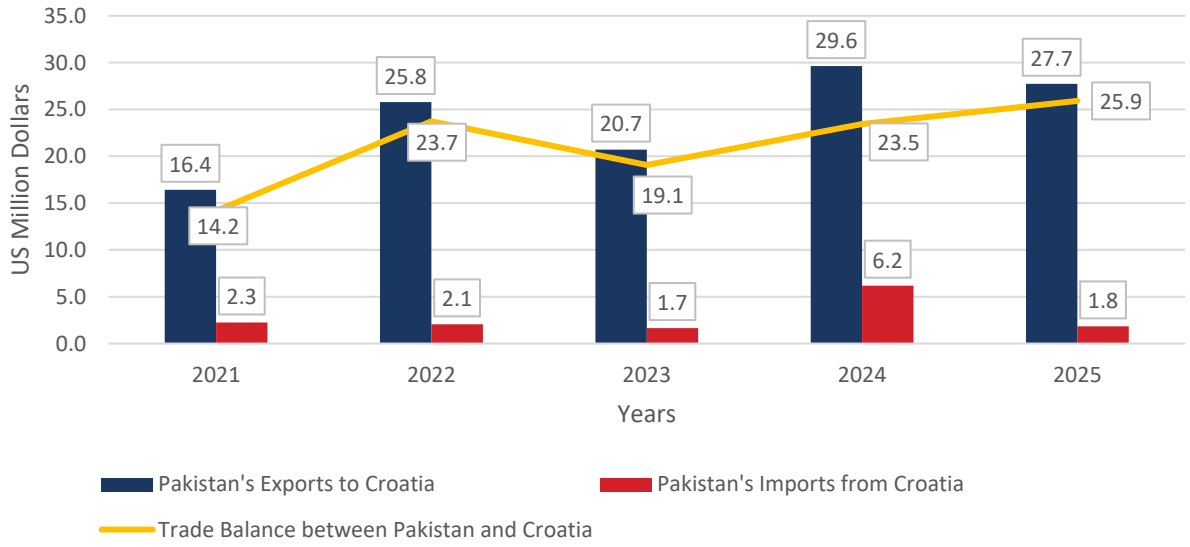
Source: ITC trade map

Croatia



Croatia was Pakistan's 76th largest export destination within the world and the 19th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 0.3% of total EU exports. It ranked 92nd in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Croatia was the 27th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 0.0% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan trade with Italy from 2021 to 2025.

Figure 5: Pakistan Croatia Trade Trend



*Source:*ITC Trade Map

Exports to Croatia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Croatia between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Croatia in 2025 was bedlinen of cotton, and its exports amounted to $6.5 million. These accounted for 23.4% of all exports to 2025. Other top products for export included toilet linen, knitted bedlinen, semi-milled rice, and polystyrene

Table 20: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Croatia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Croatia in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Croatia in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Croatia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	20.7	29.6	27.7
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	3.2	6.9	6.5
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	2.7	4.7	4.2
390319	Polystyrene, in primary forms (excl. expansible)	0.0	2.3	3.4
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	2.2	2.8	2.3
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	1.6	2.6	1.7
630710	Floorcloths, dishcloths, dusters and similar cleaning cloths, of all types of textile materials	0.3	0.5	0.7
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	0.7	0.8	0.6
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	0.8	0.5	0.6

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Croatia in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Croatia in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Croatia in 2025
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.3	0.6	0.5
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.0	0.3	0.4

Source: ITC trade map

Imports from Croatia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Croatia between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Croatia in 2025 was Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron, and its imports amounted to $0.5

million. These accounted for 30.0% of all imports from Croatia in 2025. Top products for import include waste and scrap of aluminum, Worn clothing, Ash "Fraxinus spp.", Methionine, and Vaccines for veterinary medicine.

Table 21: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Croatia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Croatia in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Croatia in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Croatia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	1.6	6.1	1.8
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.2	0.0	0.5
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.1	0.2	0.3
293040	Methionine	0.0	0.0	0.2
300242	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	0.0	0.0	0.1
732690	Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. cast articles or articles of iron or steel wire)	0.0	0.0	0.1
382219	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
930200	Revolvers and pistols (excl. those of heading 9303 or 9304 and sub-machine guns for military ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
410799	Leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather" of the portions, strips or sheets of hides and skins ...	0.1	0.0	0.0
410712	Grain splits leather "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of the whole hides and skins of bovine ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
848050	Moulds for glass (excl. moulds of graphite or other carbons and ceramic moulds)	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: ITC trade map

Potential Exports to Croatia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Croatia in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $ 1.8 billion in 2025.

Table 22: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Croatia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Croatia in 2025	Croatia's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports to Croatia in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,050.0	690.3	690.3
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	1,234.2	202.6	202.6
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.0	169.6	481.6	169.5
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.0	110.8	445.3	110.7
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.1	152.1	106.6	106.5
521142	Denim, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally or solely with ...	0.0	-	103.9	103.9
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.4	103.8	452.9	103.3
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.0	95.8	98.0	95.7
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	259.7	92.1	92.1
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.0	90.7	321.9	90.7
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	0.0	89.6	366.7	89.6

Source: ITC trade map

Potential Imports from Croatia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Croatia in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $ 3,170.7 billion in 2025.

Table 23: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Croatia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Croatia in 2025	Croatia's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports from Croatia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	1.8	28,236.6	64,998.7	28,234.8
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	1,281.0	1,786.5	1,281.0
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	533.3	5,736.6	533.3
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	435.5	4,161.9	435.5
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	815.9	265.3	265.3
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.5	134.7	1,092.5	134.2
740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	-	127.8	140.1	127.8
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	125.2	690.2	125.2
850760	Lithium-ion accumulators (excl. spent)	-	94.3	171.7	94.3
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.4	90.9	145.7	90.6
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like (excl. pressure-reducing valves, ...	-	94.3	83.6	83.6

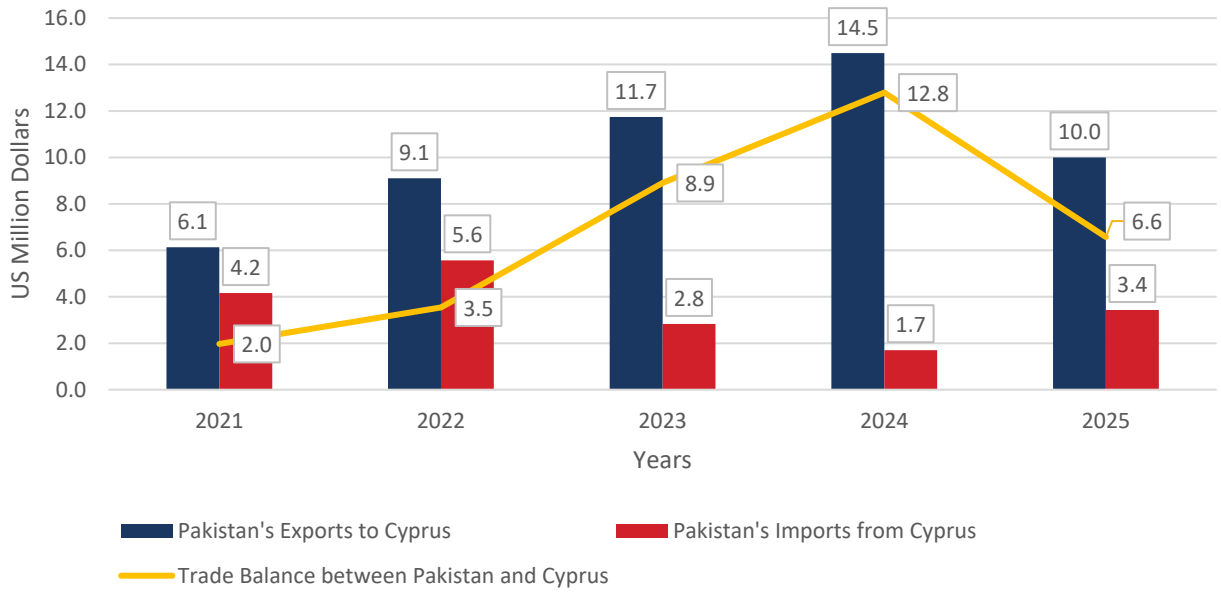
Source: ITC trade map

Cyprus



Cyprus was Pakistan's 106th largest export destination within the world and the 23rd largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 0.16% of all EU exports. It ranked 114th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Cyprus was the 27th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 0.1% of imports from EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Cyprus for the last five years

Figure 6: Pakistan Cyprus Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Cyprus

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Cyprus between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Cyprus in 2025 was poly " Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton ", and its exports amounted to $1.9 million. These accounted for 19% of all exports to Cyprus in 2025. Top products for export include toilet linen and kitchen linen, bedlinen of cotton, and bedlinen of textile materials

Table 24: Pakistan's Top 10 Exports to Cyprus

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Cyprus in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Cyprus in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to Cyprus in 2025
TOTAL	All products	11.7	14.4	10.0
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	2.7	1.8	1.9
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.5	1.6	1.5
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.2	1.2	1.3
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	1.6	3.3	0.6
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	0.4	0.5	0.4
200911	Frozen orange juice, unfermented, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0.0	0.0	0.4

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Cyprus in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Cyprus in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to Cyprus in 2025
401519	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of vulcanised rubber (excl. of a kind used for medical, surgical, ...	0.6	0.6	0.4
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.4	0.3	0.4
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	0.2	0.1	0.2
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.0	0.1	0.1

Source: ITC trade map

Imports from Cyprus

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Cyprus between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Cyprus in 2025 was Glycerol, crude; glycerol waters and glycerol lyes , and its imports amounted to $1 million. These accounted for 29.4% of all imports from Cyprus in 2024. Top products for import include waste and scarp of iron and steel, arsenic sulfides, and needles.

Table 25: Pakistan's Top 10 Imports from Cyprus

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Cyprus in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Cyprus in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Cyprus in 2025
TOTAL	All products	2.8	1.6	3.4
152000	Glycerol, crude; glycerol waters and glycerol lyes	0.0	0.0	1.0
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.9	0.4	0.5
253090	Arsenic sulfides, alunite, pozzuolana, earth colours and other mineral substances, n.e.s.	0.3	0.3	0.4
040891	Dried birds' eggs, not in shell, whether or not sweetened (excl. egg yolks)	0.0	0.0	0.3
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	0.0	0.1	0.1
300450	Medicaments containing provitamins, vitamins, incl. natural concentrates and derivatives thereof ...	0.0	0.0	0.1
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.0	0.1	0.1
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.0	0.0	0.1
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
847150	Processing units for automatic data-processing machines, whether or not containing in the same ...	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: ITC trade map

Potential Exports to Cyprus

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Cyprus in 2024. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $1.9 billion in 2025.

Table 26: Pakistan's Potential Exports to Cyprus

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Cyprus in 2025	Cyprus's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports to Cyprus in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	979.3	690.3	690.3
520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	0.0	-	283.3	0.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	523.3	202.6	202.6
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	13.0	-	145.1	145.1
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	0.0	-	137.9	137.9
261000	Chromium ores and concentrates	0.0	-	105.5	105.5
520932	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², in three-thread ...	0.0	-	95.1	95.1
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	87.0	92.1	87.0
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	0.0	80.1	107.7	80.1
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.0	54.7	481.6	54.6

Source: ITC trade map

Potential Imports from Cyprus

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Cyprus in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $ 9.3 billion in 2025.

Table 27: Pakistan's Potential Imports from Cyprus

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Import from Cyprus in 2025	Cyprus's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	2,630.6	4,161.9	2,630.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	414.3	265.3	265.3
330210	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, incl. alcoholic solutions, with a basis of ...	-	145.6	51.8	51.8
851769	Apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, incl. apparatus ...	-	43.2	67.7	43.2
740400	Waste and scrap, of copper (excl. ingots or other similar unwrought shapes, of remelted copper ...	0.0	34.2	28.2	28.2
999999	Commodities not elsewhere specified	0.0	451.9	24.9	24.9
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.1	24.0	145.7	23.9
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.6	21.1	1,092.5	20.5
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	18.4	21.7	18.4
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	15.3	1,629.8	15.3

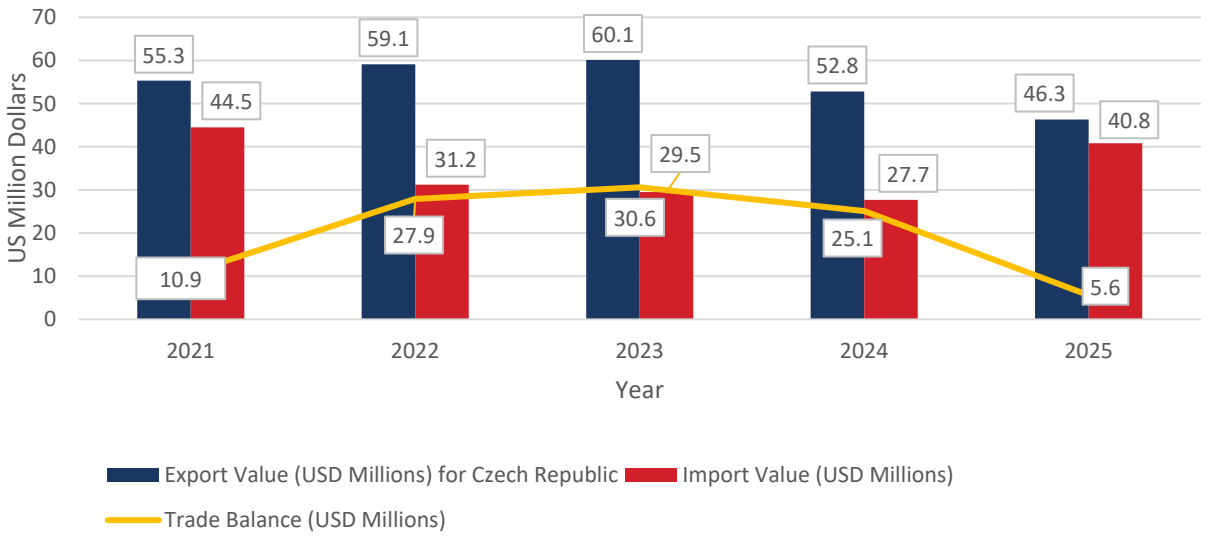
Source: ITC trade map

Czech Republic



The Czech Republic was Pakistan's 65th largest export destination in the world and the 16th largest export destination in the EU in 2025, accounting for 0.5% of total EU exports. It ranked 59th in Pakistan's import sources and in the EU, the Czech Republic was the 17th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 1.1% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with the Czech Republic for the last five years.

Figure 7: Pakistan - Czech Republic Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Czech Republic

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to the Czech Republic between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to the Czech Republic in 2025 was Soap and organic surface-active products and its exports amounted to $7.1 million. This accounted for 15.3% of all exports to the Czech Republic in 2025. Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences and Bedlinen of textile materials.

Table 28: Pakistan's top 10 exports to the Czech Republic

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Republic in 2023	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Republic in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Republic in 2025
TOTAL	All products	60.1	52.8	46.3
340111	Soap and organic surface-active products and preparations, in the form of bars, cakes, moulded ...	8.0	6.8	7.1
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	3.3	3.8	3.8
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	2.5	2.3	3.6
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	2.7	3.6	3.3
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.7	2.1	3.2
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	8.3	8.3	2.4
620339	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of textile materials (excl. of wool, fine animal hair, cotton ...	0.8	1.9	2.3

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Republic in 2023	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Republic in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Republic in 2025
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	2.4	2.2	2.0
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footwear ...	1.3	1.3	1.3
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	3.0	1.2	1.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Czech Republic

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from the Czech Republic between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from the Czech Republic in 2025 was Uncoated paper and paperboard, and its imports amounted to $3.6 million. These accounted for 8.8% of all imports from the Czech Republic in 2025. Other top imported products included Processing units and Apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice.

Table 29: Pakistan's top 10 imports from the Czech Republic

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Imports to Czech Republic in 2023	Pakistan's Imports to Czech Republic in 2024	Pakistan's Imports to Czech Republic in 2025
TOTAL	All products	29.5	27.7	40.8
480257	Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes...	0.1	0.2	3.6
847150	Processing units	3.9	5.9	3.5
851769	Apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, incl. apparatus...	0.5	1.1	3.0
844317	Gravure printing	2.3	0.0	2.6
440711	Pine "Pinus...	0.2	0.6	1.8
930200	Revolvers and pistols (excl. those of heading 9303 or 9304 and sub-machine guns for military...	0.1	0.1	1.3
853710	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution...	0.1	0.1	1.2
844520	Textile spinning machines (excl. extruding and drawing or roving machines)	0.1	0.0	1.0
440719	Coniferous wood...	0.6	0.7	1.0
294190	Antibiotics (excl. penicillins and their derivatives with a penicillanic acid structure, salts...	1.1	0.7	0.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Czech Republic

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to the Czech Republic in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential product for the top 10 products amounted to $3.0 billion during this year.

Table 30: Potential Exports to Czech Republic

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Czech Republic in 2025	Czech Republic's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,690.5	690.4	690.4
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.5	541.2	481.6	481.1
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	3.8	513.9	445.3	441.5
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	1.3	353.2	735.2	352.0
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.2	283.4	322.0	283.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	4,863.6	202.7	202.7
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	0.3	158.1	310.3	157.8
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	0.0	138.5	141.7	138.5
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	619.5	121.1	121.1
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.0	450.2	106.7	106.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Czech Republic

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from the Czech Republic in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $6.4 billion during this year.

Table 31: Potential Imports from Czech Republic

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Czech Republic in 2025	Czech Republic's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Import in 2025
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	10,248.6	1,629.8	1,629.8
720449	scale and other waste of the production of iron...	0.0	827.4	1,092.5	827.4
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of...	0.0	6,940.6	690.2	690.2
271012	bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.0	614.5	4,161.9	614.5
271019	or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	606.1	1,786.5	606.1
850440	Static converters	0.0	1,602.7	508.3	508.2
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of...	0.0	5,652.9	469.9	469.9
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of...	0.0	6,116.0	360.8	360.8
847130	portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.1	5,406.4	346.1	346.1
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.0	315.2	632.7	315.2

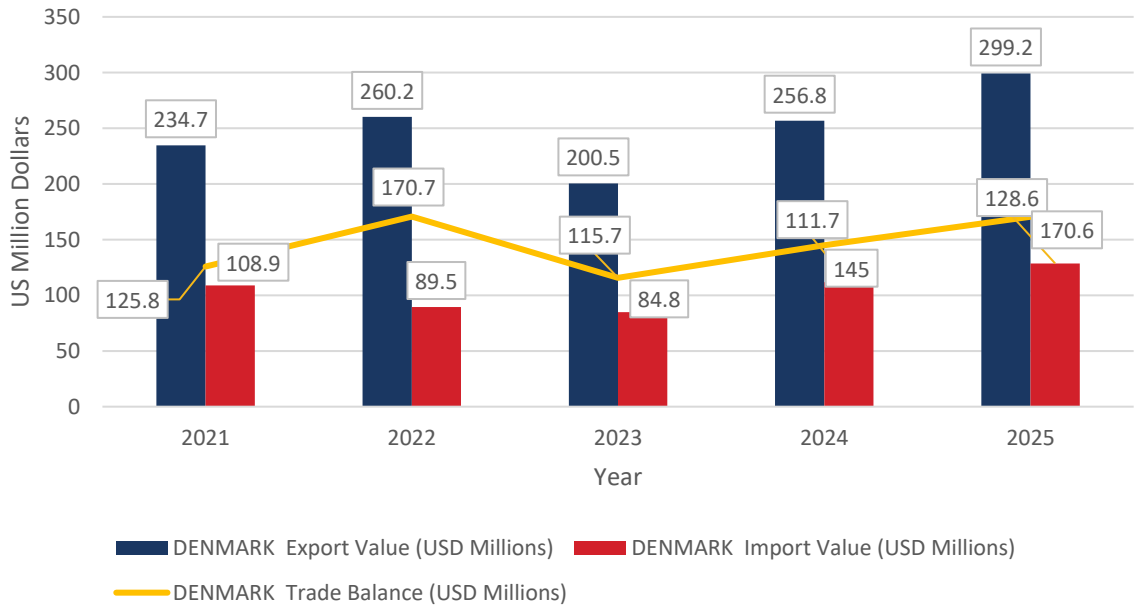
Source: ITC Trade Map

Denmark



Denmark was Pakistan's 19th largest export destination and the 8th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 3.3% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked 40th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Denmark was the 8th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 3.5% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Denmark for the last five years.

Figure 8: Pakistan-Denmark Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Denmark

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Denmark between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported products to Denmark in 2025 was men's and boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton and its exports amounted to $47.1 million. This accounted for 15.7% of all exports to Denmark in 2025. Other top exports included Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton.

Table 32: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Denmark

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Denmark in 2023	Pakistan's Exports to Denmark in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Denmark in 2025
TOTAL	All products	200.5	256.8	299.2
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	17.3	23.2	47.1
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	22.8	39.8	40.4
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	20.2	27.8	30.4
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	26.1	22.1	26.3
620349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials (excl. ...	7.3	6.8	12.9
620422	Women's or girls' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski overalls and swimwear)	0.0	0.3	10.5

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Denmark in 2023	Pakistan's Exports to Denmark in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to Czech Denmark in 2025
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	3.4	3.4	10.1
620920	Babies' garments and clothing accessories of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted and hats, napkins ...	1.4	2.8	8.3
950662	Inflatable balls	8.8	10.3	8.0
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	9.1	10.1	7.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Denmark

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Denmark between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Denmark in 2025 consisted of infant food, and it's import amounted to $24.9 million. This accounted for 19.3% of all imports from Denmark in 2024. Other top imports included Medicaments containing insulin but not antibiotics and Chemical products.

Table 33: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Denmark

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Imports to Denmark in 2023	Pakistan's Imports to Denmark in 2024	Pakistan's Imports to Denmark in 2025
TOTAL	All products	84.8	111.7	128.6
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	15.4	19.8	24.9
300431	Medicaments containing insulin but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those for ...	11.6	11.2	21.3
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	2.0	2.0	9.1
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	4.7	13.5	5.6
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	2.5	2.9	4.3
240491	Nicotine containing products intended for the intake of nicotine into the human body, for oral ...	2.7	13.0	4.3
381590	Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations, n.e.s. (excl. rubber ...	1.1	4.0	3.7
350790	Enzymes and prepared enzymes, n.e.s. (excl. rennet and concentrates thereof)	1.8	2.5	3.6
381511	Supported catalysts with nickel or a nickel compound as the active substance, n.e.s.	3.2	2.4	2.7
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	1.8	1.6	2.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Denmark

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Denmark in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $3.1 billion during this year.

Table 34: Potential Exports to Denmark

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Denmark in 2025	Denmark's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Export in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,117.4	690.4	690.4
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	47.1	554.9	735.2	507.8
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	1.5	441.1	481.6	439.6
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	3.3	405.8	445.3	402.5
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	2.6	234.6	310.3	232.0
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	10.1	239.7	322.0	229.7
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	3,221.5	202.7	202.7
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	0.0	137.4	332.2	137.4
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	1,530.4	121.1	121.1
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	1.6	377.2	106.7	105.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Denmark

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Denmark in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $5.8 billion during this year.

Table 35: Potential Imports from Denmark

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Denmark in 2025	Denmark's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Import in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	1,984.9	1,786.5	1,786.5
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.0	836.4	4,161.9	836.4
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	5.6	695.2	1,092.5	689.5
850440	Static converters	0.1	701.1	508.3	508.1
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.0	476.5	573.7	476.5
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	397.5	690.2	397.5
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.0	710.8	346.1	346.1
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.0	724.3	268.0	268.0
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	790.4	248.1	248.1
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	202.4	469.9	202.4

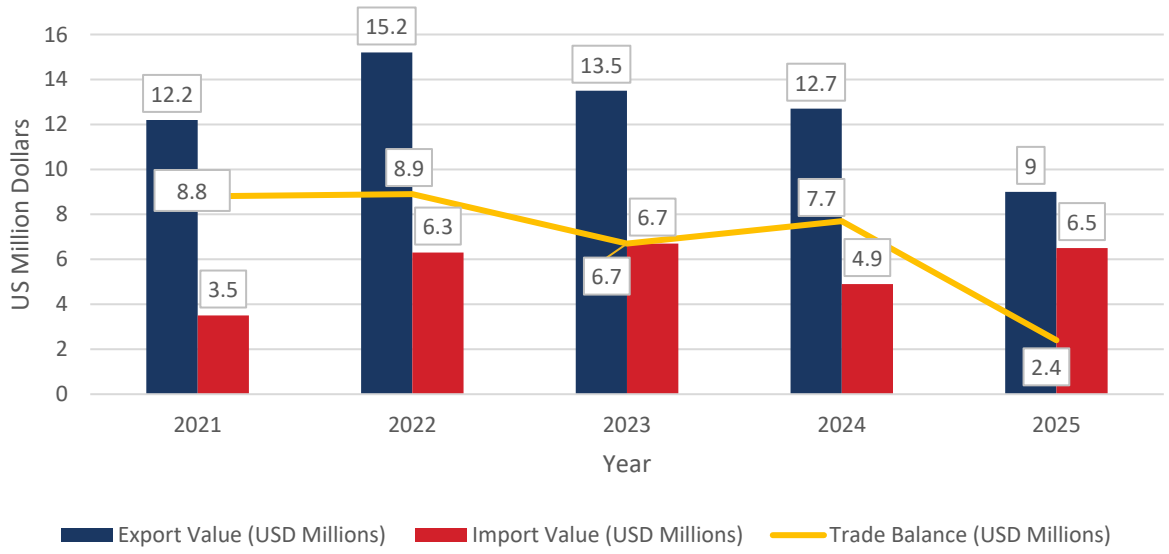
Source: ITC Trade Map

Estonia



The Estonia was Pakistan's 103rd largest export destination in the world and the 25th largest export destination in the EU in 2025, accounting for 0.1% of total EU exports. It ranked 82nd in Pakistan's import sources and in the EU, the Estonia was the 25th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 0.1% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with the Estonia for the last five years.

Figure 9: Pakistan-Estonia Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Estonia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Estonia between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Estonia in 2025 was gloves and mittens, and its exports amounted to $1.3 million. These accounted for 14.4% of all exports to Estonia in 2025. Other top exported products included, Plain woven fabrics of cotton and Bedlinen of textile materials.

Table 36: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Estonia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Estonia in 2023	Pakistan's Exports to Estonia in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to Estonia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	13.5	12.7	9.0
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	2.3	2.5	1.3
521031	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	0.8	0.7	1.0
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.2	0.5	0.9
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	0.7	0.8	0.6
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.6	0.4	0.5
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	0.2	0.5	0.4
551211	Woven fabrics containing >= 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, unbleached or bleached	0.2	0.4	0.4

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Estonia in 2023	Pakistan's Exports to Estonia in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to Estonia in 2025
520291	Garnetted stock of cotton	1.4	1.4	0.3
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.6	0.4	0.3
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.2	0.5	0.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Estonia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Estonia between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Estonia in 2025 was waste & scrap (iron or steel), and its imports amounted to $1.6 million. These accounted for 24.6% of all imports from Estonia in 2025. Other top imported products included Optical media, Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron.

Table 37: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Estonia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Imports from Estonia in 2023	Pakistan's Imports from Estonia in 2024	Pakistan's Imports from Estonia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	6.7	4.5	6.5
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	2.1	1.7	1.6
852349	Optical media for the recording of sound or of other phenomena (excl. unrecorded and goods ...	0.6	0.0	1.6
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	0.0	0.0	0.4
850440	Static converters	0.0	0.1	0.4
270300	Peat, incl. peat litter, whether or not agglomerated	0.1	0.2	0.3
291631	Benzoic acid, its salts and esters (excl. inorganic or organic compounds of mercury)	0.0	0.1	0.3
440729	Tropical wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.0	0.1	0.3
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	1.7	1.1	0.2
470500	Wood pulp obtained by a combination of mechanical and chemical pulping processes	0.9	0.1	0.2
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.2	0.3	0.2
470100	Mechanical wood pulp, not chemically treated	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Estonia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Estonia in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $1.4 billion in 2025.

Table 38: Potential Exports to Estonia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Estonia in 2025	Estonia's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	735.4	690.4	690.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	387.5	202.7	202.7
151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excl. chemically modified and crude)	0.0	230.5	92.4	92.4
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	114.0	92.2	92.2
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	0.0	67.9	68.4	67.9
20410	Fresh or chilled lamb carcases and half-carcases	0.0	0.0	66.2	66.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.0	52.2	445.3	52.2
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	49.0	121.1	49.0
761290	Casks, drums, cans, boxes and similar containers, incl. rigid tubular containers, of aluminium, ...	0.0	36.7	48.1	36.7
170490	Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, incl. white chocolate (excl. chewing gum)	0.0	34.0	54.3	34.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Estonia

The following lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Estonia in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $2.4 billion in 2025.

Table 39: Potential Imports from Estonia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Estonia in 2025	Estonia's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	519.9	1,629.8	519.9
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	438.7	469.9	438.7
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.2	308.0	4,161.9	307.8
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.0	527.5	268.0	268.0
151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excl. chemically modified and crude)	-	249.6	3,828.1	249.6
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	174.6	1,786.5	174.6
870421	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with only compression-ignition internal combustion ...	-	128.9	133.6	128.9
850440	Static converters	0.4	125.9	508.3	125.6
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	1.6	103.7	1,092.5	102.1
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	96.3	248.1	96.3

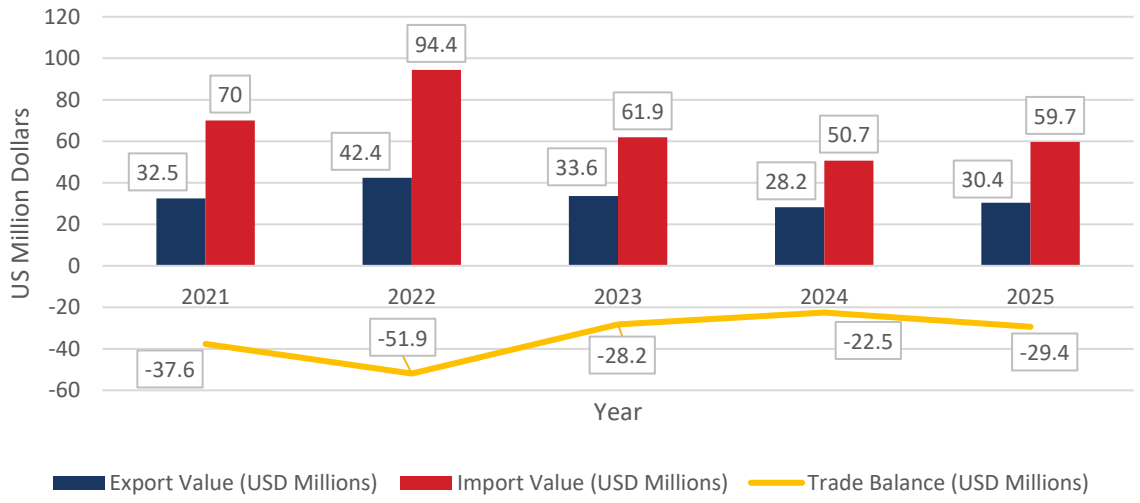
Source: ITC Trade Map

Finland



Finland was Pakistan's 76th largest export destination within the world and the 19th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 0.3% of total EU exports. It ranked 53rd in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Finland was the 19th largest import source, accounting for 1.6% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Finland for the last five years.

Figure 10: Pakistan-Finland Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Finland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Finland between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Finland in 2025 was bedlinen of cotton, and its exports amounted to $7.7 million. These accounted for 25.3% of all exports to Finland in 2025. Top products for export include gloves, bedlinen of textile materials, plain woven fabrics, and bedlinen of textile.

Table 40: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Finland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Finland in 2023	Pakistan's Exports to Finland in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to Finland in 2025
TOTAL	All products	33.6	28.2	30.4
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	5.3	5.9	7.7
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	5.6	4.6	4.1
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	3.3	2.6	2.7
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	1.4	0.8	0.9
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	0.8	0.9	0.9
620349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials (excl. ...	0.2	0.2	0.8
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	1.8	0.6	0.8

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Finland in 2023	Pakistan's Exports to Finland in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to Finland in 2025
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	0.4	0.7	0.6
620339	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of textile materials (excl. of wool, fine animal hair, cotton ...	0.4	0.5	0.6
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.4	0.9	0.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Finland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Finland between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Finland in 2025 was Enzymes and prepared enzymes, and its imports amounted to $5.9 million. These accounted for 9.8% of all imports from Finland in 2025. Top products for import included semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, and waste and scrap of aluminum.

Table 41: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Finland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Imports from Finland in 2023	Pakistan's Imports from Finland in 2024	Pakistan's Imports from Finland in 2025
TOTAL	All products	61.9	50.7	59.7
350790	Enzymes and prepared enzymes, n.e.s. (excl. rennet and concentrates thereof)	3.8	4.9	5.9
470321	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excl. dissolving ...	6.8	3.2	4.8
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	3.0	2.1	4.6
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.2	1.4	4.3
481092	Multi-ply paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin or other inorganic ...	6.4	5.2	3.7
850213	Generating sets with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine "diesel or semi-diesel ...	1.3	0.2	3.2
470311	Unbleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excl. dissolving grades)	0.4	1.3	2.6
440729	Tropical wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.8	1.4	2.5
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.2	0.2	2.4
853649	Relays for a voltage > 60 V but <= 1.000 V	0.6	1.0	2.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Finland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Finland in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $1.8 billion.

Table 42: Potential Exports to Finland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Finland in 2025	Finland's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	1,861.3	690.4	690.4
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	0.0	0.0	332.2	0.0
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.0	291.0	445.3	290.9
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	1,617.4	202.7	202.7
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	0.0	0.0	138.0	138.0
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	215.7	121.1	121.1
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.3	93.5	481.6	93.2
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	277.7	92.2	92.2
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.0	70.3	98.1	70.3
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.2	68.6	735.2	68.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Finland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Finland in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $6.4 billion.

Table 43: Potential Imports from Finland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Finland in 2025	Finland's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Import in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.0	2,524.2	4,161.9	2,524.2
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	3,479.5	1,786.5	1,786.5
850440	Static converters	1.2	1,521.3	508.3	507.1
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	271.0	690.2	271.0
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	4.3	374.0	268.0	263.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	2.4	1,765.2	265.3	262.9
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	324.2	248.1	248.1
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.0	181.5	632.7	181.5
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.8	178.3	1,092.5	177.5
850760	Lithium-ion accumulators (excl. spent)	0.0	426.3	171.7	171.7

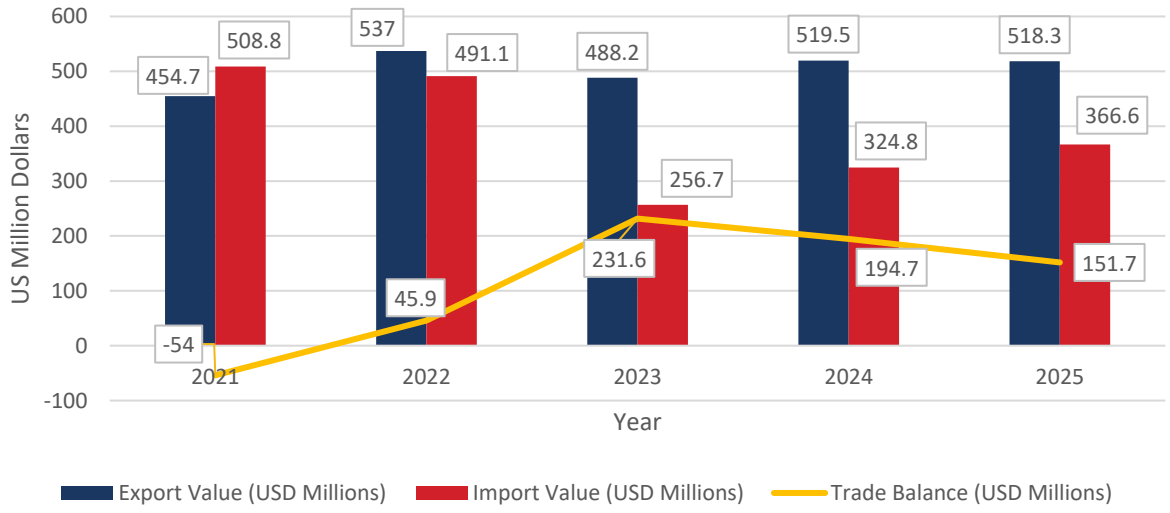
Source: ITC Trade Map

France



France was Pakistan's 13th largest export destination within the world and the 6th largest export destination within the EU, accounting for 5.7% of total EU exports. It ranked 27th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, France was the 3rd largest import source in 2025, accounting for 10.1% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with France for from 2021 to 2025.

Figure 11: Pakistan-France Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to France

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to France between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to France in 2025 was cotton bedlinen and its exports amounted to $109.1. These accounted for 21.0% of all exports to France in 2025. Other top products for export included bedlinen of other textile and knitted bedlinen, and toilet and kitchen linen.

Table 44: Pakistan's top 10 exports to France

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to France in 2023	Pakistan's Exports to France in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to France in 2025
TOTAL	All products	488.2	519.5	518.3
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	77.8	101.4	109.1
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	40.5	39.9	43
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	49.1	42.5	41.5
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	19.1	24.9	23.2
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	19.7	23.9	23.1
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	11.7	12.9	14.7
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	18.4	18.5	13.8
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footware ...	15.7	11.8	13

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to France in 2023	Pakistan's Exports to France in 2024	Pakistan's Exports to France in 2025
620349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials (excl. ...	7.9	10.6	10.9
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	6.3	7.3	10.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from France

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from France between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from France in 2025 was cell cultures, and its imports amounted to $51.2 million. These accounted for 13.9% of all imports from France in 2025. Top products for import included Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products, gas turbines, medicines, circuit cards and insulin medicines.

Table 45: Pakistan's top 10 imports from France

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Imports from France in 2023	Pakistan's Imports from France in 2024	Pakistan's Imports from France in 2025
TOTAL	All products	256.7	324.8	366.6
300259	Cell cultures, whether or not modified (excl. cell therapy products)	30.9	44.1	51.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	15.7	21.0	21.2
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	11.7	29.2	21.2
300431	Medicaments containing insulin but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses "incl. those for ...	12.2	16.2	17.3
852352	Cards incorporating one or more electronic integrated circuits "smart cards"	9.4	16.3	16.3
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	13.7	14.8	16.2
850300	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with electric motors and generators, electric ...	0.3	1.7	9.3
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	1.9	3.8	9.2
330290	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, incl. alcoholic solutions, based on one or ...	3.9	6.0	8.5
040410	Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	12.2	5.4	6.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to France

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to France in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $4.5 billion during this year.

Table 46: Potential Exports to France

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to France in 2025	France's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	14.7	1,461.1	735.2	720.5
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	1,841.1	690.4	690.4
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	13.8	556.7	1,958.4	542.8
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	5.1	1,869.6	481.6	476.5
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	10.1	2,665.1	445.3	435.3
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	1.8	412.8	453.0	411.0
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	0.0	1,067.9	332.2	332.2
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	1.7	1,180.0	322.0	320.2
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	3.5	826.0	310.3	306.8
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	0.0	272.0	366.7	272.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from France

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from France in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $11.3 billion during this year.

Table 47: Potential Imports from France

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from France in 2025	France's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Import in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.0	2,915.2	4,161.9	2,915.2
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	1.1	7,269.9	1,786.5	1,785.4
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	3.9	1,314.6	1,092.5	1,088.6
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	696.4	1,629.8	696.4
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	2,511.1	690.2	2,511.1
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.0	629.8	632.7	629.8
850440	Static converters	0.2	1,853.1	508.3	508.1
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	696.1	469.9	469.9
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0,94, in primary forms	0.0	664.0	376.4	376.4
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	2,324.5	360.8	360.8

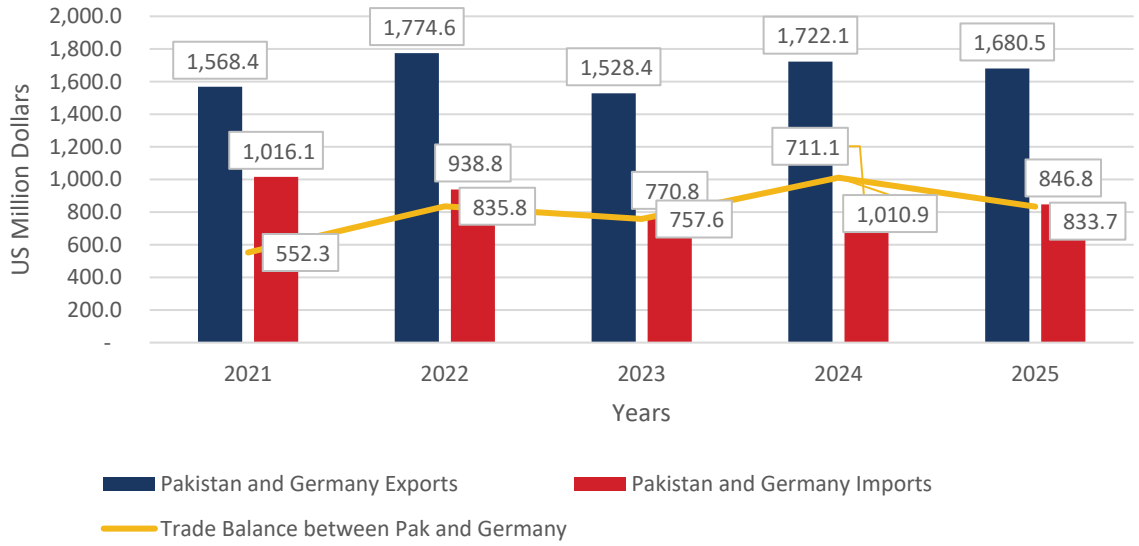
Source: ITC Trade Map

Germany



Germany was Pakistan's 5th largest export destination within the world in 2025. It accounted for 18.6% of total EU exports. Germany was the 16th largest import source in 2025 in the world. It ranked 1st within the EU, accounting for 23.4% of imports from the EU. Germany was the largest import market of Pakistan in 2025. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Germany from 2021 to 2025.

Figure 12: Pakistan-Germany Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Germany

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Germany between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Germany in 2025 was Bedlinen of cotton and its exports amounted to $134.0 million. These accounted for 7.9% of all exports to Germany in 2025. Other top exported products include bedlinen of cotton, Bedlinen of other textile and men's or boys' trousers.

Table 48: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Germany

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Germany in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Germany in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Germany in 2025
TOTAL	All products	1,528.4	1,722.1	1,680.5
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	133.0	158.6	134.0
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	117.9	180.0	123.9
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	69.9	81.8	107.4
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	71.7	77.7	79.5
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	68.1	68.4	71.4
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	73.6	80.3	64.8
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footware ...	55.1	57.5	59.9

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Germany in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Germany in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Germany in 2025
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	35.3	50.2	58.9
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	44.4	53.3	55.5
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	37.5	41.3	43.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Germany

The following table shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Germany between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's top imported product from Germany in 2025 was medicaments, and its imports amounted to $32.4 million. These accounted for 3.8% of all imports from Germany in 2025. Other top imported products from Germany include laboratory reagents, Machinery for filling, closing, sealing or labelling bottles, cans, boxes, bags or other containers and Waste and scrap of iron or steel.

Table 49: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Germany

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Germany in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Germany in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Germany in 2025
TOTAL	All products	770.8	711.1	846.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	37.2	40.3	32.4
382219	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	24.7	23.7	27.0
842230	Machinery for filling, closing, sealing or labelling bottles, cans, boxes, bags or other containers; ...	17.6	4.0	19.3
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	10.3	11.0	17.5
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	6.6	11.0	14.4
870380	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	10.7	23.3	13.9
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	1.1	9.3	13.9
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	13.6	12.6	13.7
440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	12.1	12.5	13.1
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	10.4	12.2	12.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Germany

The table below lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Germany in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $4.3 billion during this year.

Table 50: Potential Exports to Germany

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Germany in 2025	Germany's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	15,875.4	690.4	690.4
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	64.8	3,250.6	735.2	670.4
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	20.7	513.7	1,958.4	493.0
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	58.9	3,423.9	481.6	422.7
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	30.6	776.9	453.0	422.3
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	71.4	5,452.1	445.3	374.0
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	0.0	1,125.2	332.2	332.2
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	55.5	386.7	1,063.1	331.2
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	29.9	1,890.7	322.0	292.1
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	19.5	1,571.4	310.3	290.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Germany

The table below lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Germany in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $11.9 billion in 2025.

Table 51: Potential Imports from Germany

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Germany in 2025	Germany's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.0	4,266.7	4,161.9	4,161.9
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	3.0	11,909.2	1,786.5	1,783.5
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	4,430.8	1,629.8	1,629.8
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	17.5	1,752.2	1,092.5	1,075.0
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	1.0	15,598.2	690.2	689.2
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.2	1,330.5	632.7	632.5
850440	Static converters	2.3	9,204.4	508.3	506.0
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.1	10,070.0	469.9	469.8
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	7.9	465.7	637.1	457.8
854143	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	0.0	383.4	1,937.6	383.4

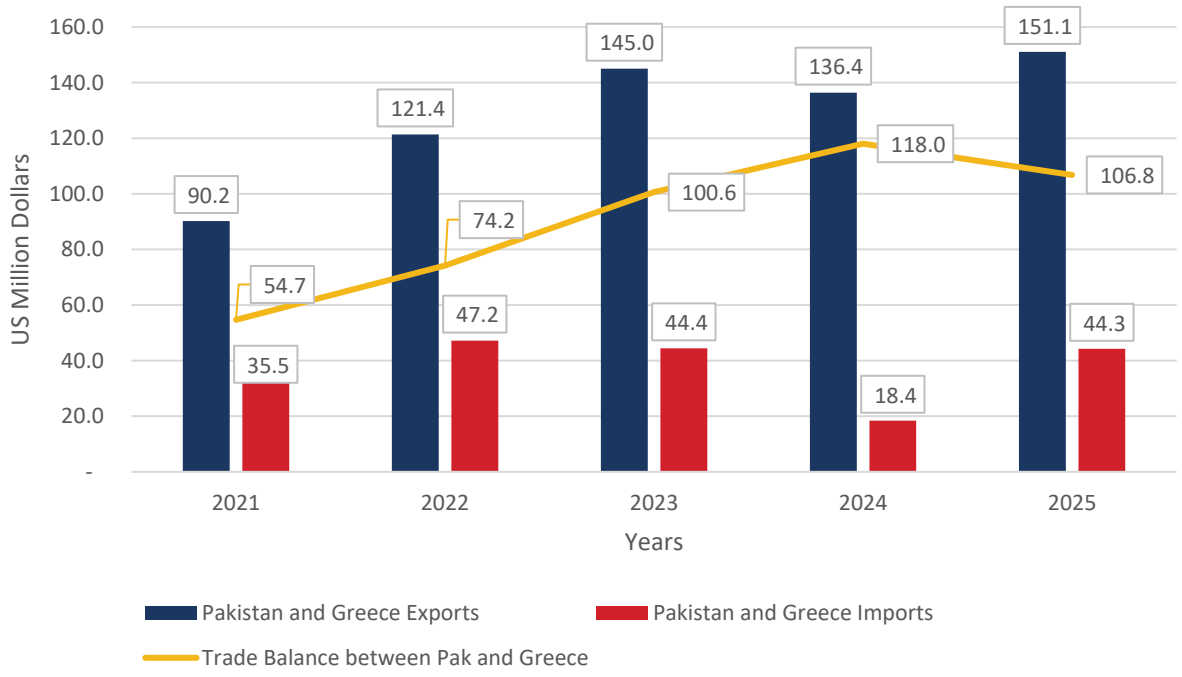
Source: ITC Trade Map

Greece



Greece was Pakistan's 35th largest export destination within the world and the 11th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 1.2% of total EU exports. It ranked 58th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Greece was the 16th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 1.2% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Greece for the last five years.

Figure 13: Pakistan-Greece Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Greece

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Greece between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Greece in 2025 was toilet & kitchen linen, and its exports amounted to $23.0 million. These accounted for 15.2% of all exports to Greece in 2025. Other top exported products included Tobacco, bedlinen of cotton & textile materials, tobacco, rice (semi or wholly milled), and polystyrene.

Table 52: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Greece

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Greece in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Greece in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Greece in 2025
TOTAL	All products	145.0	136.4	151.1
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	24.4	23.2	23.0
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	8.2	12.0	19.5
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	14.4	15.0	16.3
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	10.9	9.5	14.3
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	6.8	5.6	5.5

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Greece in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Greece in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Greece in 2025
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	3.5	4.8	4.3
390319	Polystyrene, in primary forms (excl. expansible)	4.3	5.5	3.8
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	5.4	2.9	3.4
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	3.8	3.1	3.1
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footware ...	3.6	2.9	2.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Greece

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Greece between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Greece in 2025 was cotton, and its imports amounted to $17.6 million. These accounted for 39.7% of all imports from Greece in 2025. Other top imported products included waste & scrap (iron or steel), Machines for washing, bleaching and dyeing textile yarns and fabrics and worn clothing and clothing accessories.

Table 53: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Greece

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Greece in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Greece in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Greece in 2025
TOTAL	All products	44.4	18.4	44.3
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	33.0	9.7	17.6
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	4.0	1.3	10.1
845140	Machines for washing, bleaching or dyeing textile yarns, fabrics or made-up textile articles ...	0.0	0.0	6.2
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	1.1	1.9	2.5
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.5	1.0	1.8
470790	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard, incl. unsorted waste and scrap (excl. waste ...	0.4	0.1	1.2
843810	Bakery machinery and machinery for the industrial preparation or manufacture of macaroni, spaghetti ...	0.5	0.0	0.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.3	0.5	0.6
842810	Lifts and skip hoists	0.0	0.4	0.4
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.2	0.6	0.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Greece

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Greece in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $2.2 billion in 2025.

Table 54: Potential Exports to Greece

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Greece in 2025	Greece's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	3,907.3	690.4	690.4
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.5	294.2	445.3	293.7
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.3	238.6	481.6	238.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	2,739.7	202.7	202.7
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	0.0	171.5	366.7	171.5
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	222.3	121.1	121.1
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	19.5	280.4	138.0	118.5
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	4.3	117.9	735.2	113.6
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	1.3	110.2	322.0	108.9
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	0.0	199.3	107.8	107.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Greece

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Greece in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $6.9 billion during this year.

Table 55: Potential Imports from Greece

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Import from Greece in 2025	Greece's Exports from the World in 2025	Pakistan's Imports from the World in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.0	3,243.4	4,161.9	3,243.4
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	8,350.3	1,786.5	1,786.5
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.0	352.7	346.1	346.1
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	17.6	360.4	1,494.6	342.7
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.6	2,292.7	265.3	264.7
854143	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	0.0	255.1	1,937.6	255.1
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	244.6	1,629.8	244.6
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	0.0	211.6	632.7	211.6
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.3	97.4	141.3	97.1
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	266.8	79.5	79.5

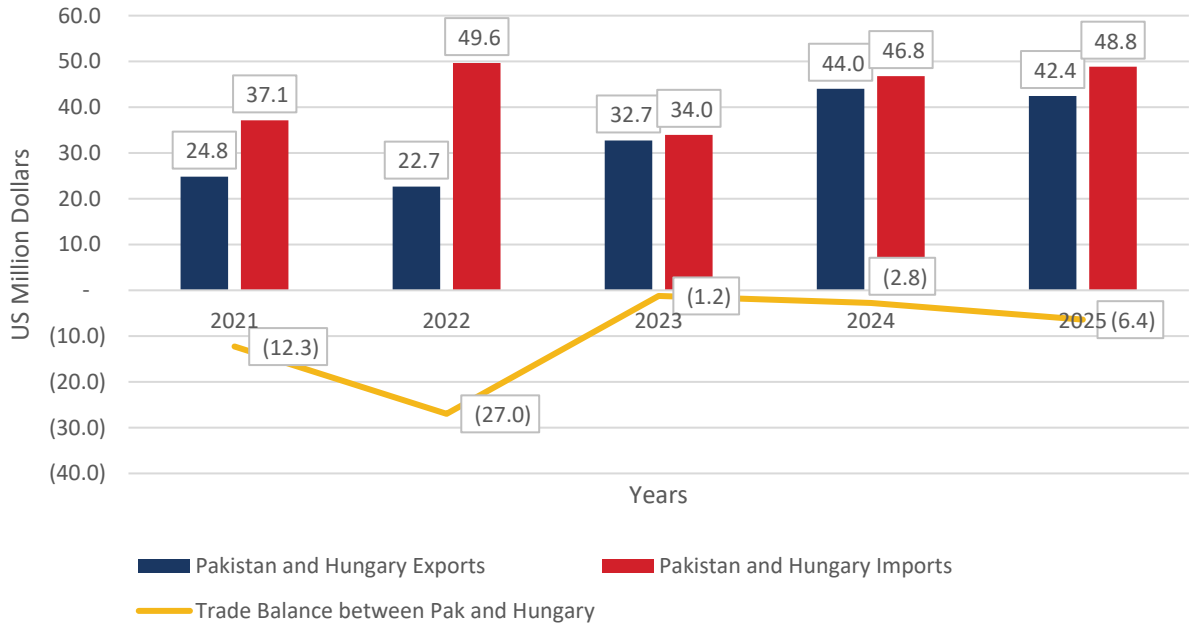
Source: ITC Trade Map

Hungary



Hungary was Pakistan's 68th largest export destination within the world and the 17th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 0.4% of total EU exports. It ranked 15th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Hungary was the 55th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 1.3% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Hungary for the last five years.

Figure 14: Pakistan-Hungary Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Hungary

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Hungary between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Hungary in 2025 was Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission, and its exports amounted to $7.8 million. These accounted for 18.3% of all exports to Hungary in 2025. Top products for export included machines for reception, conversion and transmission, Parts of gas turbines and Toilet linen and kitchen linen.

Table 56: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Hungary

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Hungary in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Hungary in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Hungary in 2025
TOTAL	All products	32.7	44.0	42.4
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	6.1	5.7	7.8
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	4.8	0.0	4.3
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	4.9	9.0	3.9
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	1.6	4.4	3.8
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.0	3.7	3.3
392310	Boxes, cases, crates and similar articles for the conveyance or packaging of goods, of plastics	0.0	1.8	2.2

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Hungary in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Hungary in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Hungary in 2025
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.9	1.7	1.8
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.0	0.0	1.0
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	0.5	0.6	0.9
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	0.8	1.0	0.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Hungary

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Hungary between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Hungary in 2025 was Parts of gas turbines, and its imports amounted to $11.8 million. These accounted for 24.1% of all imports from Hungary in 2025. Top products for import included machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice., Office machines and worn clothing and clothing accessories.

Table 57: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Hungary

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Hungary in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Hungary in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Hungary in 2025
TOTAL	All products	34.0	46.8	48.8
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	8.8	9.5	11.8
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.0	2.6	7.6
847290	Office machines, n.e.s.	2.2	2.3	4.6
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	2.7	4.9	4.0
300242	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	0.8	2.2	3.6
851779	Parts of telephone sets, telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks and ...	0.4	1.4	2.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.5	1.1	1.6
293349	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom[s] only, containing in the structure a quinoline ...	1.8	2.5	1.6
392020	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of ethylene, not reinforced, ...	0.0	0.2	0.9
040610	Fresh cheese "unripened or uncured cheese", incl. whey cheese, and curd	0.4	0.5	0.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Hungary

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Hungary in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $2.0 billion in 2025.

Table 58: Potential Exports to Hungary

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Hungary in 2025	Hungary's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	834.9	690.4	690.4
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	3.3	269.9	481.6	266.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	2,444.3	202.7	202.7
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.8	157.9	445.3	156.1
252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	0.0	190.8	145.4	145.4
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	291.4	121.1	121.1
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	1.0	161.1	106.7	105.7
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	0.0	100.7	107.8	100.7
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.0	100.2	98.1	98.1
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	445.9	92.2	92.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Hungary

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Hungary in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top products amounted to $5.8 billion in 2024.

Table 59: Potential Imports from Hungary

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Imports from Hungary in 2025	Hungary's Exports to the World in 2025	Pakistan's Imports from the World in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	1,528.3	1,786.5	1,528.3
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	1,142.4	1,629.8	1,142.4
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	2,329.9	690.2	690.2
850440	Static converters	0.0	2,372.3	508.3	508.2
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	3,043.8	469.9	469.9
841430	Compressors for refrigerating equipment	0.0	329.2	329.7	329.2
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.0	313.1	4,161.9	313.1
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.1	276.0	346.1	275.9
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.6	4,187.7	265.3	263.7
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	7.6	1,730.7	268.0	260.4

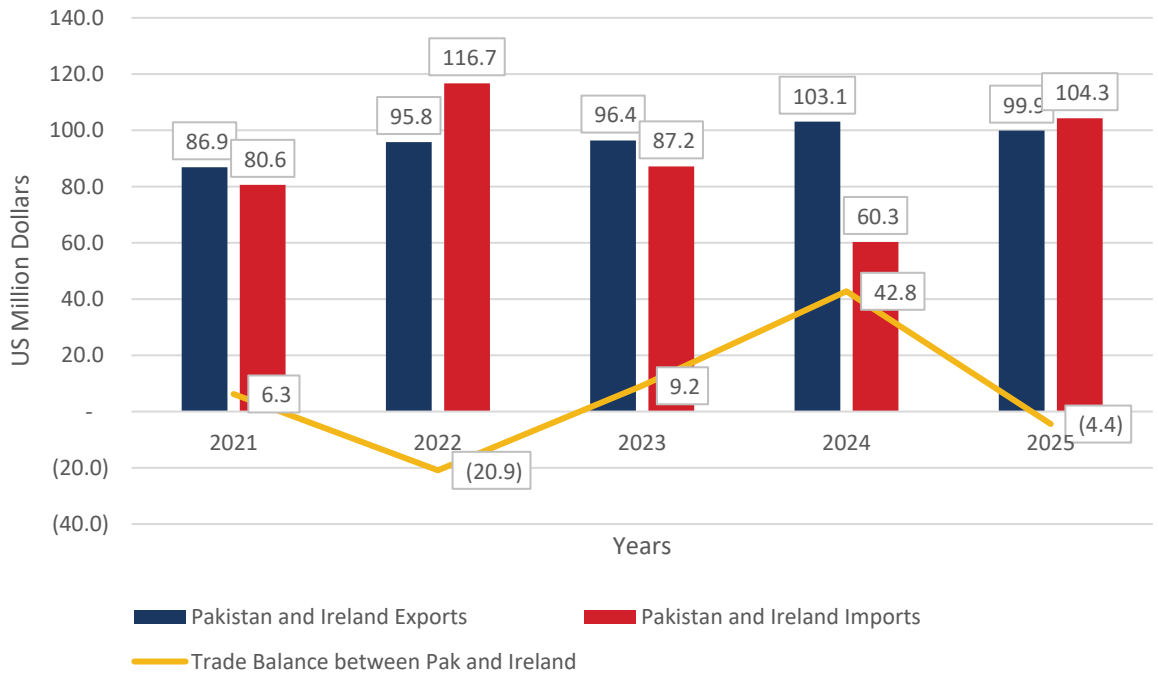
Source: ITC Trade Map

Ireland



The Republic of Ireland was Pakistan's 47th largest export destination within the world and the 13th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 1.1% of total EU exports. It ranked 44th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Ireland was the 11th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 2.8% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Ireland for the last five years.

Figure 15: Pakistan-Ireland Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Ireland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Ireland between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Ireland in 2025 was bedlinen of cotton and its exports amounted to $14.2 million. These accounted for 14.2% of all exports to Ireland in 2025. Top products for export include Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry toweling or similar terry fabrics of cotton, Bedlinen of textile materials and Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery.

Table 60: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Ireland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Ireland in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Ireland in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Ireland in 2025
TOTAL	All products	96.4	103.1	99.9
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	11.9	14.0	14.2
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	12.2	11.5	11.8
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	9.7	12.1	11.4
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	4.0	4.0	4.6
620349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials (excl. ...	2.9	4.7	4.2

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Ireland in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Ireland in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Ireland in 2025
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	2.8	3.8	3.3
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	2.3	2.8	3.1
620339	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of textile materials (excl. of wool, fine animal hair, cotton ...	1.4	1.5	3.1
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	4.2	2.4	2.8
611030	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of man-made fibres, knitted ...	0.4	1.8	2.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Ireland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Ireland between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Ireland in 2025 was Aero planes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight and its imports amounted to $22.4 million. These accounted for 21.4% of all imports from Ireland in 2025. Top products for import included Articles and appliances, which are worn or carried, or implanted in the body, Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures and Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.

Table 61: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Ireland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Ireland in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Ireland in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Ireland in 2025
TOTAL	All products	87.2	60.3	104.3
880240	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15.000 kg (excl. helicopters, ...	0.3	0.0	22.4
902190	Articles and appliances, which are worn or carried, or implanted in the body, to compensate ...	32.3	19.0	22.4
330210	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, incl. alcoholic solutions, with a basis of ...	8.3	3.6	9.2
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.3	0.9	7.9
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	10.1	3.5	4.0
382219	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	3.1	3.0	3.9
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	5.1	4.4	3.8
040210	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of <= 1,5%	2.7	2.6	2.7
350110	Casein	0.9	1.7	2.5
382290	Certified reference materials	0.3	0.4	2.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Ireland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Ireland in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $2.2 billion in 2025.

Table 62: Potential Exports to Ireland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Ireland in 2025	Ireland's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,966.1	690.4	690.4
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.0	944.1	445.3	444.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	11,963.3	202.7	202.7
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	1.8	199.1	481.6	197.3
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	3.1	128.6	310.3	125.5
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.8	122.5	322.0	121.7
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	1,822.8	121.1	121.1
100590	Maize (excl. seed for sowing)	0.0	419.5	107.8	107.8
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.3	107.6	735.2	107.3
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.6	155.8	106.7	106.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Ireland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Ireland in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $1.6 billion in 2025.

Table 63: Potential Imports from Ireland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Ireland in 2025	Ireland's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.0	884.8	268.0	268.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	3.8	30,349.4	265.3	261.5
850440	Static converters	0.0	183.9	508.3	183.9
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.0	164.8	346.1	164.8
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	7.9	246.9	141.3	133.4
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, incl. those consisting ...	0.1	3,051.8	127.6	127.5
847150	Processing units for automatic data-processing machines, whether or not containing in the same ...	0.9	2,489.7	122.6	121.7
901839	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary ...	4.0	7,578.6	118.2	114.2
293499	Nucleic acids and their salts, whether or not chemically defined; heterocyclic compounds (excl. ...	0.0	6,277.5	108.0	108.0
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.3	2,331.3	93.7	93.4

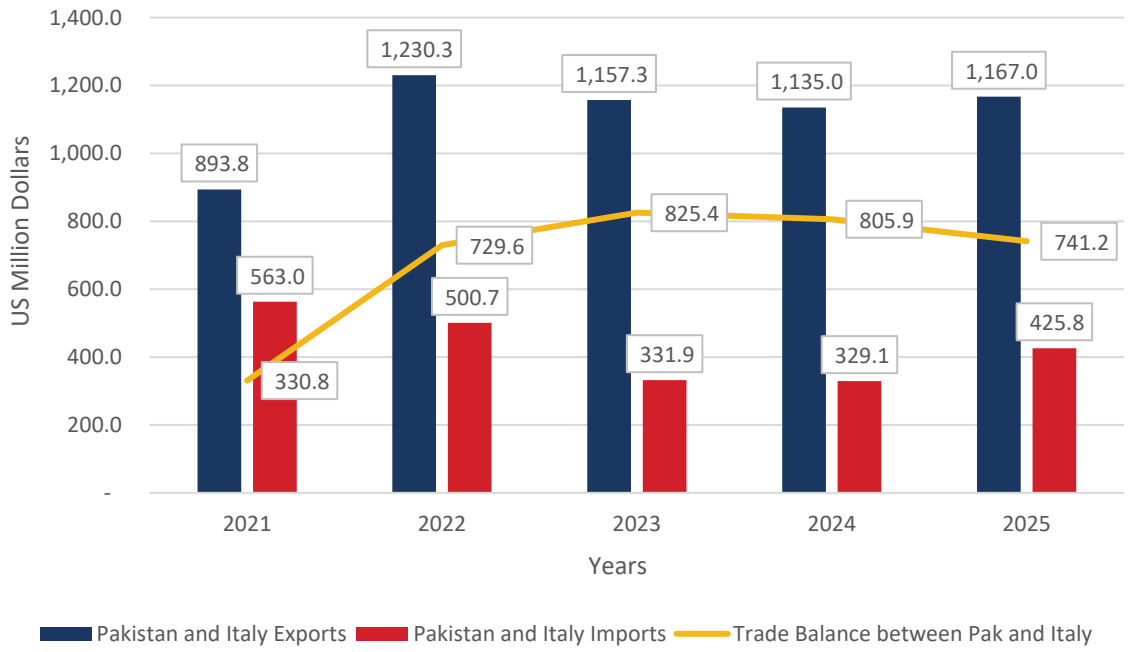
Source: ITC Trade Map

Italy



Italy was Pakistan's 9th largest export destination within the world and the 4th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 12.9% of total EU exports. It ranked 24th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Italy was the 2nd largest import source in 2025, accounting for 11.7% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan trade with Italy from 2021 to 2025.

Figure 16: Pakistan-Italy Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Italy

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Italy between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Italy in 2025 was Bedlinen of cotton, and its exports amounted to $103.1 million. These accounted for 8.8% of all exports to Italy in 2025. Other top products for export included toilet and kitchen linen and Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton.

Table 64: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Italy

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Italy in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Italy in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Italy in 2025
TOTAL	All products	1,157.2	1,135.0	1,167.0
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	106.6	104.0	103.1
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	66.7	65.7	68.3
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	49.9	52.8	57.2
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	50.0	45.0	54.5
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	57.9	55.2	49.7
100620	Husked or brown rice	50.4	50.4	40.2

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Italy in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Italy in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Italy in 2025
390319	Polystyrene, in primary forms (excl. expansible)	24.5	27.2	30.9
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	34.0	48.1	30.5
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	27.5	22.0	28.5
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	40.2	31.6	26.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Italy

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Italy between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Italy in 2025 was Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, and its imports amounted to $27.2 million. These accounted for 6.3% of all imports from Italy in 2025. Top products for import include Boring or sinking machinery, Animal or vegetable fertilizers, and Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these materials.

Table 65: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Italy

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Italy in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Italy in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Italy in 2025
TOTAL	All products	331.9	329.1	425.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	28.0	30.7	27.7
843049	Boring or sinking machinery for boring earth or extracting minerals or ores, not self-propelled ...	2.1	0.0	16.6
310100	Animal or vegetable fertilizers, whether or not mixed together or chemically treated; fertilizers ...	7.6	10.5	15.2
847780	Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these materials, ...	0.0	1.4	12.3
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	6.1	6.1	12.1
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	8.7	9.6	9.2
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	9.6	5.2	7.4
845140	Machines for washing, bleaching or dyeing textile yarns, fabrics or made-up textile articles ...	0.1	1.8	7.3
170211	Lactose in solid form and lactose syrup, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter, ...	6.5	2.9	6.0
843810	Bakery machinery and machinery for the industrial preparation or manufacture of macaroni, spaghetti ...	0.6	10.1	5.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Italy

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Italy in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $4.0 billion in 2025.

Table 66: Potential Exports to Italy

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Italy in 2025	Italy's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	57.3	1,083.9	735.2	678.0
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	18.4	9,247.0	690.4	672.0
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	19.0	1,708.7	481.6	462.7
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	11.0	1,984.1	445.3	434.4
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	-	567.8	366.7	366.7
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	8.3	796.6	322.0	313.7
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	5.0	555.7	310.3	305.3
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	7.3	305.7	453.0	298.4
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footware ...	10.5	219.8	229.2	209.3
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	17,430.0	202.7	202.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Italy

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Italy in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $11.0 billion in 2025.

Table 67: Potential Imports from Italy

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Italy in 2025	Italy's Exports to the World in 2025	Pakistan's Import from the World in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	5,437.2	4,161.9	4,161.9
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	1.0	8,761.4	1,786.5	1,785.5
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	3,575.2	1,629.8	1,629.8
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	999.5	690.2	690.2
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	579.4	5,736.6	579.4
850440	Static converters	1.5	3,097.6	508.3	506.8
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	492.4	632.7	492.4
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	480.5	469.9	469.9
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	352.6	360.8	352.6
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	-	1,514.5	346.1	346.1

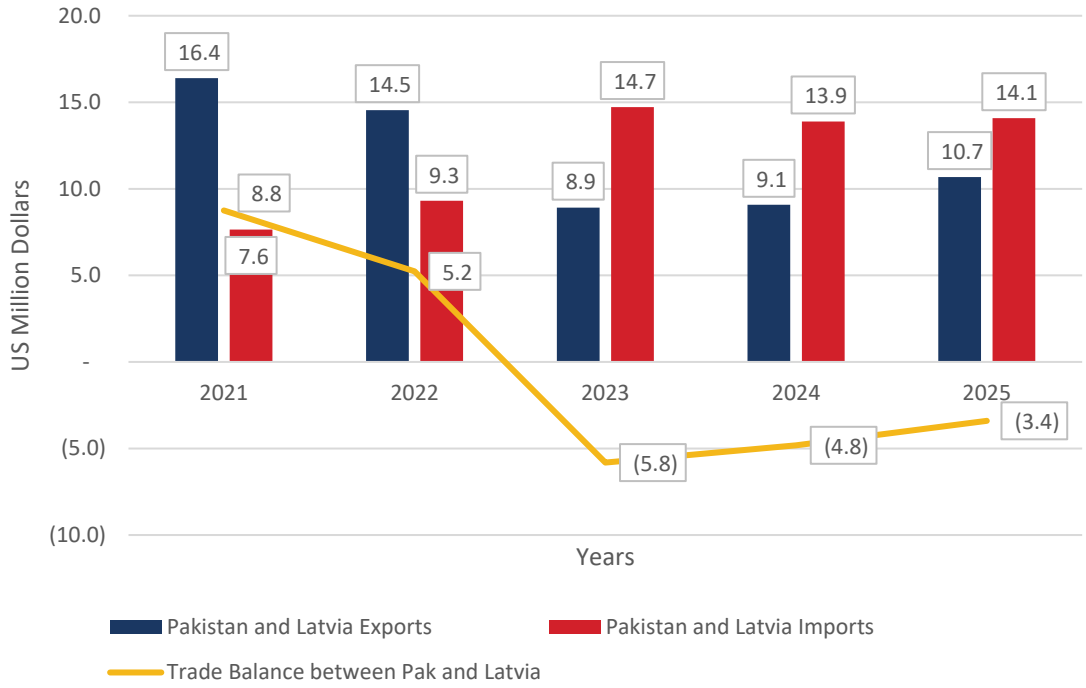
Source: ITC Trade Map

Latvia



In 2025, Latvia ranked as Pakistan's 98th largest export destination globally and 23rd within the European Union (EU), accounting for 0.1% of Pakistan's total exports to the EU. On the import side, Latvia was Pakistan's 75th largest import source worldwide and 22nd within the EU, contributing 0.3% of Pakistan's total imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Latvia over the past five years.

Figure 17: Pakistan-Latvia Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Latvia

The table below presents Pakistan's top 10 export products to Latvia during the period 2023 to 2025. In 2025, bedlinen of cotton was Pakistan's leading export to Latvia, and its valued $3.5 million, accounting for 32.7% of total exports to the country. Other key export items included toilet and kitchen linen made of terry toweling or similar cotton fabrics, Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather and Semi-milled or wholly milled rice.

Table 68: Pakistan's top 10 export products to Latvia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Latvia in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Latvia in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Latvia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	8.9	9.1	10.7
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.3	3.2	3.5
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	0.5	0.4	0.8
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	0.0	0.0	0.7
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	0.4	0.7	0.6
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.5	0.3	0.6

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Latvia in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Latvia in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Latvia in 2025
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.5	0.4	0.4
620791	Men's or boys' singlets and other vests, bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles of ...	0.0	0.0	0.4
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.3	0.4	0.4
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.6	0.4	0.4
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	0.1	0.6	0.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Latvia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 import products from Latvia between 2023 and 2025. In 2025. Pakistan's top imported product from Latvia in 2025 was turnings, shavings, chips, and its imports amounted to $9.1 million. These accounted for 64.5% of all imports from Latvia in 2025. Other top imported products from Lativia include. Other major imports included peat, dried shelled peas, waste and scrap, Waste and scrap of iron or steel and Fir "Abies spp" and spruce "Picea spp", and Coniferous wood sawn.

Table 69: Pakistan's top 10 import products from Latvia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Latvia in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Latvia in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Latvia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	14.7	13.9	14.1
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	6.7	7.9	9.1
270300	Peat, incl. peat litter, whether or not agglomerated	0.9	1.0	1.2
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.4	0.6	1.1
440712	Fir "Abies spp." and spruce "Picea spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether ...	0.7	0.6	0.7
071310	Dried, shelled peas "Pisum sativum", whether or not skinned or split	1.7	0.9	0.4
440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.4	0.3	0.3
440719	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.7	0.6	0.3
440729	Tropical wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.0	0.2	0.1
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.2	0.0	0.1
901819	Electro-diagnostic apparatus, incl. apparatus for functional exploratory examination or for ...	0.0	0.0	0.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Latvia

The table below lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Latvia in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $100.8 million during this year.

Table 70: Potential Exports to Latvia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Latvia in 2025	Latvia's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world	Potential Exports in 2025
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	0.7	43.7	68.4	43.0
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.3	33.6	735.2	33.4
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.6	8.7	1,958.4	8.1
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	0.8	5.4	1,063.1	4.6
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	0.6	4.2	303.5	3.6
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	3.5	6.9	1,354.1	3.4
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	0.3	3.4	226.3	3.1
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.4	1.5	542.5	1.2
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.4	0.8	1,031.1	0.3
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	0.4	0.6	145.2	0.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Latvia

The table below lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Latvia in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $ 2.1 billion in 2025.

Table 71: Potential Imports from Latvia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Latvia in 2025	Latvia's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	429.9	4,161.9	429.9
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	375.3	1,629.8	375.3
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.1	461.4	268.0	267.9
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.1	592.1	265.3	265.2
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	234.2	1,786.5	234.2
290243	p-Xylene	-	-	220.1	-
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	180.2	690.2	180.2
291736	Terephthalic acid and its salts	-	-	180.1	-
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	-	155.2	286.7	155.2
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	1.1	107.1	1,092.5	106.0

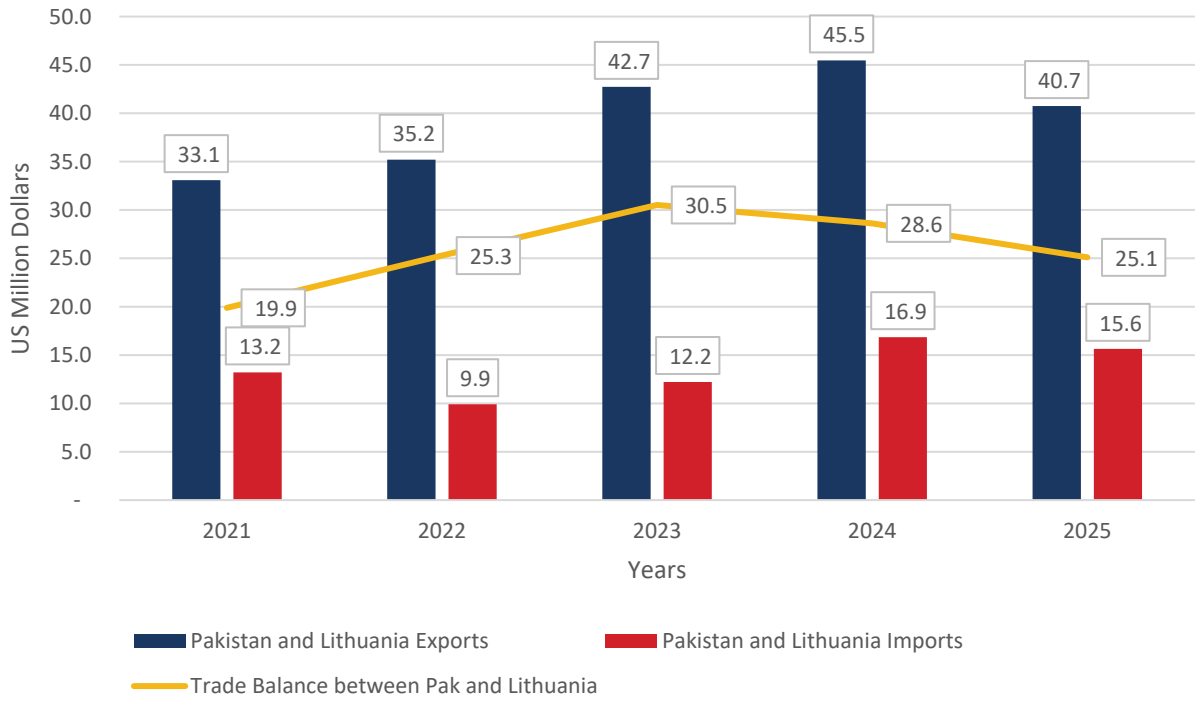
Source: ITC Trade Map

Lithuania



Lithuania was Pakistan's 69th largest export destination within the world and the 18th largest export destination in the EU in 2025, accounting for 0.4% of total EU exports. It ranked 74th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Lithuania was the 21st largest import source in 2025, accounting for 0.4% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Lithuania over the last five years.

Figure 18: Pakistan -Lithuania Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Lithuania

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Lithuania between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Lithuania in 2025 was semi or wholly milled rice, and its exports amounted to $6.7 million. These accounted for 16.4% of all exports to Lithuania in 2025. Other top exported products included plain woven fabrics of cotton, bedlinen of cotton, and Plain-woven fabrics of cotton.

Table 72: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Lithuania

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Lithuania in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Lithuania in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Lithuania in 2025
TOTAL	All products	42.7	45.5	40.7
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	5.7	6.8	6.7
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	3.7	3.8	3.6
551311	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	2.0	3.7	2.5
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	4.2	6.0	2.4
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	1.2	1.7	2.0
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.9	1.1	1.7

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Lithuania in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Lithuania in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Lithuania in 2025
551341	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	2.2	1.2	1.7
520822	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	1.9	1.2	1.4
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	1.2	1.3	1.4
520831	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 100 g/m², ...	0.7	1.0	1.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Lithuania

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Lithuania between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Lithuania in 2025 was Waste and scrap of iron or steel, and its imports amounted to $5.8 million. These accounted for 37.1% of all imports from Lithuania in 2025. Other top imported products for import included worn clothing, waste & scrap (iron or steel), turnings and shavings (iron or steel), Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences and transmission apparatus.

Table 73: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Lithuania

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Lithuania in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Lithuania in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Lithuania in 2023
TOTAL	All products	12.2	16.9	15.6
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	1.2	2.9	5.8
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	3.1	4.1	2.9
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	1.6	1.4	2.1
852560	Transmission apparatus for radio-broadcasting or television, incorporating reception apparatus	0.2	0.6	1.5
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.9	0.7	1.2
382219	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	0.1	0.0	0.3
300691	Appliances identifiable for ostomy use	0.1	0.2	0.2
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.1	0.3	0.2
852359	Semiconductor media, unrecorded, for the recording of sound or of other phenomena (excl. solid-state ...	-	-	0.2
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Lithuania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Lithuania in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $1.3 billion in 2025.

Table 74: Potential Exports to Lithuania

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Lithuania in 2025	Lithuania's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	428.3	690.4	428.3
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.8	1,548.9	202.6	201.7
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	183.2	92.1	92.1
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	89.0	121.1	89.0
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	-	84.0	141.7	84.0
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.3	82.5	445.3	82.1
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	-	81.2	106.6	81.2
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	1.1	73.0	137.9	71.9
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	-	64.6	332.2	64.6
401120	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for buses and lorries (excl. tyres with lug, ...	-	82.1	60.4	60.4

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Lithuania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Lithuania in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $5.7 billion during this year.

Table 75: Potential Imports from Lithuania

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Lithuania in 2025	Lithuania's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	1,976.4	4,161.9	1,976.4
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	2,071.5	1,786.5	1,786.5
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	349.8	1,629.8	349.8
310530	Diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate "diammonium phosphate" (excl. that in tablets or similar ...	-	288.3	461.6	288.3
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	5.8	277.8	1,092.5	272.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	848.8	265.3	265.3
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.1	259.9	268.0	259.8
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	-	219.7	286.7	219.7
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	200.3	690.2	200.3
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	-	162.4	346.1	162.4

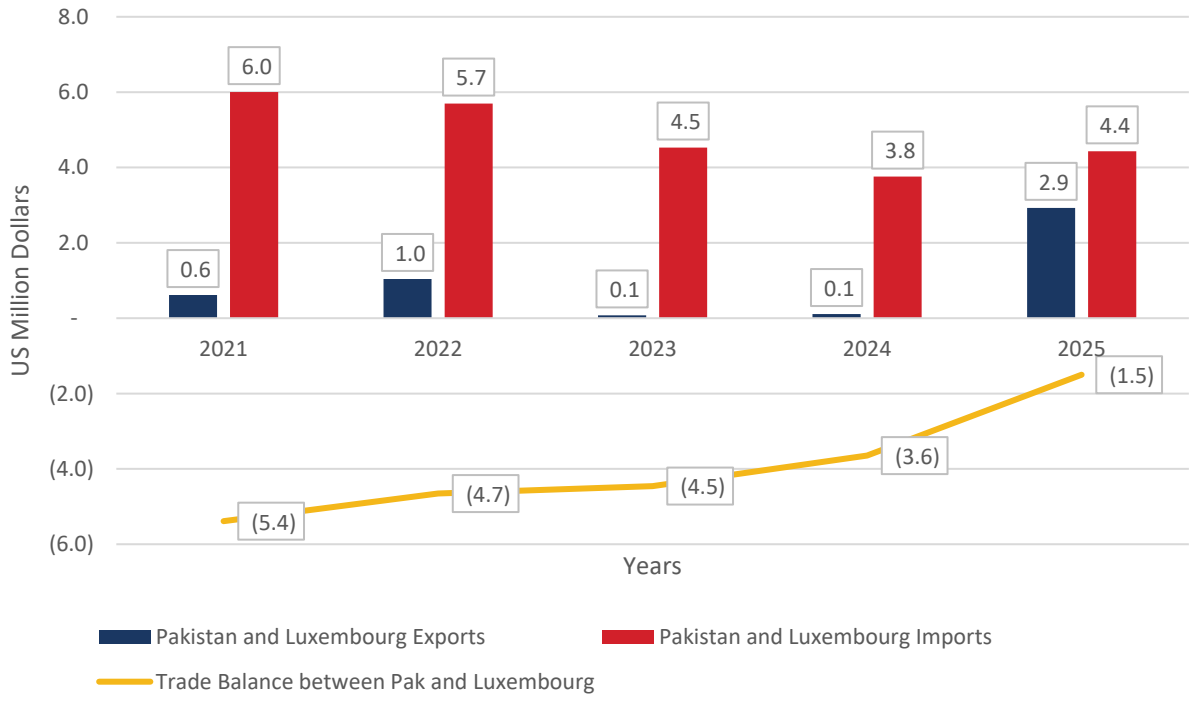
Source: ITC Trade Map

Luxembourg



Luxembourg was Pakistan's 123rd largest export destination and the 27th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for far less than 0.1% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked 91st in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Luxembourg was the 25th largest import source in 2025, accounting 0.1% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Luxembourg for the last five years.

Figure 19: Pakistan-Luxembourg Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Luxembourg

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Luxembourg between 2023 and 2025. The top exported product was Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engine, for aircraft, featuring an export value of $2.7 million and accounting for 93.1% of exports to Luxembourg in 2025.

Table 76: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Luxembourg

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Luxembourg in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Luxembourg in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Luxembourg in 2025
TOTAL	All products	0.1	0.1	2.9
840710	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engine, for aircraft	0.0	0.0	2.7
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.0	0.1	0.1
620333	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of synthetic fibres (excl. knitted or crocheted, and wind-jackets ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
620343	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of synthetic fibres (excl. ...	0.0	0.0	0.0

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Luxembourg in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Luxembourg in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Luxembourg in 2025
680229	Monumental or building stone and articles thereof, simply cut or sawn, with a flat or even ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
581010	Embroidery on a textile fabric ground without visible ground, in the piece, in strips or in ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	0.0	0.0	0.0
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.0	0.0	0.0
621600	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of all types of textile materials (excl. knitted or crocheted and ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
950691	Articles and equipment for general physical exercise, gymnastics or athletics	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Luxembourg

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Luxembourg between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's top import was Injection or compression-type moulds for rubber or plastics which was valued at $1.6 million and accounted for 36.3% of all imports from Luxembourg in 2025. Other top imports included moulds for rubber or plastics, Refractory bricks, blocks, tiles and similar refractory ceramic constructional goods.

Table 77: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Luxembourg

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Luxembourg in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Luxembourg in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Luxembourg in 2025
TOTAL	All products	4.5	3.8	4.4
848071	Injection or compression-type moulds for rubber or plastics	1.0	0.4	1.6
847710	Injection-moulding machines for working rubber or plastics	0.0	-	1.0
690290	Refractory bricks, blocks, tiles and similar refractory ceramic constructional goods (excl. ...	-	-	0.3
847790	Parts of machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these ...	0.9	0.3	0.2
841620	Furnace burners for pulverised solid fuel or gas, incl. combination burners	-	-	0.2
560312	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s., of man-made filaments, ...	-	0.2	0.1
560313	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s., of man-made filaments, ...	0.7	0.2	0.1
320890	Paints and varnishes based, incl. enamels and lacquers, on synthetic polymers or chemically ...	0.0	0.1	0.1
730110	Sheet piling of iron or steel, whether or not drilled, punched or made from assembled elements	0.4	1.3	0.1
841690	Parts of furnace burners such as mechanical stokers, incl. their mechanical grates, mechanical ...	0.0	-	0.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Luxembourg

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Luxembourg in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $1.3 billion during this year.

Table 78: Potential Exports to Luxembourg

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Luxembourg in 2025	Luxembourg's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	801.7	690.3	690.3
520511	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	-	-	261.6	-
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	787.9	202.6	202.6
390761	"Polyethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	-	164.5	141.7	141.7
521142	Denim, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally or solely with ...	-	-	103.9	-
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	149.4	92.1	92.1
521021	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed ...	-	-	80.2	-
401120	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for buses and lorries (excl. tyres with lug, ...	-	194.1	60.4	60.4
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	-	55.9	137.9	55.9
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.1	51.4	445.3	51.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Luxembourg

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Luxembourg in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $647.1 million during this year.

Table 79: Potential Imports from Luxembourg

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports to Luxembourg in 2025	Luxembourg's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from World in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	220.6	265.3	220.6
290243	p-Xylene	-	-	220.1	-
291736	Terephthalic acid and its salts	-	-	180.1	-
520527	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	-	-	154.4	-
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	132.9	248.1	132.9
550490	Artificial staple fibres, not carded, combed or otherwise processed for spinning (excl. those ...	-	-	125.2	-
870380	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	123.2	118.4	118.4
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	91.6	690.2	91.6
470321	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excl. dissolving ...	-	-	89.4	-
520528	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	-	-	87.6	-

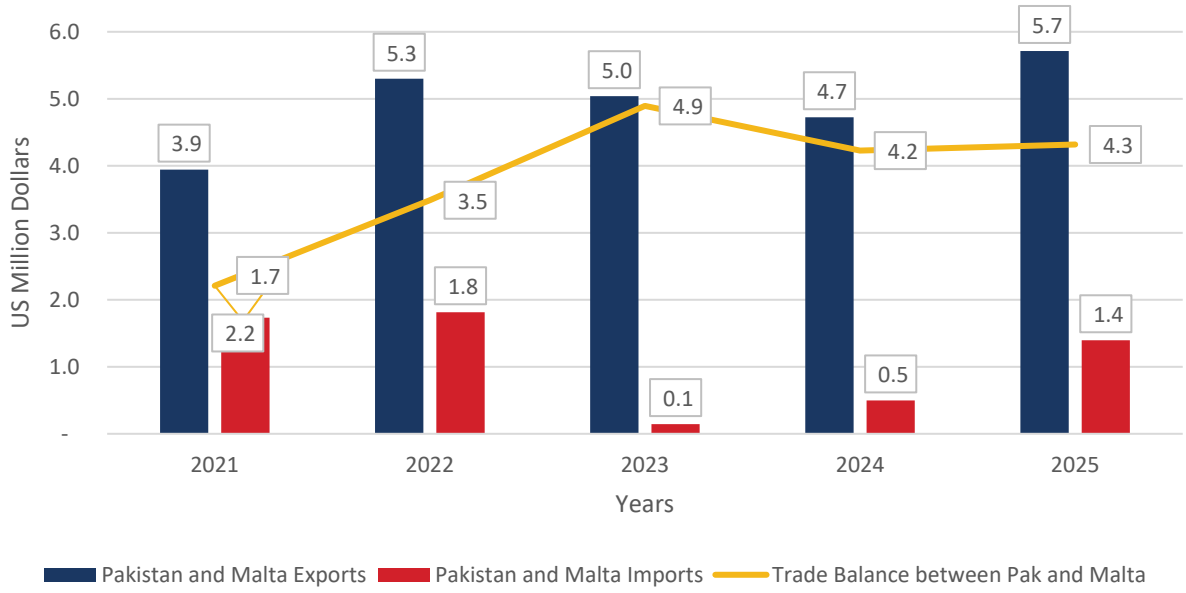
Source: ITC Trade Map

Malta



Malta was Pakistan's 123rd largest export destination and the 26th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for far less than 0.1% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked 113th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Malta was the smallest import source in 2025, accounting for less than 0.1% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Malta for the last five years.

Figure 20: Pakistan-Malta Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Malta

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Malta between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Malta in 2025 was toilet and kitchen linen and its export amounted to $1.6 million. This accounted for 28.0% of all exports to Malta in 2025. Other top exports included Bedlinen of cotton, Bedlinen of textile materials household linen, and Polystyrene, in primary forms.

Table 80: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Malta

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Malta in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Malta in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Malta in 2025
TOTAL	All products	5.0	4.7	5.7
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	1.3	1.0	1.6
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.2	0.8	1.1
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.6	0.9	1.0
390319	Polystyrene, in primary forms (excl. expansible)	0.0	0.0	0.2
100640	Broken rice	0.2	0.2	0.2
390311	Expansible polystyrene, in primary forms	0.2	0.2	0.1
620791	Men's or boys' singlets and other vests, bathrobes, dressing gowns and similar articles of ...	0.1	0.1	0.1
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	0.0	0.2	0.1

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Malta in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Malta in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Malta in 2025
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.2	0.1	0.1
080410	Fresh or dried dates	0.0	0.0	0.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Malta

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Malta between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Malta in 2025 was Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue in the country and it's import amounted to $0.5 million. This accounted for 35.7% of all imports from Malta in 2025. Other top imports consisted Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard, incl. unsorted waste and scrap. Other products in the top 10 featured a negligible amount of imports.

Table 81: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Malta

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Malta in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Malta in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Malta in 2025
TOTAL	All products	0.1	0.5	1.4
490700	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue in the country in which they ...	-	0.1	0.5
470790	Recovered "waste and scrap" paper or paperboard, incl. unsorted waste and scrap (excl. waste ...	0.1	0.2	0.4
293339	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom[s] only, containing an unfused pyridine ring, ...	-	-	0.2
841583	Air conditioning machines comprising a motor-driven fan, not incorporating a refrigerating ...	-	-	0.1
400400	Waste, parings and scrap of soft rubber and powders and granules obtained therefrom	0.0	0.1	0.0
853710	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution ...	0.0	0.0	0.0
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	-	-	0.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	-	0.0
850440	Static converters	-	-	0.0
841869	Refrigerating or freezing equipment (excl. refrigerating and freezing furniture)	-	0.0	0.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Malta

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Malta in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $1.0 billion during this year.

Table 82: Potential Exports to Malta

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Malta in 2025	Malta's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	1,326.0	690.3	690.3
520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	0.0	0.0	283.3	0.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	544.5	202.6	202.6
261000	Chromium ores and concentrates	0.0	0.0	105.6	0.0
260111	Non-agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites)	0.0	0.0	42.2	0.0
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0.0	37.7	92.1	37.7
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.0	0.0	37.4	0.0
481159	Paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated or ...	0.0	35.0	40.4	35.0
260800	Zinc ores and concentrates	0.0	0.0	31.3	0.0
190590	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion ...	0.0	48.9	27.6	27.6

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Malta

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Malta in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $8.3 billion during this year.

Table 83: Potential Imports from Malta

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Malta in 2025	Malta's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential imports in 2025
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	-	5,736.6	5,736.6
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	-	-	637.1	637.1
720839	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	-	-	444.5	444.5
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	325.5	1,786.5	325.5
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	372.1	265.3	265.3
720838	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, in coils, simply ...	-	-	243.8	243.8
290243	p-Xylene	-	-	220.1	220.1
291736	Terephthalic acid and its salts	-	-	180.1	180.1
520527	Single cotton yarn, of combed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	-	-	154.4	154.4
740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	-	-	140.1	140.1

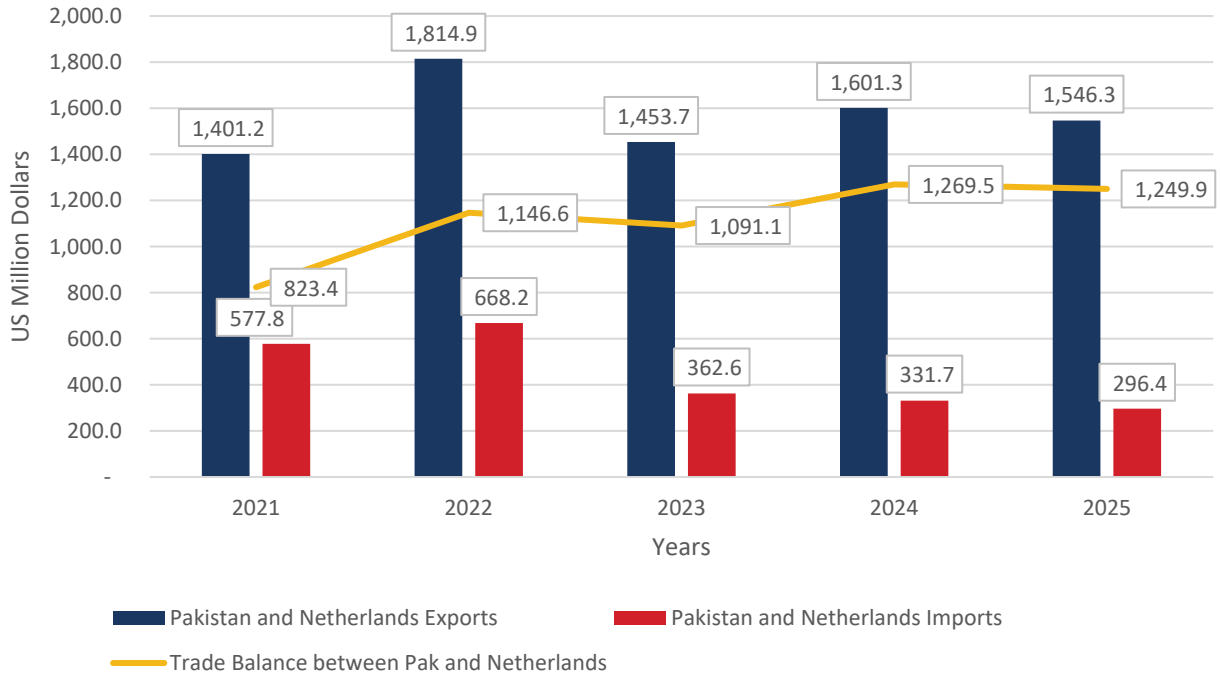
Source: ITC Trade Map

Netherlands



The Netherlands was Pakistan's 7th largest export destination within the world and the 3rd largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 17.75% of all EU exports. It ranked 31st in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Netherlands was the 4th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 8.1% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Netherlands from 2021 to 2025.

Figure 21: Pakistan-Netherland Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Netherlands

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Netherlands during 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Netherlands in 2025 was Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton and its exports amounted to $211.8 million. Other top products for export included Bedlinen of cotton, Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton, Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton.

Table 84: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Netherlands

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Netherlands in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Netherlands in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Netherlands in 2025
TOTAL	All products	1,453.7	1,601.3	1,546.3
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	152.5	212.8	211.9
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	93.4	156.7	161.2
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	86.6	97.2	83.4
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	67.1	65.7	80.8
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	80.3	82.9	80.5

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Netherlands in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Netherlands in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Netherlands in 2025
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	59.3	74.3	68.9
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	40.4	54.0	68.7
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	23.5	26.5	37.8
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	134.5	45.4	36.6
610711	Men's or boys' underpants and briefs of cotton, knitted or crocheted	28.2	26.3	33.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Netherlands

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Netherlands between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Netherlands in 2025 were waste and scrap of iron or steel and its imports amounted to $61.4 million. These accounted for 20.7% of all imports from Netherlands in 2025. Other top products imported included scrap of aluminium, Food preparations for infant use and Oestrogens and progestogens.

Table 85: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Netherlands

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Netherlands in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Netherlands in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Netherlands in 2025
TOTAL	All products	362.6	331.7	296.4
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	5.6	2.7	61.4
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	22.7	19.6	30.0
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	20.7	18.8	19.6
293723	Oestrogens and progestogens	10.9	16.3	14.6
070110	Seed potatoes	6.8	8.5	11.1
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	8.1	9.5	10.4
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	5.5	7.5	9.3
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	18.2	8.9	8.3
190190	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing ...	4.7	6.0	7.9
300242	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	1.9	3.5	7.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Netherlands

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Netherlands in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted $4.0 billion in 2025.

Table 86: Potential Exports to Netherlands

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Netherlands in 2025	Netherlands's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	15,661.3	690.4	690.4
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	80.8	1,179.4	735.2	654.4
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	23.5	1,339.2	481.6	458.2
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	7.8	4,727.0	445.3	437.6
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	-	739.8	366.7	366.7
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	10.0	564.2	310.3	300.3
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	68.9	366.6	453.0	297.7
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	36.6	1,253.5	332.2	295.7
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	37.8	721.3	322.0	284.2
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	15.3	243.6	1,958.4	228.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Netherlands

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Netherlands in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted $16.2 billion in 2025.

Table 87: Potential Imports from Netherlands

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Netherlands in 2025	Netherlands's exports to world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	-	14,969.4	5,736.6	5,736.6
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	1,670.0	16,836.2	4,161.9	2,491.9
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	3,704.7	1,629.8	1,629.8
854143	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	-	1,420.7	1,937.6	1,420.7
151190	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excl. chemically modified and crude)	-	1,122.6	3,828.1	1,122.6
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	61.4	1,540.8	1,092.5	1,031.0
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	891.0	36,743.7	1,786.5	895.5
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	1.0	554.8	2,938.6	553.8
850440	Static converters	36.0	3,905.5	508.3	472.3
270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	-	456.1	699.2	456.1

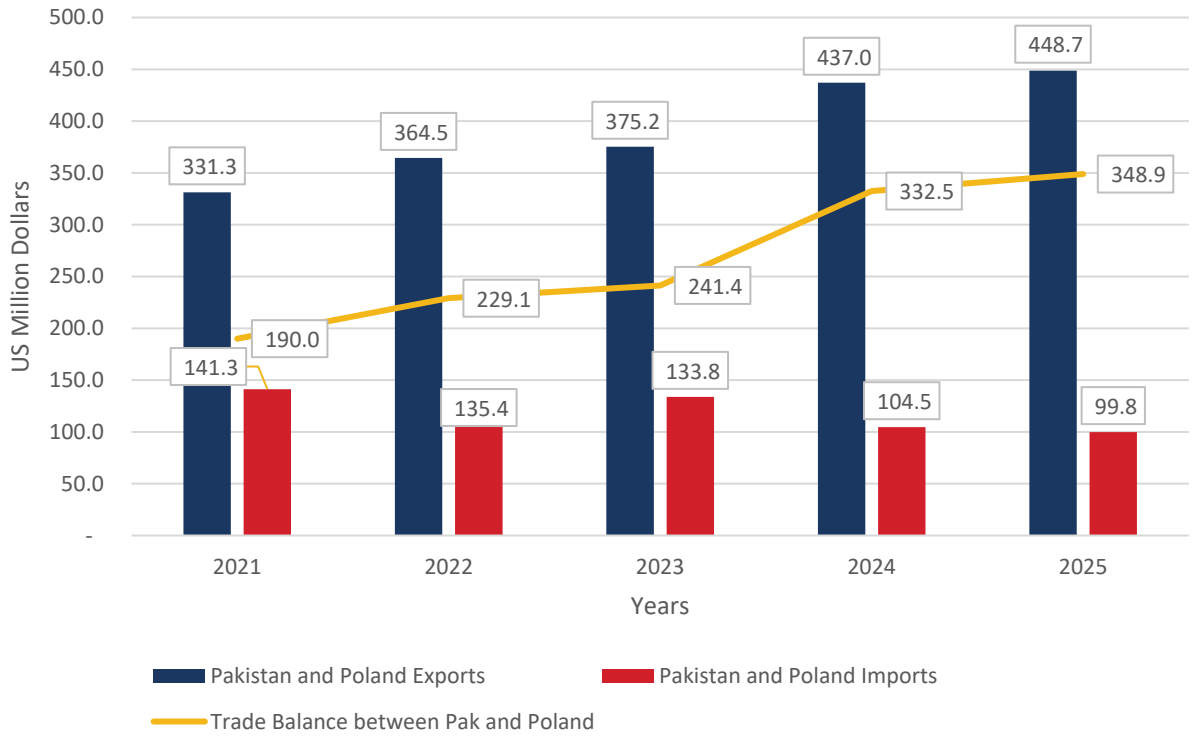
Source: ITC Trade Map

Poland



Poland was Pakistan's 14th largest export destination within the world and the 7th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 4.9% of all EU exports. It ranked 45th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Poland was the 12th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 2.7% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Netherlands from 2021 to 2025.

Figure 22: Pakistan-Poland Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Poland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Poland between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Poland in 2025 was Bedlinen of cotton, and its exports amounted to $53.6 million. These accounted for 11.9% of all exports to Poland in 2025. Top products for export included Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton, Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton and Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials.

Table 88: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Poland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Poland in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Poland in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Poland in 2025
TOTAL	All products	375.2	437.0	448.7
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	40.8	48.4	53.6
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	37.2	56.4	50.7
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	24.9	30.7	26.4
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	15.2	23.9	21.4

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Poland in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Poland in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Poland in 2025
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	8.7	10.8	20.2
610590	Men's or boys' shirts of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. of cotton or man-made ...	12.7	16.4	16.1
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	8.7	9.2	15.9
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	13.1	15.7	15.9
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	15.5	16.3	14.6
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	16.8	13.7	12.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Poland

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Poland between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Poland in 2025 was coke and semi-coke of coal, and its imports amounted to $19.1 million. These accounted for 19.1% of all imports from Poland in 2025. Top products for import included turnings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron, and Waste and scrap of iron or steel.

Table 89: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Poland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Poland in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Poland in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Poland in 2025
TOTAL	All products	133.8	104.5	99.8
270400	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated; retort carbon	31.3	27.1	19.1
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	55.1	21.5	17.6
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	6.4	13.8	17.0
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	11.1	10.7	10.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	1.1	3.0
821210	Non-electric razors of base metal	0.9	2.2	2.4
040410	Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening ...	0.9	1.9	1.6
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.1	0.2	1.3
190110	Food preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale, of flour, groats, meal, starch or ...	0.8	1.0	1.1
740311	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	1.0	2.7	1.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Poland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Poland in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $3.7 billion in 2025.

Table 90: Potential Exports to Poland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Poland in 2025	Poland's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	12.9	1,217.4	735.2	722.3
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	5,602.4	690.3	690.3
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	12.0	1,521.2	481.6	469.6
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	5.7	993.6	445.3	439.6
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	4.5	1,140.4	321.9	317.5
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	3.9	421.5	310.2	306.3
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	4.7	260.1	452.9	255.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	7,151.8	202.6	202.6
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	-	193.9	332.2	193.9
940490	Articles of bedding and similar furnishing, fitted with springs or stuffed or internally filled ...	0.5	167.2	213.2	166.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Poland

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Poland in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $6.9 billion in 2025.

Table 91: Potential Imports from Poland

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Poland in 2025	Poland's exports from world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,484.7	1,786.5	1,786.5
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	838.0	1,629.8	838.0
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	1,015.4	690.2	690.2
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.5	629.4	4,161.9	628.9
270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	-	578.7	699.2	578.7
850440	Static converters	0.2	2,118.9	508.3	508.0
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	2,781.6	469.9	469.9
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	17.0	477.0	1,092.5	460.1
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.2	526.0	346.1	346.0
841430	Compressors for refrigerating equipment	0.0	443.4	329.7	329.7

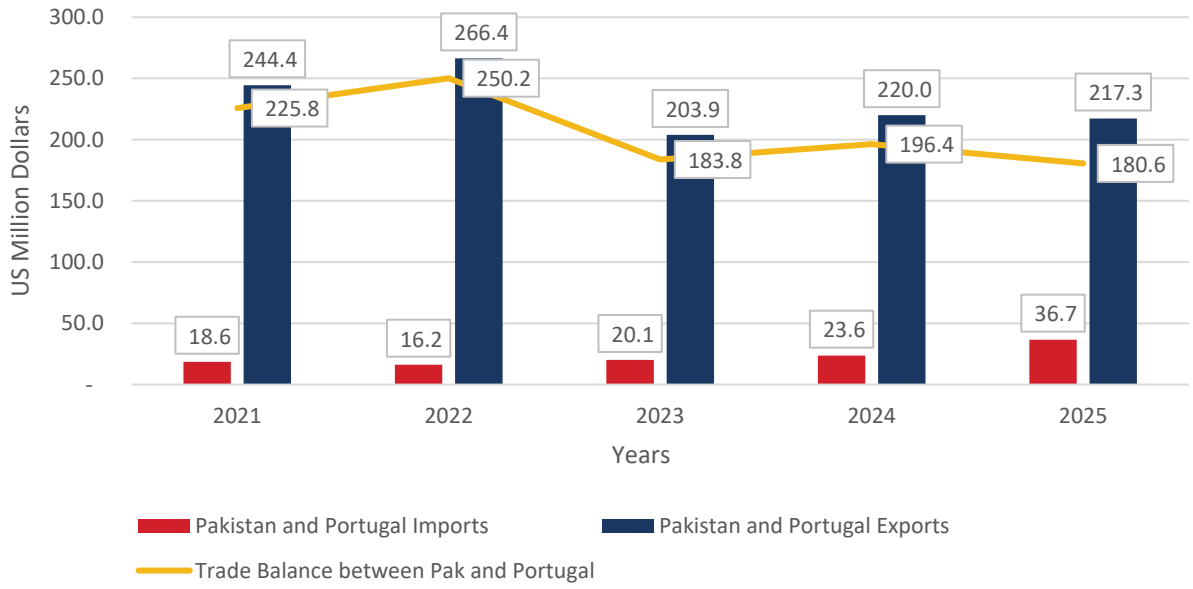
Source: ITC Trade Map

Portugal



Portugal was Pakistan's 24th largest export destination within the world and the 9th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 2.4% of total EU exports. It ranked 62nd in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Portugal was the 18th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 1.0% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Portugal for the last five years.

Figure 23: Pakistan-Portugal Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Portugal

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Portugal between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Portugal in 2025 was woven fabrics of cotton, and its exports amounted to $22.2 million. These accounted for 10.2% of all exports to Portugal in 2025. Other top exported products included plain woven fabrics of cotton, Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel and Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibers, and Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry toweling or similar terry fabrics of cotton.

Table 92: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Portugal

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Portugal in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Portugal in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Portugal in 2025
TOTAL	All products	203.9	220.0	217.3
520819	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing <= 200 g/m², unbleached ...	11.8	22.5	22.2
520812	Plain woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 100 g to 200 ...	23.7	22.3	21.3
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	0.0	0.0	13.5
551412	Woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, mixed ...	6.8	7.2	8.4
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	5.1	5.8	7.1
520919	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m², unbleached ...	10.0	10.7	6.6

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Portugal in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Portugal in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Portugal in 2025
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	9.7	15.3	6.0
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	6.0	3.1	5.9
520512	Single cotton yarn, of uncombed fibres, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and with a linear ...	8.9	6.7	4.8
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	1.7	1.8	4.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Portugal

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Portugal between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Portugal in 2025 was Machines and apparatus for electroplating, electrolysis or electrophoresis), with imports amounting to $11.1 million. These accounted for 30.2% of all imports from Portugal in 2025. Other top imported products included dried & shelled beans ('vigna' and 'phaseolus' Waste and scrap of iron or steel, Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles, turnings & shavings (iron or steel), and waste & scrap (iron or steel).

Table 93: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Portugal

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Portugal in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Portugal in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Portugal in 2025
TOTAL	All products	20.1	23.6	36.7
854330	Machines and apparatus for electroplating, electrolysis or electrophoresis	0.0	0.0	11.1
071339	Dried, shelled beans "Vigna and Phaseolus", whether or not skinned or split (excl. beans of ...	0.0	10.1	4.7
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	1.5	1.3	3.5
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	1.8	1.7	2.9
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	0.0	1.7	2.4
470329	Semi-bleached or bleached non-coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excl. dissolving ...	9.3	1.8	2.3
550130	Filament tow as specified in Note 1 to chapter 55, acrylic or modacrylic	3.0	2.3	1.6
320417	Synthetic organic pigments; preparations based on synthetic organic pigments of a kind used ...	0.4	0.3	1.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.3	0.8	0.8
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.5	0.3	0.7

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Portugal

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Portugal in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $2.9 billion in 2025.

Table 94: Potential Exports to Portugal

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Portugal in 2025	Portugal's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's Exports to the World in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,062.3	690.4	690.4
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	2.6	469.1	445.3	442.8
020110	Carcases or half-carcases of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	0.0	364.1	366.7	364.1
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.1	301.2	481.6	301.1
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	2,680.1	202.7	202.7
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	5.9	199.1	735.2	193.2
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	4.8	187.5	322.0	182.7
070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	0.0	166.4	189.2	166.4
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	1.9	238.7	141.7	139.9
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	404.4	121.1	121.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Portugal

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Portugal in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted $6.1 billion in 2025.

Table 95: Potential Imports from Portugal

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Portugal in 2025	Portugal's exports from world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	2,371.1	1,786.5	1,786.5
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	1,346.6	4,161.9	1,346.6
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	2.0	2,694.6	690.2	688.2
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	546.6	469.9	469.9
854143	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	-	468.0	1,937.6	468.0
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	667.8	360.8	360.8
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.8	1,273.9	265.3	264.4
870323	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	232.1	248.1	232.1
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	172.8	1,629.8	172.8
850440	Static converters	5.0	177.6	508.3	172.6

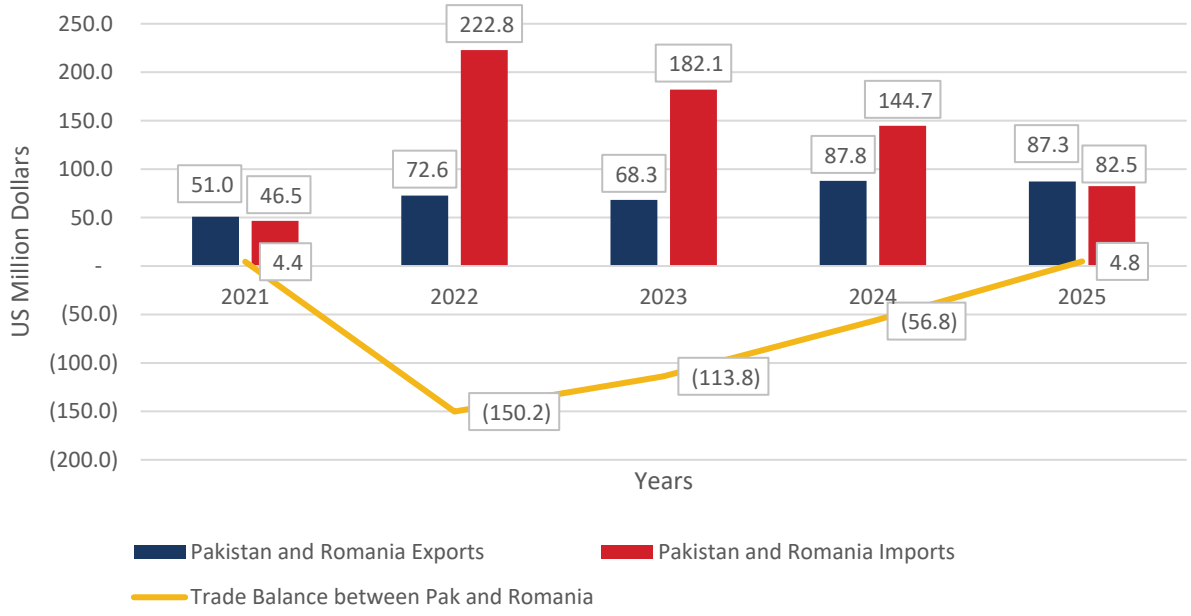
Source: ITC Trade Map

Romania



Romania was Pakistan's 49th largest export destination and the 14th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 0.9% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked number 47th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Romania was the 13th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 2.2% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Romania for the last five years.

Figure 24: Pakistan-Romania Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Romania

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Romania between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Romania in 2025 was Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted, and its exports amounted to $13.4 million. This accounted for 15.3% of all exports to Romania in 2025. Other top exports included Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, and toilet and kitchen linen.

Table 96: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Romania

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Romania in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Romania in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Romania in 2025
TOTAL	All products	68.3	87.8	87.3
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	0.5	10.5	13.4
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	8.2	12.4	13.1
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	1.3	6.4	7.3
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.6	3.8	4.4
551341	Plain woven fabrics containing predominantly, but < 85% polyester staple fibres by weight, ...	14.8	9.5	4.1
050400	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof, fresh, ...	9.5	4.6	3.7

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Romania in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Romania in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Romania in 2025
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.1	2.5	3.1
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.9	1.2	2.7
610590	Men's or boys' shirts of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. of cotton or man-made ...	0.4	3.1	2.7
610469	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	0.0	1.2	2.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Romania

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Romania between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Romania in 2025 was Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content, and it's import amounted to $60.4 million. This accounted for 73.2% of all imports from Romania in 2025. Other top import products include Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded and Antibiotics were also featured in top ten.

Table 97: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Romania

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Romania in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Romania in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Romania in 2025
TOTAL	All products	182.1	144.7	82.5
120510	Low erucic acid rape or colza seeds "yielding a fixed oil which has an erucic acid content ...	35.0	40.4	60.4
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	6.9	3.6	7.1
440711	Pine "Pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	2.2	2.8	2.7
294190	Antibiotics (excl. penicillins and their derivatives with a penicillanic acid structure, salts ...	0.8	2.4	2.0
440729	Tropical wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.2	0.7	1.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.4	0.2	1.3
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.1	-	0.6
730429	Casing and tubing, seamless, of iron or steel, of a kind used in drilling for oil or gas (excl. ...	0.1	0.1	0.5
290319	Saturated chlorinated derivatives of acyclic hydrocarbons (excl. chloromethane [methyl chloride], ...	0.5	0.5	0.5
440792	Beech "Fagus spp.", sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Romania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Romania in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $2.4 billion during this year.

Table 98: Potential Exports to Romania

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Romania in 2025	Romania's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	2,075.2	690.4	690.4
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.0	312.5	445.3	311.6
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	3.1	310.0	481.6	306.9
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	0.0	4,477.5	202.7	202.7
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.4	194.6	735.2	194.2
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	0.0	179.0	332.2	179.0
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	0.0	237.0	138.0	138.0
390761	Poly"ethylene terephthalate", in primary forms, having a viscosity number of >= 78 ml/g	1.3	126.1	141.7	124.8
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	0.0	471.0	121.1	121.1
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.1	118.1	322.0	117.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Romania

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Romania in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $6.2 billion during this year.

Table 99: Potential Imports from Romania

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Romania in 2025	Romania's exports from world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	7.1	1,651.5	4,161.9	1,644.4
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	1,021.6	1,786.5	1,021.6
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	2,002.9	690.2	690.2
850440	Static converters	0.2	489.2	508.3	489.0
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	2,174.2	469.9	469.9
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	0.6	449.9	1,092.5	449.3
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	3,072.9	360.8	360.8
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	306.7	1,629.8	306.7
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.2	843.8	268.0	267.7
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.3	1,944.6	265.3	264.0

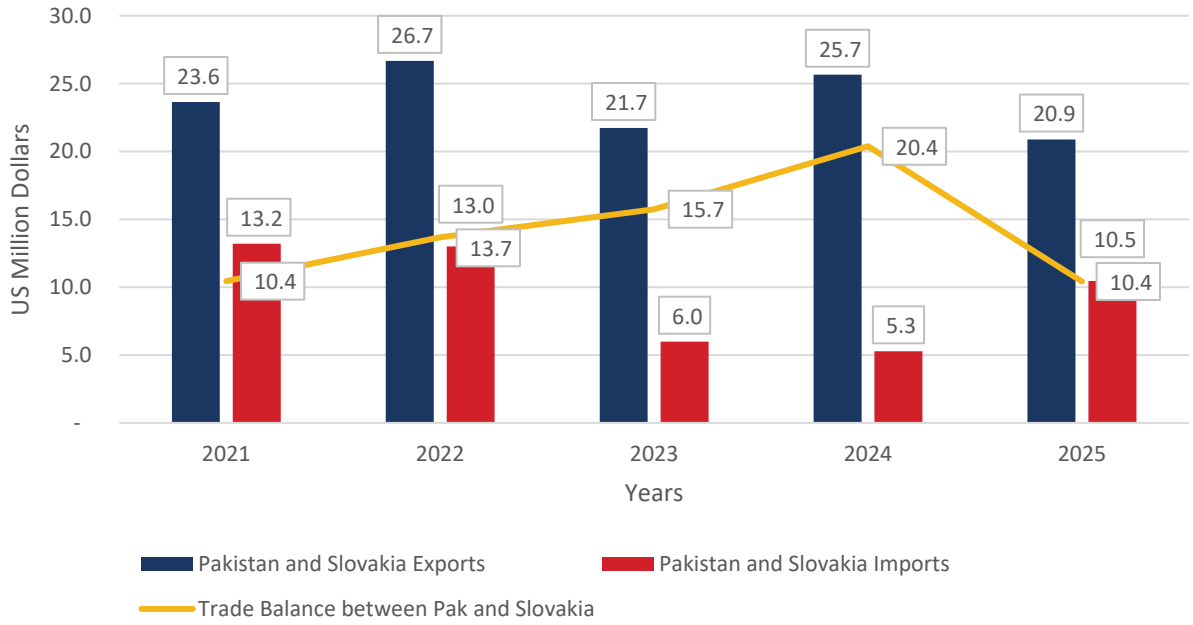
Source: ITC Trade Map

Slovakia



Slovakia was Pakistan's 84th largest export destination within the world and the 21st largest export destination in the EU, accounting for 0.2% of all EU exports. It ranked 76th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Slovakia was the 23rd largest import source in 2025, accounting for 0.2% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Slovakia from 2021 to 2025.

Figure 25: Pakistan-Slovakia Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Slovakia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Slovakia between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Slovakia in 2025 was jerseys, and its exports amounted to $ 3.3 million. These accounted for 15.7% of all exports to Slovakia in 2025. Top products for export included men's or boys' cotton apparel, women's or girls' trousers and Bedlinen of textile materials.

Table 100: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Slovakia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Slovakia in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Slovakia in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Slovakia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	21.7	25.7	20.9
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	3.6	4.6	3.3
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	2.2	3.2	2.4
620422	Women's or girls' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski overalls and swimwear)	0.0	0.5	1.8
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	2.1	2.7	1.6
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.0	1.2	1.3

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Slovakia in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Slovakia in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Slovakia in 2025
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	1.2	0.8	1.3
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	0.9	0.9	1.2
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	2.5	3.5	1.2
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.7	1.0	1.1
610469	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	0.8	1.3	0.9

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Slovakia

The table below shows Pakistan top 10 imports from Slovakia between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Slovakia in 2025 was Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products, and its imports amounted to $1.9 million. These accounted for 18.0% of all imports from Slovakia in 2025. Top products for import included coniferous wood, pine, air filters, and Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles.

Table 101: Pakistan top 10 imports from Slovakia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Slovakia in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Slovakia in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Slovakia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	6.0	5.3	10.5
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	-	1.9
440719	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	0.1	0.7	1.9
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	1.5	2.0	1.8
293919	Alkaloids of opium and their derivatives, and salts thereof (excl. concentrates of poppy straw; ...	0.3	0.2	0.8
843820	Machinery for the industrial preparation or manufacture of confectionery, cocoa or chocolate ...	-	-	0.6
843890	Parts of machinery for the industrial preparation or manufacture of food or drink, n.e.s.	0.0	0.0	0.5
170290	Sugars in solid form, incl. invert sugar and chemically pure maltose, and sugar and sugar syrup ...	0.2	0.2	0.4
852352	Cards incorporating one or more electronic integrated circuits "smart cards"	-	-	0.2
841430	Compressors for refrigerating equipment	0.4	0.1	0.2
903210	Thermostats	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Slovakia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Slovakia in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $1.9 billion in 2025.

Table 102: Potential Exports to Slovakia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Slovakia in 2025	Slovakia's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	520.1	690.4	520.1
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	1.1	271.1	481.6	270.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	2,195.2	202.7	202.7
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.3	190.8	445.3	189.5
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	0.0	161.3	735.2	161.2
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	138.9	121.1	121.1
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	-	225.5	106.7	106.7
611020	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted ...	0.1	140.4	98.1	98.0
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s.	-	165.1	96.2	96.2
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	-	93.3	322.0	93.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Slovakia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Slovakia in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $6.1 billion in 2025.

Table 103: Potential Imports from Slovakia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Slovakia in 2025	Slovakia's exports from world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	4,429.7	1,629.8	1,629.8
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	2,894.3	690.2	690.2
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	646.4	4,161.9	646.4
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.0	620.2	1,786.5	620.2
850440	Static converters	0.0	768.1	508.3	508.3
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	9,782.3	469.9	469.9
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	593.4	360.8	360.8
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	-	574.9	346.1	346.1
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	-	307.7	632.7	307.7
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	-	471.3	268.0	268.0

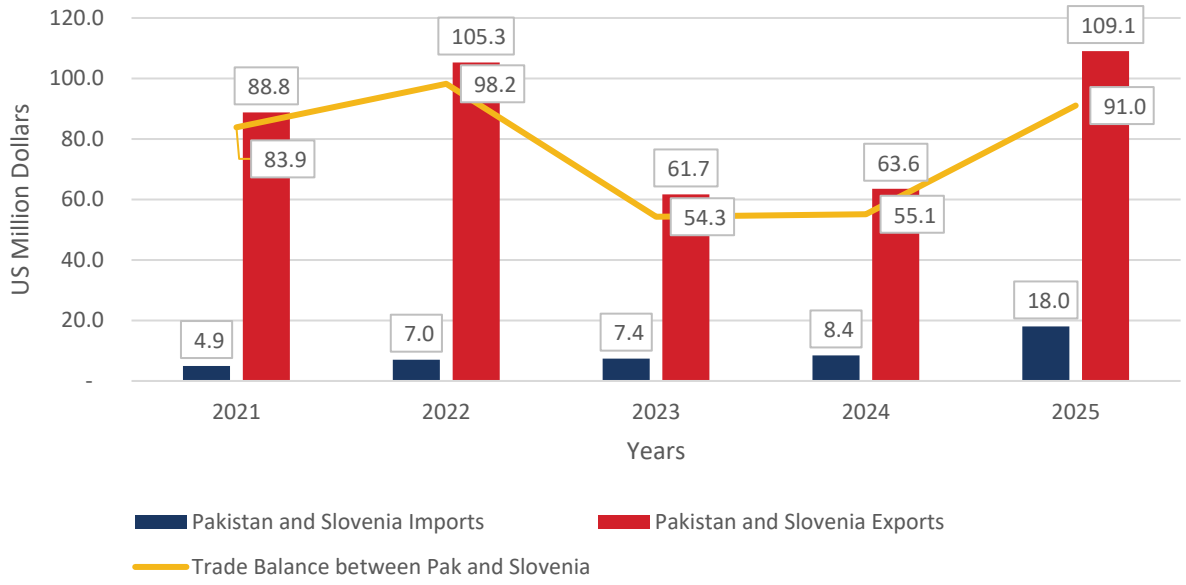
Source: ITC Trade Map

Slovenia



The Slovenia was Pakistan's 40th largest export destination within the world and the 12th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 1.2% of all EU exports. It ranked 87th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Slovenia was the 20th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 0.5% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Slovenia from 2021 to 2025.

Figure 26: Pakistan-Slovenia Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Slovenia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Slovenia during 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Slovenia in 2025 was Bedlinen of cotton and its exports amounted to $22.3 million which accounted for 20.4% of all exports. Other major export items included Bedlinen, knitted, toilet and kitchen linen, Bedlinen of textile materials men's or boys' cotton ensembles.

Table 104: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Slovenia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Slovenia in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Slovenia in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Slovenia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	61.7	63.6	109.1
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	8.3	12.7	22.3
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	8.3	12.0	22.2
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	3.4	6.3	14.6
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	6.4	7.5	13.0
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	2.1	4.9	5.8
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	1.0	1.2	3.7
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	0.5	0.8	2.1

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Slovenia in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Slovenia in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Slovenia in 2025
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	0.1	0.0	1.9
610339	Men's or boys' jackets and blazers of textile materials (excl. of wool, fine animal hair, cotton ...	0.1	0.0	1.4
610610	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses of cotton, knitted or crocheted (excl. ...	0.2	0.7	1.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Slovenia

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Slovenia between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Slovenia in 2025 were medicaments its imports amounted to $8.1 million. These accounted for 45% of all imports from Slovenia in 2025. Other top products imported included worn clothing and clothing accessories, Waste and scrap of iron or steel, and Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.

Table 105: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Slovenia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Slovenia in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Slovenia in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Slovenia in 2025
TOTAL	All products	7.4	8.4	18.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	3.0	8.1
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	0.3	1.1	2.4
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	3.5	0.1	1.9
230990	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (excl. dog or cat food put up for retail sale)	0.7	0.6	1.0
722540	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, not further ...	0.1	0.2	0.7
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.1	0.2	0.5
902830	Electricity supply or production meters, incl. calibrating meters therefor	0.4	0.6	0.5
852910	Aerials and aerial reflectors of all kinds; parts suitable for use therewith, n.e.s.	-	-	0.3
901819	Electro-diagnostic apparatus, incl. apparatus for functional exploratory examination or for ...	0.0	0.0	0.2
300390	Medicaments consisting of two or more constituents mixed together for therapeutic or prophylactic ...	-	-	0.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Slovenia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Slovenia in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted $1.8 billion in 2025.

Table 106: Potential Exports to Slovenia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Slovenia in 2025	Slovenia's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	2,857.8	690.4	690.4
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.0	323.3	445.3	323.3
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	9,383.2	202.7	202.7
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	121.0	121.1	121.0
210690	Food preparations, n.e.s.	-	251.8	92.2	92.2
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	1.2	74.1	106.7	72.9
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	1.3	73.7	481.6	72.4
252329	Portland cement (excl. white, whether or not artificially coloured)	-	70.9	145.4	70.9
721049	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled ...	-	97.9	68.4	68.4
401120	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for buses and lorries (excl. tyres with lug, ...	-	68.9	60.5	60.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Slovenia

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Slovenia in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted $3.4 billion in 2025.

Table 107: Potential Imports from Slovenia

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Slovenia in 2025	Slovenia's exports from world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	1,412.1	1,786.5	1,412.1
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	901.7	360.8	360.8
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	340.2	469.9	340.2
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	281.5	690.2	281.5
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	8.1	30,616.7	265.3	257.2
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	195.6	1,629.8	195.6
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	1.9	173.8	1,092.5	171.9
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	162.7	4,161.9	162.7
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	0.5	116.1	145.7	115.6
870421	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with only compression-ignition internal combustion ...	-	111.2	133.6	111.2

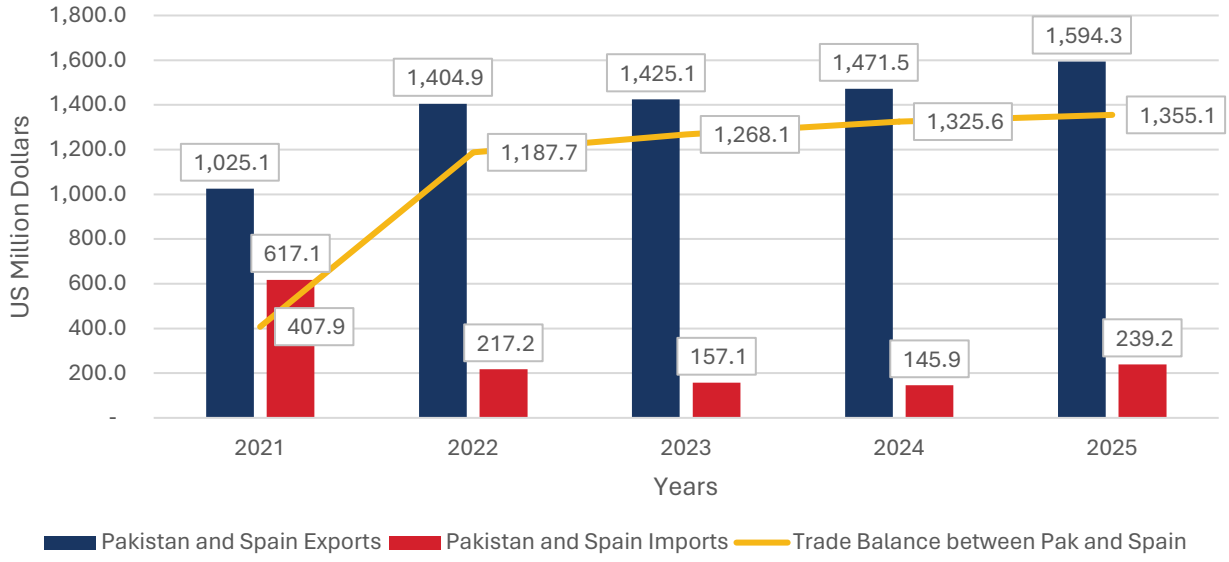
Source: ITC Trade Map

Spain



Spain was Pakistan's 6th largest export destination and the 2nd largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 17.6% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked number 33rd in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Spain was the 6th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 6.6% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Spain for the last five years.

Figure 27: Pakistan-Spain Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Spain

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Spain between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Spain in 2025 was Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton and its exports amounted to $278.7 million. This accounted for 17.4% of all exports to Spain in 2025. Other top export products included Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, and Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials.

Table 108: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Spain

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Spain in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Spain in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Spain in 2025
TOTAL	All products	1,425.1	1,471.5	1,594.3
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	223.3	292.0	278.7
611090	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of textile materials, knitted ...	99.8	95.4	87.4
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	88.9	73.2	86.3
610349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	51.9	65.4	84.9
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	58.2	62.8	76.2
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	69.1	27.6	71.3

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Spain in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Spain in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Spain in 2025
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	53.9	61.4	67.3
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	43.3	48.4	57.2
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	35.6	28.0	50.0
610469	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials, ...	41.1	45.0	42.1

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Spain

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Spain between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Spain in 2025 was Waste and scrap of iron or steel and its imports amounted to $26.0 million. This accounted for 10.8% of all imports from Spain in 2025. Other top imports consisted of Unwrought zinc, not alloyed, Unwrought zinc alloys and Waste and scrap, of aluminium.

Table 109: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Spain

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Spain in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Spain in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Spain in 2025
TOTAL	All products	157.1	145.9	239.2
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	6.1	2.0	26.0
790111	Unwrought zinc, not alloyed, containing by weight >= 99,99% of zinc	0.3	5.6	16.5
790120	Unwrought zinc alloys	-	11.9	12.9
760200	Waste and scrap, of aluminium (excl. slags, scale and the like from iron and steel production, ...	5.8	4.3	11.9
520100	Cotton, neither carded nor combed	7.9	6.3	11.4
630900	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles ...	6.1	8.3	10.0
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	10.6	5.3	5.8
150990	Olive oil "EU cat. 4 and 5" and fractions obtained from the fruit of the olive tree solely ...	4.0	4.0	5.2
740400	Waste and scrap, of copper (excl. ingots or other similar unwrought shapes, of remelted copper ...	0.1	0.2	4.8
843930	Machinery for finishing paper or paperboard (excl. calenders)	0.3	-	4.8

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Spain

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Spain in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $3.7 billion during this year.

Table 110: Potential Exports to Spain

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Spain in 2025	Spain's imports from world in 2025	Pakistan's exports to world in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	8,645.9	690.4	690.4
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	86.4	1,224.5	735.2	648.8
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	22.5	1,735.5	481.6	459.1
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	2.6	1,638.0	445.3	442.7
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	10.4	677.9	310.3	299.9
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	50.1	1,744.1	322.0	271.9
611595	Full-length or knee-length stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. footwear without applied ...	11.0	238.4	453.0	227.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	14,451.9	202.7	202.7
070190	Fresh or chilled potatoes (excl. seed)	-	442.2	189.2	189.2
420310	Articles of apparel, of leather or composition leather (excl. clothing accessories, footware ...	14.4	161.9	229.2	147.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Spain

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Spain in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $8.1 billion during this year.

Table 111: Potential Imports from Spain

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Spain in 2025	Spain's exports from world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	0.0	3,491.3	4,161.9	3,491.3
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	0.0	987.3	1,629.8	987.3
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	1,064.0	10,205.2	1,786.5	722.5
870322	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	7.0	7,133.0	690.2	683.2
390210	Polypropylene, in primary forms	28.0	553.1	632.7	525.1
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	9,766.8	469.9	469.9
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	0.0	6,590.3	360.8	360.8
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	4.0	401.4	346.1	342.1
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	0.0	318.6	2,938.6	318.6
850440	Static converters	233.0	2,310.5	508.3	275.3

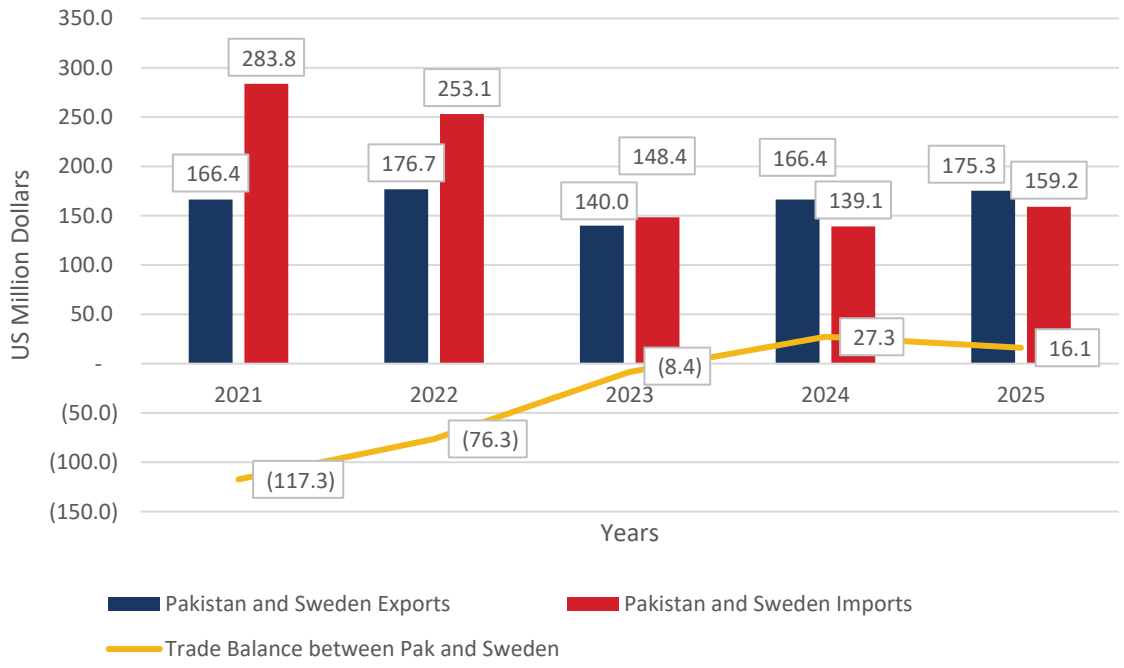
Source: ITC Trade Map

Sweden



Sweden was Pakistan's 31st largest export destination and the 10th largest export destination within the EU in 2025, accounting for 1.9% of total EU exports for Pakistan. It ranked 37th in Pakistan's import sources and within the EU, Sweden was the 8th largest import source in 2025, accounting for 4.4% of imports from the EU. The figure below shows Pakistan's trade with Sweden for the last five years.

Figure 28: Pakistan-Sweden Trade Trend



Source: ITC Trade Map

Exports to Sweden

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 exports to Sweden between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most exported product to Sweden in 2025 was cotton bedlinen and its exports amounted to $39.3 million. This accounted for 22.7% in total exports to Sweden in 2025. Other top exports included Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton, Bedlinen of textile materials and Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather.

Table 112: Pakistan's top 10 exports to Sweden

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Sweden in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Sweden in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Sweden in 2025
TOTAL	All products	140.0	166.4	175.3
630231	Bedlinen of cotton (excl. printed, knitted or crocheted)	24.7	32.6	39.3
620322	Men's or boys' ensembles of cotton (excl. knitted or crocheted, ski ensembles and swimwear)	13.5	25.9	15.3
630239	Bedlinen of textile materials (excl. of cotton and man-made fibres, printed, knitted or crocheted)	1.8	4.7	15.0
420329	Gloves, mittens and mitts, of leather or composition leather (excl. special sports gloves)	9.7	13.3	13.7
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	7.4	10.0	10.7

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's exports to Sweden in 2023	Pakistan's exports to Sweden in 2024	Pakistan's exports to Sweden in 2025
100630	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	14.1	11.8	10.2
620349	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of textile materials (excl. ...	7.2	6.2	7.3
630260	Toilet linen and kitchen linen, of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton (excl. ...	6.7	4.7	5.4
611610	Gloves, mittens and mitts, impregnated, coated, covered or laminated with plastics or rubber, ...	4.4	4.8	5.3
630210	Bedlinen, knitted or crocheted	1.9	3.8	4.3

Source: ITC Trade Map

Imports from Sweden

The table below shows Pakistan's top 10 imports from Sweden between 2023 and 2025. Pakistan's most imported product from Sweden in 2025 was Iron turnings, shavings, fillings and its exports amounted to $22.7 million. This accounted for 14.2% of all imports from Sweden in 2025. Other top imports included Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, and Poly"vinyl chloride", in primary forms, not mixed with any other substances, and Wood pulp obtained by a combination of mechanical and chemical pulping processes.

Table 113: Pakistan's top 10 imports from Sweden

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Sweden in 2023	Pakistan's imports from Sweden in 2024	Pakistan's imports from Sweden in 2025
TOTAL	All products	148.4	139.1	159.2
720441	Turnings, shavings, chips, milling waste, sawdust, filings, trimmings and stampings of iron ...	14.1	27.7	22.7
470321	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excl. dissolving ...	25.4	18.0	12.4
390410	Poly"vinyl chloride", in primary forms, not mixed with any other substances	5.7	12.8	11.3
470500	Wood pulp obtained by a combination of mechanical and chemical pulping processes	3.5	5.3	7.7
481092	Multi-ply paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin or other inorganic ...	8.1	7.9	7.7
440719	Coniferous wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded ...	8.8	8.1	7.3
480421	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm (excl. goods of heading ...	12.0	4.7	7.2
382219	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents ...	4.7	0.3	6.9
392010	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular polymers of ethylene, not reinforced, ...	7.9	5.3	5.4
470311	Unbleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate (excl. dissolving grades)	3.0	0.9	4.2

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Exports to Sweden

The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional exports to Sweden in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $2.8 billion during this year.

Table 114: Potential Exports to Sweden

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's Exports to Sweden in 2025	Sweden's Imports from the World in 2025	Pakistan's Exports to the World in 2025	Potential Exports in 2025
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	-	4,546.8	690.4	690.4
901890	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	0.8	599.2	445.3	444.6
620342	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton (excl. knitted ...	10.7	316.5	735.2	305.7
610910	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.7	304.1	481.6	303.4
220710	Undenatured ethyl alcohol, of actual alcoholic strength of >= 80%	-	274.8	332.2	274.8
620462	Women's or girls' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton (excl. knitted ...	1.3	213.5	322.0	212.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	-	3,880.1	202.7	202.7
610990	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excl. cotton)	0.5	185.3	310.3	184.8
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in ...	-	312.9	121.1	121.1
640399	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather ...	0.1	285.5	106.7	106.5

Source: ITC Trade Map

Potential Imports from Sweden

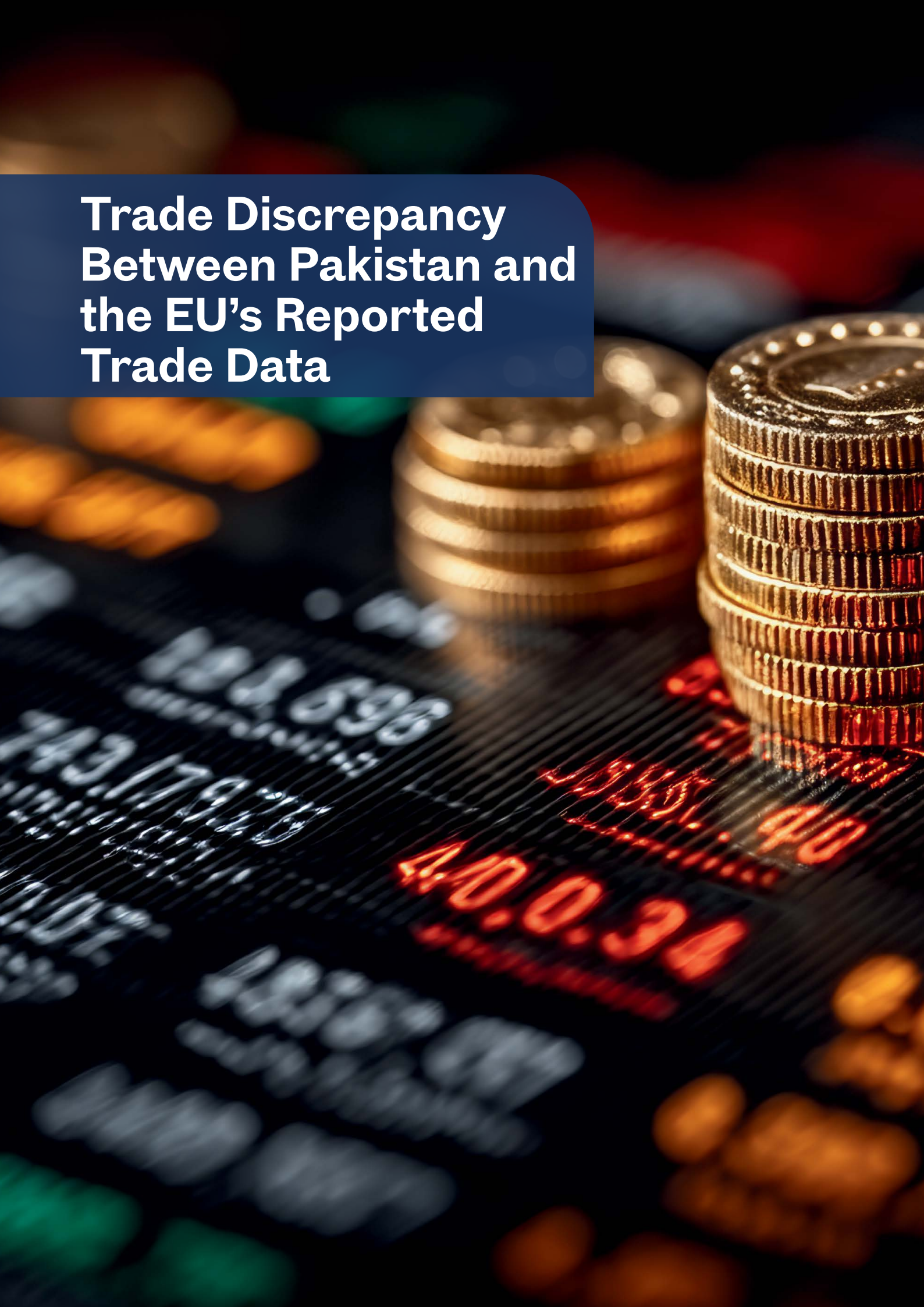
The following table lists Pakistan's top theoretical potential products for additional imports from Sweden in 2025. The aggregate theoretical potential for the top 10 products amounted to $8.3 billion during this year.

Table 115: Potential Imports from Sweden

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Sweden in 2025	Sweden's exports from world in 2025	Pakistan's imports from world in 2025	Potential Imports in 2025
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume "incl. ...	-	2,284.1	4,161.9	2,284.1
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, ...	0.5	5,268.4	1,786.5	1,786.0
851713	Smartphones for wireless networks	-	1,987.6	1,629.8	1,629.8
850440	Static converters	0.4	795.6	508.3	507.9
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of ...	-	857.6	469.9	469.9
390110	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0,94, in primary forms	0.5	651.5	376.4	375.9
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a ...	0.0	1,330.2	346.1	346.1
720449	Waste and scrap of iron or steel (excl. slag, scale and other waste of the production of iron ...	2.1	347.3	1,092.5	345.2
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or ...	0.1	2,356.0	268.0	267.9
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, ...	1.3	6,703.1	265.3	264.0

Source: ITC Trade Map

Trade Discrepancy Between Pakistan and the EU's Reported Trade Data



4. Trade Discrepancy Between Pakistan and the EU's Reported Trade Data

The trade discrepancy between Pakistan and the EU's reported data is examined here in terms of Pakistan's imports from and exports to the EU and the EU's imports from and exports to Pakistan. The discrepancy is calculated using the formula below:

Discrepancy = EU's reported Trade with Pakistan – Pakistan's reported Trade with the EU

If the discrepancy is positive, then that represents under-stated imports & exports from Pakistan in comparison to imports & exports from EU. If the discrepancy is negative, then that represents over-reported imports and exports from Pakistan in comparison to imports & exports from EU. The net discrepancy is simply the net value resulting from adding the over and under-stated import/export values. The tables below lists the net discrepancies in Pakistan's reported trade with the EU and the EU's reported trade with Pakistan.

Table 116: Discrepancies in Pakistan's imports from the EU (USD Billion)

Year	EU's reported exports to Pakistan	Pakistan's reported imports from EU	Net Discrepancy
2015	4.0	3.7	0.3
2016	4.9	4.2	0.7
2017	5.9	5.7	0.2
2018	5.6	5.4	0.2
2019	5.2	5.2	0.0
2020	4.3	4.0	0.2
2021	6.5	5.7	0.8
2022	5.5	5.3	0.2
2023	4.1	3.5	0.6
2024	3.9	3.2	0.7
2025	3.8	3.6	0.1

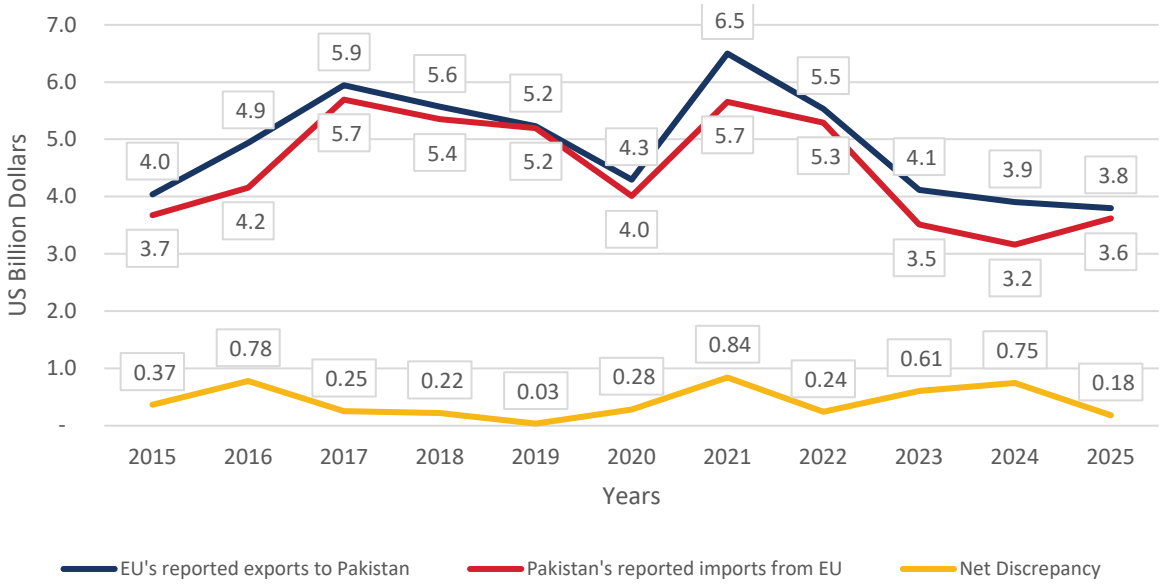
Source: ITC Trade Map

Table 117: Discrepancies in Pakistan's exports to the EU (USD Billions)

Year	EU's reported imports from Pakistan	Pakistan's reported exports to EU	Net Discrepancy
2015	6.0	5.1	1.0
2016	6.4	5.4	1.1
2017	7.3	5.9	1.4
2018	7.9	6.3	1.6
2019	8.2	6.5	1.7
2020	7.8	6.2	1.5
2021	9.7	7.6	2.1
2022	12.0	9.3	2.7
2023	10.6	8.3	2.2
2024	10.6	9.0	1.6
2025	12.7	9.0	3.7

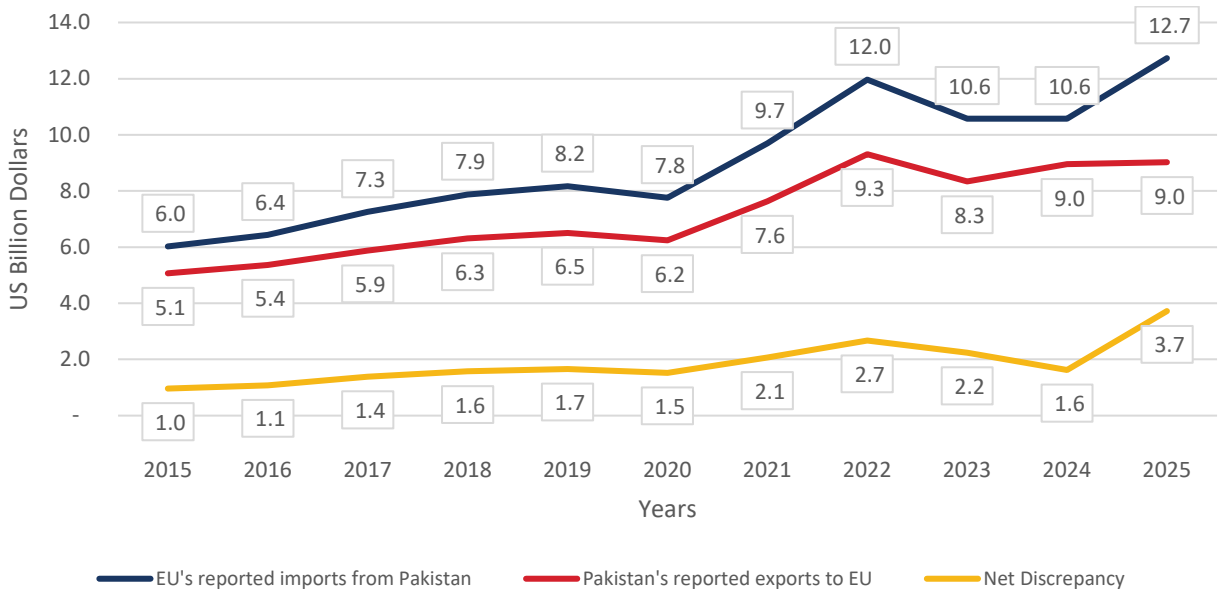
Source: ITC Trade Map

Figure 29: PAK-EU Import Trade Discrepancy



Source: ITC Trade Map

Figure 30: PAK-EU Export Trade Discrepancy



Source: ITC Trade Map

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